## Prince Charles: Unfaithful, Unlucky, Unabashed

By Steve Coll

gton Post Service LONDON - Prince Charles has managed in a single day to confess to adultery on national television and pilot a royal jet nose down into a Hehridean peat bog. Stepping into a media maelstrom that wayward royals of yore never knew, the Prince of Wales made his admission of infidelity in an interview with Jonathan Dimbleby, a British television journalist granted access to the prince while filming a two-and-a-half-bour docu-

ft was broadcast Wednesday night.

Asked if he had been faithful to Diana, from whom he separated in December 1992, Charles answered, "Yes," then paused and said, "Until it became irretrievably broken down, us both having tried."

The prince did not say a rower he called when this

The prince did not say, nor was he asked, when this perception of his marriage took bold or where it led him. He called Camilla Parker Bowles, the married woman with whom be bas been linked. "a great friend of mine, but only one of "a large number of friends."

Partisans of Diana, such as ber sympathetic biograther Andrew Morton, bave suggested in print this week that Charles effectively opted out of their fairy tale marriage very soon after it began. In the documentary,

Charles denies this.

The failure of his marriage, be said, "is the last possible thing that I ever wanted. I mean, I'm not a total idiot. . . . It's not something that I went into marriage, you know, with the intention of this happening, or in any way in a cynical frame of mind. . . . I bave always tried to get it right and tried to do the right thing by everybody.

Overall, the Dimbleby documentary is obsequious and elaborately flattering. Charles plays games with his children, coos at his dogs, tends earnestly to his charines, and accepts the small bumiliations of his public schedule with tireless dignity.

In between, he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about when he speaks with unusual candor and bumor about the speaks with unusual candor and the speaks with the speaks with the speaks with the speaks with the

about wby it is not easy being a prince in an era of salacious media coverage and intrusive technology. Yet rather than inspiring celebration of his quiet

achievements, leaked excerpts of his comments have

only renewed vociferous debate about whether Charles is fit to be king.

Moreover, just before the actual broadcast, the prince

stole his own headlines when the royal plane he piloted ednesday burst a tire and skidded off the runway on the island of Islay. Nobody was hurt. The prince was calm. He told reporters: "It is not something I recommend happening all the time. Unfortunately, it did."

In the documentary, Charles directly addresses the lingering questions about his ascension to the British throne, including the touchy issue of whether he can

legally become king if be divorces Diana.

Britain's sovereign is the symbolic leader of the Church of England. But some senior church officials say a divorce would bar him from such a role.

Divorce, Charles said, is very much in the future. "At the moment it's not a consideration in my mind." Yet should he divorce. "I don't see why it should be an impediment" to becoming king.

Moreover, the prince says that he might like to delink

See PRINCE, Page 4





## Reforms Fade As a Socialist Is Elected to Lead Japan

Conservative LDP Joins In a Deal That Seems To Assure Status Quo

By Paul Blustein
Washington Past Service

TOKYO — Japan got its first Socialist prime minister since 1948 on Wednesday night as Tomichi Murayama, the Social Democratic Party chairman, won a dramatic vote in Parliament with the support. of the Liberal Democrats.

Mr. Murayama received 261 votes in a runoff in the lower house of Parliament against 214 for a conservative candidate, former Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu, who was backed by the multiparty coalition that had led Japan since August

[Mr. Murayama agreed with leaders of the Liberal Democrats and a third party the end of the day. Agence France-Presse reported from Tokyo. The three leaders met for more than 90 minutes early Thursday. day morning to agree on a policy platform among the parties.]

among the parties.]

The election of a Socialist leader in business-oriented Japan left observers agape and raised questions about the new government's policies and the potential for new conflicts with the United States over trade and security issues.

Amid the political changes, the yen continued its strong rum against the dollar, rising to a new high in trading Wednesday.

(Page 9)
Throughout most of Japan's post-World War II history the Socialists have been a marginal force, a whipping boy for the dominant Liberal Democrats, who ridiculed as dangerously leftist its positions most of them modified recently - such as support for North Korea and opposition to the U.S.-Japan security alliance.

Yet, in many respects, the development looked less revolutionary than a triumph for the status quo, because it marked a stinging setback for the reform movement, which is aimed at cleaning up Japanese politics and opening up the economy. The reformers, who ended the Liberal Democrats 38-year reign last August following a series of corruption scandals, controlled the government through a shaky coalition until the resignation Saturday of Prime Minister Tsutomu Hata: -

Now, the reformers have lost out to the strange partnership of the Socialists and apart on many issues and divided by four decades of enmity, the two parties share a distaste for many reform proposals and a penchant for pork-barrel politics, which tends to favor entrenched interests such as small shopkeepers and farmers.

Mr. Murayama's victory does not mean reform is dead. Indeed, if the reformers have one big hope, it is that the marriage of convenience between the Liberal Democrats and the Socialists will arouse such voter disgust that the next election will. produce an overwhelming win for pro-

But the new Socialist-Liberal Democratic alliance could seriously delay the pro-gress of reform. A particular fear held by many reform advocates is that the new government will undermine the landmark legislation passed this year to revise the electoral system, which is aimed at forcing politicians to appeal to voters by advanc-

See JAPAN, Page 4

## Hong Kong Reform Plans Win Approval in Close Vote

## Patten's Democracy Proposals Adopted Despite Some 11th-Hour Maneuvering

By Kevin Murphy

HONG KONG - Marking the end of nearly two years of bitter wrangling be-tween Britain and China, Hong Kong's legislature on Wednesday narrowly endorsed Governor Chris Patten's plans to make elections more democratic.

Despite Beijing's vow to overturn the reforms and last-minute support by pro-China legislators for amendments aimed at substantially weakening the proposals, the Legislative Council voted, 32 to 24, to broaden the voting base for elections in 1995 and beyond.

Three Hong Kong government officials appointed to the legislature were crucial to blocking by one vote - 29 to 28 - a probusiness Liberal Party amendment that would have virtually balted Britain's last-gasp campaign to bolster democracy in the

"It's being resolved by the representa-tives of the people of Hong Kong in the open." Mr. Patten said prior to the resolution of the debate that has divided the local

By Patrick E. Tyler

BEIJING — With his possessions hun-

dled in plastic and hung from his shoulders

and his trousers rolled up to beat the heat, 30-year-old Ren Jun drifted into Beijing last week, part of a migrant ude of 50 million peasants that is threatening to swamp China's urban landscape.

To the Communist Party leadership,

they are the engine of China's inexhaust-

ible supply of cheap labor, a floating population helping to build the country.

But they also are becoming a huge and,

at times, unstable and easily exploited force on the loose, rampant on the fringes of China's overcrowded and polluted ur-

ban centers, where crime, corruption and

community. "It's not being decided in se-cret behind closed doors — and I think that is a very important step forward for

Hong Kong."
The vote came after weeks of intense lobbying of independent legislators by Mr. Patten and his opponents, who agree with Beijing that Britain's policies break the spirit of earlier agreements on Hong ong's 1997 return to China.

It also capped two years of heightened political activism throughout many oncequiescent sectors of the community. Increased public debate, the formation of new political parties and lobby groups, and frequent opinion polling have accompanied Mr. Patten's arrival as Hong ong's last governor.

However, while Mr. Patten has described the vote as "one of the most important decisions in Hong Kong's 150-year ory," surveys found much community apathy and confusion about the details of electoral arrangements, which will see all members in the 60-seat assemble, chosen

See COLONY, Page 4

They are easy to spot. Most large cities along China's coast bave 1 million to 2 million migrants living in shantytowns, dormitories or in public spaces. At Beijing's main railroan station, a thousand

migrant stories an hour pass through the green metal gates to the cavernous and unlighted ball that leads to the concrete

And vast numbers of laborers like Mr.

Ren appear each moroing in Beijing at an impromptu labor market, hoping local coal-mine supervisors will pick them to

"So far. I think it bas been a quite positive development." said Professor Fan

Gang, a leading economist at the Chinese

Academy of Social Sciences. "It has helped

to transfer wealth from rich to poor areas

Belgian goalkeeper Michel Preud'homme and Saudi forward Hamzah Idrees Saeed Falatah in a tangle Wednesday during World Cup play in Washington, D.C. The 1-0 victory was the biggest upset in Saudi Arabia's soccer history.

#### WORLD CUP GRANDSTAND

Saudi Arabia 1, Belgium 0

Saudi Arabia produced one of the bigsest upsets of the opening round by toppling the previously unbeaten

Saeed Owairan's goal was the most spectacular thus far in the tournament. scored just five minutes into the match when he burst from an unmarked position in his own half to carve open the Belgian defense with a spectacular run and emphatic shot.

Saudi Arabia plays Sweden next in the second round; Belgium will meet either Germany or the Group D winner, probably Argentina.

"I told you we would take second place in the group, and here we are. debvering what we promised," said the Saudis' coach. Jorge Solari.

Kiosk

Passenger Service

PARIS (Reuters) - The start of pas-

senger rail services through the Channel

Tunnel will be delayed until at least late September after the operators hit snags switching the trains from mainland Eu-

An official at the French state railroad SNCF, which will run the Eurostar ser-

vice with its British and Belgian counter-

parts, said limited passenger services would start on the last Sunday of Sep-

Eastern Germany's former Communists have gained a new credibility. Page 2.

Germany hinted it was ready to compromise on EU deadlock. Page 2

The U.S. government wants to avoid an

Handprints on the wall of a Rwanda church reveal the terror of Tutsis. Page 4.

Page 3.

Services, for selected passengers only. had been due to start on Friday with a

**Chunnel Delays** 

ropean tracks to British lines.

tember at the earliest.

full service by the autumn.

all-out ban on cigarettes.

"This was not expected by many

Netherlands 2, Morocco 1

Dennis Bergkamp scored his first goal of the tournament and set up the winner in the 78th minute, by Bryan Roy, who had been on the field just fl minutes, as the Netherlands advanced to a second-round game with Ireland. Morocco, which also lost its two previous games, was eliminated.

Marc Degryse took advantage of a wobbly defense and an error by goalkeeper Khalil Azmi to score in the 11th minute and Belgium held on to win the Group F match Sunday in Orlando,

Brázii Under Pressure The Brazilians have proved themselves to be the most talented and least passionate contenders of the first round. But the pressures are immense, and

the next game, against the United States on the Fourth of July, is one they will never be allowed to lose.

A Cut Above the Rest

Alexi Lalas of the U.S. team - if youdon't recognize the name, you will his bair, orange as a blow-dried sunset bas become as famous for his defense as for his locks.

In some quarters of Los Angeles, that has led the less endowed to visit a user-friendly hair salon.

Thursday's matches: Greece vs. Nigeria, at Poxboro, Massachusetts, 2335 GMT; Argentina vs. Bulgaria, in Daltas, 2335 GMT. World Cup report: Pages 22 and 23

### urban unemployment already are threat-ening social stability. See CHINA, Page 4

In Italy, Selective Memory

Poor on the Move in China

platforms.

Millions of Peasants Seek Work in Cities

## Neofascists Have a Ball on Cruise Ship Where Terrorists Murdered a U.S. Jew

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service

ROME — Fund-raisers come in various forms: \$1,000-a-plate dinners, celebrity auctions, sales of hats and balloons and T-

But it takes a strange soul to charter the Achille Lauro, the boat from which an American Jewish hostage was once pushed to his death by Palestinian hijackers, for a fund-raising cruise on behalf of nelofas-

That, however, is what the Italian National Alliance party, part of Prime Ninis-ter Silvio Berlusconi's governing coaction, has done, even as it seeks to distance liself from its Fascist roots with talk of positical overtures to Israel and maybe even a visit there by its leader. Gianfranco Fini.

And so, off Sicily on Wednesday, on the third day of the cruise, more than 600 farepaying passengers, including Mr. Fini himself, pursued what Italian news reports and people on board depicted as a frolic of gambling, disco-dancing, swimming, sun-

Newsstand Prices Bohrair \_\_6800 Din Malto...

Cypr : 5..... £1.00 Nigerie 50,00 Noiro Zimbabwe, Zim.\$20.00

hathing and televised, big-screen World Cup soccer aboard the Achille Lauro. Nowbere did the organizers, or the news reports, mention the name of Leon Klingh-

offer, the 69-year-old American who was snoved overboard in a wheelchair when the cruise liner was hijacked by Palestinian terrorists in October 1985.

To some, it might seem surprising that the vessel's name was not changed after the ordeal at sea that made it synonymous with terrorism's worst excesses.

And to others it might seem odd that me National Alliance, built around the necfascist Italian Social Movement founded Mussolini's supporters after World War II, should choose a shin whose name evokes the anti-Semitism that Mr. Fini seeks to disayow.

'It simply didn't seem to occur to anybody," said one neofascist supporter, who spoke in return for anonymity. 'Yes, unfortunately, it's the same

Achille Lauro as the one on which the ugly deed was committed." said Salvatore Sottile, a National Alliance spokesman.

The coincidence had been unfortunate. Mr. Fini acknowledged in a broadcast interview before the 12-day cruise began, but, he continued: "No offense is intend-

Thus, on June 27, the Achille Lauro set sail from Genoa for a voyage that, Mr. Fini said, "shows that the right is modern, even in its mentality." Well sort of.

From Genoa, the Achille Lauro headed See SHIP, Page 4



Book Review Page 5. Bridge Page 21. Crossword Page 24. Weather Dow Jones

2.59 3.667 3	5 , 7 , 1	0.54% 111 97
The Dollar	Wed dose	Sraveus doco
DM	1.587	1.5785
Pound	1.5458	1.5525
Yen	98.75	99.935
FF	5.4415	5.4105



RESCUE AT SEA - U.S. Coast Guardsmen transferring an infant while aiding another boatload of Haitian refugees. The U.S. will reopen Guantanamo naval base to Haitians who await processing for asylum. Page 3.

## **Arafat Arranges** Return to Gaza This Weekend

By David Hoffman

Washington Past Service

JERUSALEM — In a surprise move,
Yasser Arafat has informed Israel that he wants to begin his historic return to the Gaza Strip and Jericho in a few days, Palestinian and Israeli officials said

Wednesday.
Nabil Shaath, the chief PLO negotiator with Israel, said in Cairo that he had informed Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin of Israel of Mr. Arafat's plans.

1 1 can confirm the fact that the chairman will be coming on Saturday," Mr. Rabin's spokesman, Oded Ben-Ami, told Reuters.)

Mr. Arafar is scheduled to visit President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt in Cairo on Friday. He is expected to travel to the Rafah border crossing into the Gaza Strip.
Egyptian officials said a bullet-proof car to carry Mr. Arafat into Gaza was being moved to El Aris, near the border, for the

arrival.

In Israel, the amouncement triggered rightist calls for mass demonstrations against Mr. Arafat, who has been threatened with assassination by some Jewish

militants.

Mr. Arafat's decision came as a surprise because Mr. Shaath and other Palestinian officials had declared recently that he would not arrive until July, at the earliest due to dissatisfaction over the lack of financial contributions from the international tional community.

They also had said that Mr. Arafat

See ARAFAT, Page 4

#### Page 2

## New Credibility for East Germany's Ex-Communists

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service

BERLIN - Since the success at the polls that former East German Communists enjoyed this month, new attention is being focused on party leaders and their agenda.

The party is a mixture of old Communists and young punks with spiked hair, unreconstructed Stalinists and reform-minded democrats, earnest politicians and clandestine activists. They do not always get along well, but they have managed to present a united front and they show surprising strength at the polls.

In elections two weeks ago for local offices and for seats in the European Parliament, the former Communists exceeded all predictions. emerging as the strongest party in several eastern cities and taking 40 percent of the vote in East Berlin. And on Sunday, they won their biggest victory since unification when one of their number, Horst-Dieter Brachmig, was elected mayor of Hoyerswerda.

With 130,000 disciplined members, the Democratic Socialists are by far the largest party in Eastern Germany. More than 90

percent belonged to the East German Communist Party, and a number were secret police officers or informers.

When Communist rule collapsed in 1990. party members considered abolishing the party and founding a new one. But they decided simply to change the name, a move that encouraged many old members to remain in

The party's leading figure, Gregor Gysi, an energetic and sharp-tongued member of Parliament, is one important reason for its success. An excellent speaker and favorite guest on television talk shows. Mr. Gysi is a deft critic of capitalism and a persuasive defender of the view that not everything in East Germany was so bad.

A member of the party since 1967, Mr. Gysi says he and other Communists "should have done more" to reform the East German system after the emergence of Mikhail S. Gorbachev in the Soviet Union, but he avoids condemning the Communist government that ruled East Germany.

From 1990 to 1992, Mr. Gysi was chairman

of the Democratic Socialists. His successor is Lothar Bisky, 52, another longtime Communist Party member, who says he is "between a left-wing Social Democrat and a reform Com-

Hard-liners in the party have formed a shadowy faction called the Communist Platform, which is said to have 20,000 members. According to a report by the federal police, the Communist Platform advocates a "clear Marxist-Leninist strategy" and is committed to "resistance against capitalist society" and "revolutionary violence as a political tool."

"I'm glad the Communist Platform exists." Mr. Bisky said in a recent interview. "It is very active and is an important force. The Communist Platform has contributed many good perspectives.

But Democratic Socialists who serve on city and town councils have won a reputation as nonsectarian activists who work bard to resolve local oroblems. Their example has persuaded many people in Eastern Germany that the party is a positive force that has much to contribute to the region's development.

"Our goal is not the revolutionary over-throw of the democratic psrliamentary order and the building of some kind of dictatorship. but rather the true democratization of Ger-

many," a party handbook asserts. But there are many skeptics.

For me, the Democratic Socialists are a party that only pretends to be democratic," said Georg Diederich, a sharp critic of the East German government, who served from 1990 to 1992 as interior minister of the eastern state of Mecklenburg-Western Pomera-

Party leaders like Mr. Gysi strenuously

deny such charges.

"I accept the political freedom, the legal order and the democratic possibilities that this system offers," Mr. Gysi said: "But I also maintain that people in East Germany have lost important rights, and that in this society there is much social injustice and much that needs to be fundamentally changed. We are not facing the global social, ecological and cultural challenges that confront us. So for me there are still very good reasons to be anti-

Bonn Seeks

**EU Logjam** 

By Tom Buerkle.

BONN - Foreign Minister

Klaus Kinkel moved to defuse

Jean-Lue Dehaene of Belgium.

contain the damage to British-

German relations caused by the British veto of Mr. Dehaene

and the German decision on Tuesday to ban British beef im-

ports because of "mad cow"

But the minister in charge of

the German chancellory, Frie-

drich Bohl, fueled speculation

that the beef ban was in retalia-

tion for the British veto, saying

he had approved the decision

Monday, just after the summit

meeting of European Union leaders in Corfu, Greece.

foreign journalists here to ex-

plain their program for the six-

the EU, which begins Friday.

for initiatives on job creation, EU help for Germany's immi-gration problems and a greater role for the European Parlia-

ment have been overshadowed

"It would be more than em-

barrassing for the European

Union if we do not come up

with a candidate." Mr. Kinkel

said. Although both men de-

clined to name names, Mr. Bohl

said he was "very confident" of

an agreement by July 15, when

Germany bas called a special

summit meeting for Brussels.

Mr. Kinkel said that meeting

might not be necessary if a con-

sensus was reached ahead of

time. He said Britain was within

its rights to veto Mr. Dehaene's

bid to succeed Jacques Delors

at the Corfu summit meeting.
"We have to accept that," he

said. But he indicated Prime

Minister John Major would

face heavy pressure to support a

the door open for a revived bid

from Ruud Lubbers, the Dutch

Mr. Kinkel appeared to leave

by the presidency deadlock.

But the government's plans

The two officials met with

Mr. Kinkel also sought to

To Break

## WORLD BRIEFS

## Court Sides With Greece on Embargo

ATHENS (AP) — Greece won the first round Wednesday at the European Court of Justice to maintain a trade embargo.

against the former Yugoslav republie of Macedonia
The European Commission asked the court in Littembourg for
a restraining order that would have forced Greece to lift the embargo during deliberations. European Union sources said the court refused, ruling that the commission failed to prove harm to a

Athens banned the shipment of all goods except food and medicine to its landlocked neighbor, claiming that Macedonia has usurped an ancient name and has designs on the Greak province. of the same name.

Panet

4 45t

pric:

Has

nh: if

\$200 CC

the Civit the Whit

derated No P

be interior

Mr Pana job at Pr Mr Bake

den! Or

confluence

Mr. 5.

highly ma

cmuiaL.

that react him. Mr

political Clinical Mr. Pa

сретань ст

Quote

and now

during a t Oliver L

Reagan a.

affair "

of treats

is some the

set the cin

Mr. No

changed 5

constitute a

Away

Predictic

cluded in

governmer by the Na and the Er look for th

overexpost

• Mail del

United St

dismal per They had I

ing the Po

only 82 pe

• Scientist

Anchorage Prince W

largely rec

• Police C

firing of T with beauti

the officer

reinstated.

by a judge tional for i

backgroun

William W

the astronome the spiral stru-Way galaxy, c tack Tuesday liams Bay, Wi

Mr. Morgan

University of the director of

A specialisi morphology the structures Mr. 1 sidered one o tropomers.

tonomers of a
He devised
tens for the b
developed a

## **Attackers in Algiers Disrupt Protest**

ALGIERS (AP) — Explosions and gunfire Wednesday scat-tered a protest march headed by a group opposed to both the government and a Muslim fundamentalist insurgency. Security

forces said 64 people were wounded.

Officials said two of the victims were in grave condition after the attack, blamed by witnesses on a lone attacker who threw two bombs or grenades into the crowd as many of the 15,000 protests. ers stampeded for cover. The attacker fled.

The demonstration continued between two main downlown squares as protesters vowed not to be dissuaded by violence. There was no claim of responsibility for the bombings, but the government blamed it on the fundamentalist militants waging an insurgency that has left 4,000 dead.

#### Police Scatter South Korean Strikers

SEOUL (AP) — Thousands of police using buildcares and tears gas stormed sites in two cities of South Korea early Wednesday in a show of force against illegal work stoppages.

Walls and barricades were cast aside at Kumho & Co. Ins. Kwangju, 250 kilometers (156 miles) south of Seoul, to disperse 1,500 striking workers.

In Taegu, 210 kilometers southeast of Seoul, about 3,000 police.

#### in riot gear stormed Daewoo Antomotive Components Ltd. and removed about 300 striking workers. Bangladesh in Turmoil Over Author

DHAKA, Bangladesh (AP) — The police cordoned off central Dhaka on Wednesday to prevent Muslim fundamentalists from clashing with supporters of an author who faces death threats for having suggested changes in Islamic laws. the deadlock over the European Commission presidency on Wednesday by dropping hints that Germany would abandon its candidate, Prime Minister

More than 200 people have been injured in street skirmishes during the last three days. The extremists want Tashina Nasnin to be hanged for her comments about the buly book, the Koran The government has threatened to punish fundamentalists who began offering a bounty to anyone who killed the writer.

At least 10,000 police and paramilitary troops famed out across

the capital during a nationwide strike called by Muslim funda-mentalists. Secular political parties and students have vowed to resist the Muslims.

## TRAVEL UPDATE

#### China Sets Up Funds to Aid Tourists

BEIJING (AFP) - China's leading tourist body has ordered all travel agencies to set up special funds to compensate foreign and dumestic thurists for losses caused by poor management. the China Daily said Wednesday.

The China National Tourism Administration said the directive was aimed at protecting tourists and upgrading standards. The 285 agents offering first-class services — recruiting and arranging foreign tour groups — must each set up compensation funds of 600,000 yuan (\$69,000), the tourism administration said. Secondclass agents hosting foreign visitors must establish a 300,000 yuan, fund, while third-class operators handling domestic tourists need deposits of 100,000 yuan.

Major U.S. airlines have put the July 4th weekend on sale for travelers who want to fly between Saturday night and Monday. within the continental United States. From 6 P.M. Saturday to midnight Monday, round-trip tickets will cost \$99 fnr. flights of less than 500 miles (800 kilometers), \$129 for flights up to 1.000. miles and \$149 for the longest flights.

Swissair will resume flights to Lebanon in September after and in Zurich. It said there would be two flights a week between Zurich and Beirut.

## Simpson in Better Spirits, Is Off 'Suicide Watch'

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches LOS ANGELES — O.J. Simpson, in jail facing double murder charges, was taken off a special "suicide watch" on ednesday, an official said. Sheriff Sherman Block of Los

Angeles County said Mr. Simpson's suicide watch was ended on the advice of his psychiatrist, who said the former football player was in much better spirits and it was no longer feared

that he might try to kill himself. On Tuesday, hours after law-yers wrangled in court over sharing evidence, detectives combed Mr. Simpson's estate for clues in the slayings of his former wife and a male friend.

The police on Tuesday barricaded the street around the mansion in the Brentwood neighborhood as investigators searched its shrubbery with dogs and a metal detector. A the estate, and the police left with at least two brown paper

bags of evidence and a shovel. Deputy District Attorney Marcia Clark and David Colun, another prosecutor, were at the site, but neither they nor the police would say what evidence was being sought.

Mr. Simpson, 46, has pleaded not guilty to the June 12 slayings of his former wife, Nicole Brown Simpson, 35, and her friend Ronald Goldman. 25. He has been jailed without bond since June 17.

Both sides go back to count on Thursday for a preliminary hearing where a judge will destrumine if there is enough evidence to put Mr. Simpson on trial Miss Clark said Tuesday that it could take as long as week to present the evidence that has been compiled against him in the preliminary hearing.

The prediction suggests that the prosecution will not hold back in making its case to judge that Mr. Simpson should, be bound over for trial.

Prosecutors have evidently decided that in the public opinion ion battle that underlies the black Bentley was towed from case it is critical to make as strong a case as possible.

A Los Angeles Times poli-published Tuesday showed that people who are sympathetic to Mr. Simpson outnumber those who say they are not, 48 percent

to 41 percent. (Reuters, AP, WP, NYT)

## Shells Pour On Aden in New Drive

-ADEN, Yemen - Northern Yemeni forces made a fresh attempt to take the southern stronghold of Aden on Wednesday, triggering fierce battles on the outskirts of the port city, according to a statement from

Witnesses said the artillery bombardment left the building ablaze that housed the Foreign Ministry. They said rockets and shells had poured down on residential areas during the night. killing more than a dozen per-

Southern officials said northem tanks were rolling toward the outskirts of the city, apparently massing for another at-tempt to smash through the de-

A southern military statement said northern forces and warplanes launched several atacks on strategic installations. including the oil refinery, power station and water plant.

Northern forces have encircled Aden for more than three weeks, shelling the city of some 400,000 almost daily.

The latest southern statement said many had been killed and wounded by the shelling but no figures were given. Other southem officials said more than 300 people were killed and hundreds more were wounded in Aden in the past week.

The southern vice president. Ahdel Rahman Jifri, said were attacking west and north-

HEALTH CARE COSTS.

LET US PAY FOR IT.

the expenses for medical care, demists and specialist treatment can be a heavy

funden on your bank account. That's why International Health insurance

should be part of your life, it will help you all over the world. We let you choose

your own doctors, deutists, specialists and hospitals. And children are

co-insured, free of charge, International Health Insurance gives you extra

value for money, and if you need assistance in an emergency, just call us.

Wi/re ready to help you 24 hours a day.

THE CARD THAT GIVES CREDIT

TO YOUR HEALTH

☐ Hospital cover only ☐ Hospital and our-patient cover

International Health Insurance danmark a/s

Palaegade, DK-1201 Copenhagen K, Denmark Telephone, ~45:33-15:30-99 Fax: +45:30-32-25-60.



"We have a great interest in relations with Great Britain not being affected by these things," LONELY TRAVELERS — Two backpackers had Victoria Station in London largely to themselves Wednesday as a one-day strike by signal workers over pay and privatization halted trains for many thousands of commuters and others.

## Tapie, Back on Carpet and Hauled Off

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

PARIS - As a police operation, it went perfectly. Under-cover agents ensconced in a nearby hotel monitored the suspect's home for three days until. shortly after dawn Wednesday. the police woke him up, bundled him into a car and, amid flashing lights and wailing si-rens, hauled him before a judge.

But when it comes to Bernard Tapie, a flamboyant French ther. He also faces charges of businessman and leftist politi-Wednesday that northern tanks—cian, nothing is in fact that simple. The police were acting on west of the city while other court orders, but for many forces where approaching Aden French his detention was just another example of the political

his companies, while his soccer was demoted in a match-rigging scandal. He was even charged Wednesday with insulting the police who came to arrest him. So far, though, his court bat-

tles have done nothing to hurt his popularity. Now 51 years old, his political group won 12 percent of French votes in elections for the European Parliament this month. He is also favorite to become the next mayor of Marseille and he may even run for president in 1995.

tional Assembly had lifted Mr.

Tapie's parliamentary immuni-

ty so that he could answer charges of fraud and tax eva-

But his legal troubles go fur-

The reason that many mainstream politicians of both left following - that he is a selfmade man and political outsider, someone whose blunt language and personal charisma impounded his passport and and accused of trying to steal a appeals to many young and working-class French.

establishment's vendetta
against him.

The son of a plumber who The case being investigated was brought up in a rough Paris by Judge Joly stems from the more out of place in a political used it as his personal yacht, world peopled by highly educated technocrats and machine by to the police raid on his Left. politicians.

sion in two cases involving his luxury yacht, Phocèa. After ap-pearing before Judge Eva Joly, he was then released. defaming a judge and of misap- ment - which affects one in his companies, while his soccer declared illegal. Yet he seems to François Hory, the president of team, Olympique de Marseille. Illourish on epithets, apparently Mr. Tapie's Radical Movement political clite merel: feed sup-port for him. scandalous." complained Noëlle Bellone, who heads one

half million people," Mr. Tapie don't dispute the judicial prosaid Tuesday, referring to those cess, but there are proper ways who voted for his Radical of treating people." Movement of the Left ticket on

Judicial sources said that expect some outrage." Judge Joly acted quickly after these votes for fear that Mr. and right disapprove of him is Tapie might leave the country the very reason for his growing until he acquires fresh immunity from prosecution when the newly elected European Parliament meets July 19. The court barred him from leaving France

This time, the police acted suburb and worked as a sales charge that he evaded taxes by barely 12 hours after the Naman and pop singer before disman and pop singer before dis- registering the Phocea as a mercovering he had a talent for chant vessel owned by one of business, his style seems all the his companies and then also

ly to the police raid on his Left His enemies call him a populist and demagogue as well as a crook, pointing most recently to his proposal that unemploy-Bank mansion at 6.05 A.M., re-

"He was treated like a street convinced that attacks by the of the Left. "This is absolutely "They can't insult two and a of Mr. Tapie's companies. "I

But France's interior minis-June 12. He was nonetheless ter, Charles Pasqua, said the postripped of his parliamentary lice were merely carrying out immunity in two votes -465 to the judge's orders. "There were 10 and 462 to 10 — in the connoises, name-calling, a little reservative-dominated Assembly, bellion," he added, "One had to

### Theft at Acropolis Charged

ATHENS - A Spanish tourist was arrested on Wednesday piece of marble from the

### prime minister, by praising his Acropolis monument. U.S., Russia and EU Finish Map to Split Bosnia

By Roger Cohen New York Times Service

lic, a spokeswoman for the French Foreign Ministry said Wednesday.

The map, the fruit of several months of consultation with the warring factions, is to be formally approved by Secretary of State Warren M. Christopher, Foreign Minister Andrei V. Kozyrev of Russia and European Union ministers in Geneva on July 5.

No details were immediately available draw at least part of its contingent if the of the map, the latest in a series of diplo-PARIS - The United States. Russia matic attempts to draw lines through the and the European Union have agreed on a ethnic confusion of Bosnia, but it is known map for the division of Bosnia designed to to offer 51 percent of the territory to a end the war in the former Yugoslav repub- federation of Bosnian Muslims and Croats and 49 percent to the Bosnian Serbs.

This plan amounts to a last chance to end the war." the spokeswoman said. "French troops in the United Nations peacekeeping force will not spend another winter in Bosnia like the last one."

France, like other Western nations, has grown deeply impatient with the blood-shed in Bosnia and is determined to with-

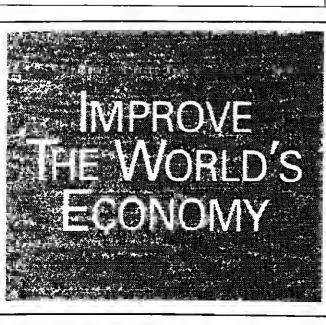
AADAKAMI.

warring parties shun the latest plan.

new candidate.

The spokeswoman said that U.S., Russian and European diplomats bad also agreed on a series of responses and punishments designed to focus the minds of Serbs and Muslims very keenly on the consequences of pursuing the war.

Western officials said the broad plan was that if Serbs accepted the map and the Muslim-led Bosnian government rejected it, an international trade embargo on Serbia might be eased. But if the Bosnian government said yes and the Serbs no, the arms embargo on Bosnia might be lifted.



## To call from country to country, or back to the U.S., dial the WorldPhone number of the country you're calling from.

Antigua (Available from public cardphones only Cyprus# Czech Republics\* Argentina+ 001-800-335-1141 Apstrict 4 422343412 Bahamasıı 1-500-624-1930 80004012 (800-10012 1-800-673-0484 Bolicia • 0.800.2.22 000.8212-31 h.) -3555 -44 h.b.) Cayman Islande 1.8(4).624.1651 -Ոմ♥-զի[դ

Costa Rica®

Denmark 1174 50014X22 Ouminican Republic 1490-751-00<u>2</u>4 Foundor-Egyptu • El Salvadore Finland: . . 98451172-845 Francerii. 4 Germany :- i ता अंध्या 🕃 : Dmited a sulability in castern Garagia / BU997-1211 Greece ... ♦ Grenada ÷

Use your MCI Card," local telephone card or call collect. all at the same low rates.

restations upply of time of mar deline. With more equal distance. A Acadebic from LAGARII public plane out. The depend on all man in these of his many of commonweal common area. \* the world blickens public gas place. • Public places for require deposit of once places and he distributed

ST Course to court affine a with the set of a state of the engage of the court of the court of the set of the court of the

00-42-000112 Hattin COA Hungary CC 4 lceland? tretand(CC) Jus ligivitité jamaica IGY-PU-19 Kenva Liechtensteinit. Luxembourg Mexica.▲ 1-Set-024-8721 Monacotto 9

Netherlands Antilles (L)+ 001-800-444-1234 00**▼**-800-01411 9994811 1-800-55-1001 172-1022 800-674-7000 155-0222 0900-0112 95-800-674-7000  $19 \times .00.19$ 

(Outside of Managua, deal 02 first ) Norwayiccie Military Buses Perut Cutside of Lima, deal 190 first 1 Poland(CC) Portogalicie Puerto Rico(GC) San Marine CCH Stovak Republication

2810-108 008-11-800 0▼401-04-860-222 05-017-1234 172-1022 00-42-000112 1100.00-0080

06-022-91-22

001-800-950-1022

191-997-0001 020-795-922 Switterland/CC# 15540212 Trinidad & Tobago (SPECIAL PHONES ONLY) Unned Kingdom(CC) forcall the U.S. using BT 0800-89-0222 In call the U.S. using MEROURY 0500-090-222 To call draywhere other than the US 0500-800-8001 Urugua y U.S. Virgin Islands(CC) 000-412 -800-888-8000 Valican City ICC1 Venezuela 44 800-1114-0

WORLDPHONE Let It Take You Around the World.

St. Lucas

Printed by Newslas International, London Registered as a newspaper at the post office

## THE AMERICAS / COMPROMISE ON NICOTINE? the first round Wednesday to Gathman a trade embar to the court in Luxembough to Freed Greece to lift to the court in the sources said the court in the sources and the court in the sources are the court in the sources and the court in the sources are the court in the cour

Clinton Legal Fund is Open to Lobbyists

eece on Embargo

if an away except food as decreased in the Greek prome

Disrupt Protest

and gunfite Wednesday se

were in grave condition ale

grave condition ale a tracker who three in many of the 15,000 prog.

recover two main download

Ciscuaded by violent combines, but a combines, but a combines, but a combines wagings

ı Korean Striken

position are in the dozens and a court by order early Wednesday

de at Kumho & Co.

to 1 of Samuel, about 3,000 pole

Components Fig &

aoil Over Author

and amentalists in

and a design through

er in and in street skinne

25 12 12 Nasing

k i sa Os Ameri

PDATE

- to Aid Tourists

- Charles Lections

- ಚಿತ್ರವರ್ಷ ಚಾದ್ರತ

: · Timpeamai é

and the desired

The same of the same

AL LE CONTRATULLO SER

t austria orazonisu**o k**ak

in in a large to the 1990 at

122. 4th weekenies wa

F 11 5 2221

. aun in September de:

etter Spirits

the June the June other wife.

R rate Golden

Total Control of Control of Total Control of Control of

7. 17. W. W. W.

re calling from

e Watch'

Actin I = 12 (s) a bo ba

The Contract out are

12 m fugi

· - - Made to have small

WASHINGTON — President Bill Clinton and his wife, Hillary Rodham Clinton, have established a defense fund to help them pay legal fees for the Whitewater investigation and the Paula Corbin Jones lawsuit that could run as high as \$2 million annually. . The fund will not accept contributions from corporations.

labor unions, political action committees or other organizarions. The donations and outlays will be reported twice yearly. But in a recognition of the fact that lobbyists constitute a fertile source of fund-raising, Mr. Clinton will accept contributions of up to \$1,000 annually from the Washington lobbyists whose activities he decried during the campaign and since

Mr. Clinton's advisers had initially considered a contribu-tion limit of \$500 but decided to opt for the higher figure and pointed to that amount as the cap placed on campaign

"The model we were following is the campaign contribu-tion law which allows individual contributions," a senior official said Tuesday, explaining the decision not to prohibit contributions by lohbyists. "We didn't feel we should bar individuals who choose to give money of their own accord on a voluntary basis."

The official also pointed to the "impossibility of policing" a prohibition on lobbyist contributions because of the practical difficulty of identifying lobbyists.

The White House press secretary, Dee Dee Myers, said the Chintons decided to establish the fund because "it's in the best interest of the country and the president" to have the large legal bills paid, and the Clintons could not afford it on his \$200,000 salary.

In a statement, the chairmen of the fund, Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh and former Attorney General Nicholas de B. Katzenbach, said: "No previous president has had to face the enormous personal legal expenses confronting President Clinton. Whatever the merits or motivations of these proceedings, we believe it is in the public interest to assist the president in meeting a financial burden that could otherwise distract him from performing his public responsibilities." (WP)

#### Panetta Cites Baker as His Role Model

WASHINGTON - Leon E. Panetta said he has "full anthority" as the new chief of staff to carry ont changes in people and policies in the White House, leaving a White House staff fearful that the changes might involve them.
Responding to the anxiety those remarks created within the

White House, Mr. Panetta and others made the point Tuesday that while changes were coming, no individual was currently in jeopardy, including the White House press secretary, Dee

The efforts on behalf of Ms. Myers following some lukewarm comments by Mr. Panetta on Monday night illustrate the difficult path ahead for the new chief of staff — keeping the White House focused even as its occupants' jobs are

debated and its policies examined.

Mr. Panetta on Tuesday signaled the type of chief of staff he intends to be—naming as a role model James A. Baker 3d. Mr. Panetta was referring to Mr. Baker's first tenure in that joh, as President Ronald Reagan's first chief of staff, but not Mr. Baker's second tenure in the post, the final months of the Bush administration when he was brought in to rescue Presi-

dent George Bush's sinking presidency.

Mr. Baker, Mr. Panetta said, "had the full trust and confidence of the president and he ran a tight ship."

Mr. Baker also had a president who allowed himself to be highly managed, something Mr. Clinton has shown no sign of emulating. In addition, Mr. Baker worked to control advice that reached Mr. Reagan, forcing most of it to flow through him. Mr. Clinton has a wealth of outside advisers, friends, political consultants and others. The same is true of Mrs. Clinton

Mr. Panetta, director of the Office of Management and Budget, was named by Mr. Clinton on Monday in a major White House reorganization aimed at improving its chaotie operations.

#### Quote/Unquote

J. Marshall Coleman, a former Virginia attorney general and now an independent for the Senate from that state, during a televised debate with the other candidates, including Oliver L. North, the former national security adviser in the Reagan administration who was involved in the Iran-contra affair: "I think ethics are an issue. This is an issue the people of Virginia need to resolve. I do not think the person to my left is someone we ought to vote for to be in the Senate. He has not set the kind of example we want to set for our young people." Mr. North, in reply: "Oh come on. From a guy who has changed his position more often than anybody I know, you ought to get whiplash."

## Federal Agency Maneuvers to Avoid a Ban on Cigarettes

WASHINGTON — Although the Food and Drug Administration may eventually declare nicotine a drug, the head of the agency, Dr. David A. Kessler, says he hopes to avoid the ban on cigarettes that industry executives have said they fear he is seeking, and that agency, large significant him. that agency law itself might force him

Leaders on all sides in the tobacco battle, from Dr. Kessler to some indus-try executives, including congressional gests, Congress, the industry and the proponents and opponents, now pri-vately agree that when rhetoric is set aside, there may be common ground for regulation among them. The ag-gressive investigation of nicotine and addiction undertaken by the agency in the last few months, as well as disclosures in congressional testimony and internal company documents, could well result in a compromise.

The agency is still gathering the evi-

are limited.

Unless Congress declares otherwise, the agency must begin the next step: If nicotine is found to be a drug, Food and Drug Administration laws require that it be found safe, which could not be done, before the agency approves it, agency officials say.

agency could come up with alterna-tives that could be put into law, to avoid the stricter regulation that might be required by the inflexible agency

All sides say that the end point should not be to destroy the tobacco industry or force the country's 45 million smokers to get their cigarettes on the hlack market.

Dr. Kessler has said he does not

chairman of the House Energy and lator Commerce subcommittee on health nies. and the environment and an opponent

of smoking.

What most do agree on is that regulation should include attempts to dissuade teenagers from starting to smoke and to make it easier for smokers to

At least one tobacco company executive has agreed to a meeting with Mr.

Waxman to discuss possible regula-

In a telephone interview after his recent testimony in Congress, Dr. Kessler explained his views.

ssue narrowly: Can nicotine be considered a drug under agency law?

Five months ago, in a letter responding to anti-smoking groups that had petitioned him for action, Dr. Kessler

latory action against tobacco compa-

In 1977, anti-smoking groups had filed a similar petition, but because the agency did not have extensive evidence of the addictive properties of nicotine or a detailed picture of how nicotine acts in the brain and body, it was not in a position to contradict the industry's contention that it sold cigarettes

Until the company documents came to light, the agency never expected to have evidence that tobacco companies considered the question of addiction. In the case of at least a few top tobacco For now, he said, he is defining the officials, the documents show them 'saying frankly that the product they sell is addictive.

> Dr. Kessler said that regulation might focus on prevention. One possibility that had been suggested to him,

dence necessary to declare nicotine an addictive drug. If it comes to such a conclusion, its options under the law waxman, Democrat of California, be an addictive drug, and to take regustarting to smoke must have dropped

by some percentage.

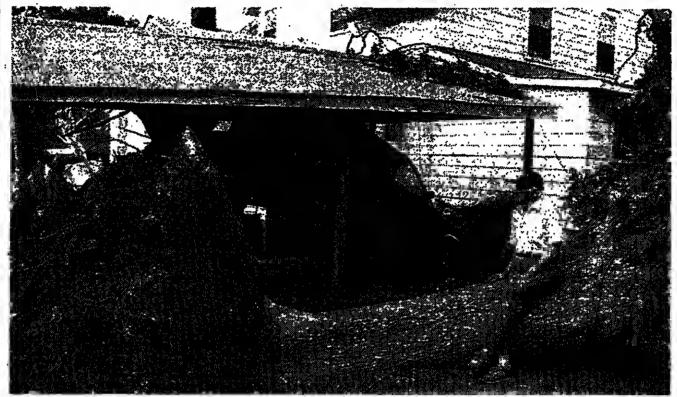
If it has not, then methods of restricting sales and advertising to teen-agers might go into effect. Other suggestions, he said, include

the following: Restricting cigarette sales, much as alcohol is restricted now in some states, to state stores, or perhaps to pharmacies.

 Labeling cigarettes with the actual amounts of tar and nicotine that smokers are likely to get, so smokers could choose safer or less nicotinized ciga-

Current labels, experts say, do not tell consumers what they need to know to make this choice.

 Restricting cigarette advertising to avoid the effect, intentional or unintentional, of encouraging children to



ROOT OF THE PROBLEM — Jess Bolden sitting on a tree that fell across the yard of his home in Huntsville, Alabama, after a storm uprooted it this week. The tree roots lifted the back of his automobile up to the top of the carport.

## California Weighs Paddling for Vandalism

By Eric Bailey Los Angeles Times Service

a key committee in California's state legis lature has approved a bill allowing juvenile court judges to punish youthful taggers hy ordering they be whacked up to 10 times with a wooden paddle.

If enacted, the measure would reinsti-

tute court-ordered corporal punishment in the United States for the first time in more

than four decades, legal scholars say.

The Assembly Public Safety Committee voted Tuesday, 4 to 1, for the bill proposed by Assemblyman Mickey Conroy, an Orange County Republican, who was in-spired by the caning in Singapore of an American teenager, Michael P. Fay, for spray-painting cars.

The bill would allow a judge to order a parent to deliver 4 to 10 strokes with a wooden paddle in the courtroom. If the parent declined or the judge found the

SACRAMENTO, California — Prod-ded by growing public dismay over graffiti,

6 inches wide, with a 6-inch handle.

In addition, the bill would require that the names of juvenile offenders who get the paddle be made public, a tactic designed to heighten humiliation and act as a deterrent. Mr. Conroy's measure appeared to face

long odds in the Public Safety Committee, historically a graveyard for Republican crime hills. But two Democrats joined with two Republicans to push the legislation forward.

It must survive another committee hearing and an Assembly floor vote, where the speaker, Willie Brown, has vowed to defeat the bill. Governor Pete Wilson has not taken a stand on the issue.

The committee endorsed the measure despite vocal opposition from the American Civil Liberties Union and other focs, who questioned the measure's constitu-

U.S. Revokes Haitian Visas as Exodus Continues

spanking unsatisfactory, a bailiff would do the paddling. The paddle would be three-

"The beating of offenders as a form of punishment runs contrary to the fundamental notions of decency in our justice system," said Francisco Lobaco, ACLU legislative director. "It's really not the way to solve the issue. State sponsored violence is not an answer or a solution. I think it's a horrible idea."

Kathy Dreyfuss, legislative advocate for California Attorneys for Criminal Justice, described the bill as "court-sanctioned child abuse."

Mr. Conroy, however, portrayed his legislation as a firm way to steer errant youths' away from destructive, gang-related activi-ties. He also cited the high cost of graffiti cleanup and paraded a half dozen experts before the committee to provide testimony about the violent intentions gang members sometimes express through graffiti.

## Deadlock Bodes Ill For Health Care Bill

By Michael Weisskopf and Dana Priest

gressional committees with jurisdiction over health care reform has conceded that his committee was hopelessly deadlocked and unlikely to pass a sional muster.

"At this point, it would be counterproductive to convene the committee, call up legislation and consume an enormous amount of time and resources without any assurance of success," the House Energy and Commerce Committee chairman, John D. Dingell, Democrat of Michigan, wrote in a letter to the House speaker, Thomas S. Foley, Democrat of Washington.

The Energy and Commerce Committee foundered largely on what has become the central issue in Congress's effort to pass health legislation: Who would pay for insurance that would cover all Americans.

the Senate, where the Finance Committee appeared headed toward a compromise that would use incentives to persuade employers to huy insurance for workers. If near-universal coverage had not been achieved by a certain date, mandatory payments would be

considered. With comprehensive bills already approved by one committee in the House — the Educa-tion and Labor Committee and by the Labor and Human Resources Committee in the Senate, health care legislation is almost guaranteed a vote on the floor of each chamber. Those bills include employer man-

dates as a principal financing mechanism. The House Ways and Means Committee, the fifth committee dealing with health legislation. neared completion of work on a similar bill Tuesday night. The committee cleared a roadblock by approving a compromise measure that would delay imposition of cost controls if

health spending exceeds certain targets. But in many ways, Mr. Din-

WASHINGTON — The gell's committee and the Senate chairman of one of the five conmost representative of the membership of both chambers, and are seen as beliwethers of what is likely to pass congres-

Committee chairmen have set the July 4 recess as the deadline to finish their work. Once all the committees have reported out their versions of legislation, the leadership in both chambers hopes to hlend them into bills for floor debate and votes by the full House and Senate.

While the failure of the House Energy and Commerce will not prevent the House from taking up health care legisla-tion, it indicates the difficulty of agreement on any measure.

### Bank Executive That issue was still in play in Freed in Mexico By Kidnappers

MEXICO CITY - Alfredo Harp Helu, a banking executive who is one of Mexico's richest men, has been set free by kidnappers who held him hostage for more than 100 days.

Mr. Harp was released in southern Mexico City on Tuesday, five days after his family had agreed to pay a ransom thought to be \$30 million.

Mr. Harp, chairman of Bana-mex-Accival, Mexico's largest financial group, was kidnapped on March 14 while on his way

His scizure, which followed a peasant uprising in southern Mexico and preceded by only a few days the assassination of ruling party presidential candidate Luis Donaldo Colosio, sent Mexico financial markets plummeting as investors worried about the country's stabil-

#### Away From Politics

• Predictions of solar ultraviolet radiation levels will be included in daily weather forecasts in 58 cities under a U.S. government experimental program. The program, conducted by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the Environmental Protection Agency, will give an outlook for the next day's levels to help people guard against

United States instead of rebounding as expected after a dismal performance last winter, postal officials acknowledge. They had hoped for a 95 percent on-time rate after reorganizing the Postal Service, but new spring quarter figures show only 82 percent. • Scientists working for Exxon contended in a federal court in

• Mail delivery has worsened in virtually every section of the

Anchorage, Alaska, that except for a few tiny pools of oil, Prince William Sound and surrounding marine areas have largely recovered from the 1989 Exxon Valdez oil spill.

• Police Chief Willie Williams of Los Angeles has upheld the with bearing Rodney King, despite a recommendation that the officer, who was never convicted of wrongdoing, be

• Part of the new federal gun control law has been struck down by a judge in Tucson, Arizona, who said it was unconstitu-tional for the government to require local police to check the backgrounds of potential handgun huyers.

WASHINGTON -- In an attempt to further isolate Haiti and its military rulers, the Clinton administration on Wednesday revoked the visas of most

United States.
The United States also reopened its Guantánamo Bay Naval Base in Cuba to the flood of Haitians seeking political

The visa revocations apply to all but a small number of Hai-tians with special status. Visas of those already in the United States will not be revoked, but their applications to remain will be addressed case by case, officials said.

between the United States and Haiti late last week. The Clinton administration

assets in U.S. banks and blocked transfers of funds.

thousands of Haitians were quests to urge Haitians to stay now, according to a new Washplucked from boats by Coast Guard cutters during five cha-

otie days.
The 2,806 fleeing Haitians intercepted since Friday eclipsed Haitians hoping to travel to the the number intercepted during all of 1993. The new wave of migrants

were lured to sea by Mr. Clinton's decision to give fleeing Haitians a chance to apply for political asylum for the first time since President George Bush halted the practice in 1992.

On Tuesday, Mr. Clinton urged Haitians to remain at home, but White House offi-President Bill Clinton cials said they had little confibanned commercial air traffie dence that the numbers would subside.

The Bush administration used the Guantánamo Bay base previously had frozen Haitian in eastern Cuba as a refugee center in 1991 and 1992. Hairi's exiled, elected presi-

pressed Father Aristide to make

such appeals on broadcasts on a ity of Americans question U.S.-funded radio station whether U.S. vital interests are scheduled to begin operations at stake, but 45 percent of those interviewed favored military intervention by the United States ■ U.S. Public Opinion Shifts and its allies to topple Haiti's military regime, compared with 36 percent a month ago.

Paris Itème

#### **SMALTO** Francesco | Smalto est heureux de la vous inviter à ses soldes d'été, du 29 juin an 2 juillet de 🛮 10h à 20h. Escompte de 🛮 30 à 50%. Jack Harkness, 75, a British grower and breeder of roses and an author, died on June 18. He lived in Southwold, England. In his long career, he introduced Collections Précédentes de 1200 F. Vestes à partir partir de 1900 F. Canumes à HOMMES LOMMES & FEMMES 44, no Propos/1 5, place Victor Hugo

Paris Scioc

#### William Morgan, Astronomer, Dies at 88 mine distances to remote stars da Nebula, and also a probable views on how to frame and hang New York Times Service a picture are still widely consid-William Wilson Morgan, 88, third arm. more accurately and demonered authoritative. the astronomer who discovered strated the existence of super-

Way galaxy, died of a heart at-tack Tuesday at home in Williams Bay, Wisconsin. Mr, Morgan was an emeritus professor of astronomy at the University of Chicago and former director of its Yerkes Observatory in Williams Bay, a town in southern Wisconsin.

A specialist in astronomical morphology — research into Because the solar system is the structures of stellar popula part of the Milky Way, astronotions - Mr. Morgan was considered one of the leading as-

the spiral structure of the Milky

giant galaxies. His investigations of starlight

and the distances and arrangement of stars led to the discovery that gained him wide recornition in science. After years of observations and analysis, he discovered the broad pattern in which the interstellar gas and billions of stars of the Milky Way are arranged

Because the solar system is mers cannot view it from outside and so had been unable to

William A. Henry 3d, 44, dra-ma critic and senior writer for

Time magazine and winner of a Pulitzer Prize for criticism, died of a heart attack Tuesday in Ma'moun Shinnawy, 80, who

wrote songs for the greatest singers in Arabic of his generation, died Monday after a twoweek bout with pneumonia.

roses with names that were sometimes romantie, like "Compassion," sometimes ex-otic, like "Tigris" and sometimes aristocratic, like "Mount-

Henry Heydenryk Jr., 89, pa-triarch of the American branch thor known for her biographics of the House of Heydenryk, one of Marie Antoinette, Empress tronounces of this century:

get a clear understanding of its of the world's oldest makers of Elizabeth of Austria and other He devised classification sys shape. He identified segments fine picture frames, died of a female bluebloods in history, tens for the brightness of stars, of two spiral arms similar to heart attack Thursday in Mysdeveloped a system to deter those observed in the Androme tic, Connecticut. His strong outside Florence.

Administration officials

While most Americans have been opposed to sending U.S. troops to restore democratie

Officials opened Guantana- dent, the Reverend Jean-Ber- government in Haiti, support mo on Tuesday evening after trand Aristide, has refused re- for the idea may be growing ington Post-ABC News poll, The Washington Post reported.

The poll shows a large major-



The second secon

CRAND HOTELD NEXTER

## Walls Reveal Terror In Rwanda Church Bloody Handprints of Tutsi

By Jonathan C. Randal

SHANGI, Rwanda — In some rooms at the Roman Catholie Church compound on that April day. The bodies here, the bloody handprints are have been disposed of, and no relatively sparse and low along one is looking for their remains. the walls. In other rooms they are bunched together and run in pyramid pattern to the ceilings.

In a few small rooms, a desultory effort was made to scrub away the prints, leaving behind a windshield-wiper smear of blotchy brown on the once whitewashed walls. In the communal toilet, one victim's blood is now congeated on the toilet scat and wash basin.

The handprints - of adults and children - are the most gruesome evidence of what people here say was the massacre by Hutu miliua troops on April 18 of hundreds of members of the minosity Tutsi tribe who had taker ref ,e at Shangi's small chur h cc npound.

Most re iden s of the settle-ment 30 kilos eters down a dusty ro ro the provincial center igu, refuse to talk ir what happened

But orints and other ass killings that last ear since Arti n Hutu governmen: 17 ...55 and gangs began slaughtering Tutsis and a dormant civil war was rekin-

## **UN Trucks Get Food** To Tutsi

KIGALI, Rwanda - United Nations officials, for the first time in weeks, got food through Wednesday to Tutsi trapped on the Rwandan government side of the capital.

Trucks unloaded more than seven tons of commeal and haby food at the Sainte Famille church complex bere, where narians, about 1,500 Tutsi are trapped In the close to the battle lines.

When told the United Nations bad come only to bring food and not to evacuate the refugees, a young woman looked to see whether any Hutu soldiers or militia members were within earsbot and then blusted:

"We have to go! We bave to go! They come in every day and look around. They will come to take the men away and kill

forces agreed to a temporary truce so that the convoy, escorted by UN military observers. could get food to people in the church, Hotel Milles Collines and the Tanzanian Embassy.

But midway through the operation, rebels began pounding the government police barracks at Kacyiru with mortar fire, and bullets whistled over Sainte Famille as the trucks unloaded.

"This is the first food to get across to the Rwandan government side for three weeks," said Rafael Loureiro of the UN World Food Program.

precision - or is willing to say - how many Tutsis were shot. hacked or beaten to death here

The 15 Franciscan nuns who still live in the compound, all Rwandans, acknowledge they know what bappened, but they refuse to give visitors more than their gross estimate of the number of dead: They say as many as 4,000 Tutsis died in the massacre of Shangi.

Bishop Thadee Ngihinyurwa of the local diocese said that up to half of the region's Tutsi population of 55,000 has died in the blood lust; included among them were most of the 80 priests who have been killed throughout the country since the rampages began.
Only 8,000 of the diocese's

surviving Tutsis are accounted for in a nearby refugee camp, the hishop said. But he expressed hope that many others had escaped to Zaire or are still hiding in the hush or were given shelter by Hutu friends at the risk of their lives.

At the church compound jest one of here. Hutus dug a gaping hole ass killings in the outside brick wall of the ad Rwanda largest building during their in Hutu gov- April assault, giving them access to the Tutsi refugees within who had trusted in the church tradition of providing sanctuary in troubled times.

The smaller of its two rooms is bullet-pocked, and the plaster of one wall was blown off by a hand grenade, uncovering the brick below. But most of the killing seems to have been done by machete, the Hutus' preferred weapon.

On the wall of another room, the pattern of bloody bandprints visible from floor to ceiling — a virtual diagram of how desperate Tutsis stood on each other's shoulders in a vain effort to reach the ceiling crawl spaces and roof to hide from their Hutu killers.

Similar handprint patterns -and dislodged ceiling tiles also are visible in two dozen smaller rooms that were once the quarters of priests and semi-

In the compound outside, two suspect depressions in the ground suggest that some bodies might have been interred there, but the elimate of fear here is still so keen that no one seems willing to investigate.

An eight-man patrol- of the United Nations-backed French intervention force in Rwanda arrived bere Tuesday as part of its effort to protect civilians and ensure delivery of aid.

The nuns seemed reassured. but worry still about what will otic Front and government the end of July, as their operational timetable calls for. At his hilltop residence in for Sicily. Then it is to sail to

Cyangugu, Bishop Ngihin- Egypt, where Italian veterans yurwa recounted bow he bad who fought for Mussolini in the been powerless to prevent the murder by Hutus of three Tutsi sailing on the Achille Lauro will priests among five clerics he commemorate their fallen comhad sought to accompany to rades at the site of the battle of safety outside the country.

Noting the violence on the continent from Somalia in East have called the commemoration Africa to Liberia in the west, the bishop was not enthusiastic about suggestions that African troops may replace the French as a protective force at the end anchor at Capri, just before of next month.

### **ARAFAT:** Return Is Imminent

would not come until more deal. What is this? The exodus headway had been made to- from Egypt?" ward Palestinian self-govern-Israel in May.

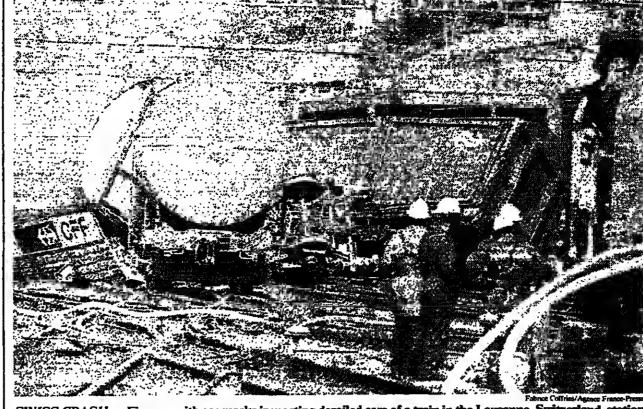
But Palestinians said one reason for the sudden turnabout Gaza Strip since after the 1967 was pressure from the territories, where Mr. Arafat's ab- the territories from Jordan and sence was leading to a growing restiveness and unease. "He's under pressure from the peosaid a Palestinian official in Cairo. "They didn't believe accords for Palestinian selfthe money as an excuse. They rule. are saying. 'What's happened?'
Why didn't he come?'

Foreign Minister Shimon Peres of Israel, in an interview rule administration, which is to be published Thursday, told still largely unformed But M-The Jerusalem Post, "So long as there is no security problem, we Mr. Arafat would make only a should let him come this week. short visit to Jericho, apparent- cruise with 100 followers on a

erybody is making such a big

Palestinians were preparing ment under the pact signed with for a tumultuous homecoming for Mr. Arafat, who has not been in the West Bank and War in which Israel captured Egypt. Mr. Arafat has repeatedly delayed his visit since the May 4 signing of an agreement implementing the Gaza-Jericho

Previously, Palestinians had said Mr. Arafat would go first to Jericho, the seat of the selfstill largely unformed, But Mr. Shaath said Wednesday that why not? I don't know why ev- ly because of security concerns. different ship later this month.



SWISS CRASH — Firemen with gas masks inspecting derailed cars of a train in the Lausanne, Switzerland, station on Wednesday. Hundreds were evacuated from their homes in the city after chemicals were spilled from the train.

CHINA: Peasant Migrants Cram Into Cities to Work on Construction Sites

Continued from Page 1

of the country." Richard Baum, a political science professor at the University of California at Los Angeles, calls the mobile population "a shock absorber" that can flow from one sector of the fast-changing economy to another "to cushion the transformation of the Chinese economy."

At the same time, today's migration explosion could be the harbinger of an even greater one to come, Chinese and Western specialists say.

With an estimated 130 million surplus workers in China's farm belt, and a surge in population growth that will push that number to 200 million by the end of the decade, the migrants are one of the "X" factors of China's future.

"In five years, this could become a very hig problem," Mr. Fan said.

In March, Agriculture Minister Liu Jiang said in the National People's Congress that 50 million peasants left their farms in 1993 to seek employment in the cities, more than double the 24 million peasants who set off for the cities in 1992.

Continued from Page 1

the British monarchy from the Church of England and extend

the throne's symbolic leader-

ship to all religions.

Rather than assuming the traditional title of "Defender of the Faith," the prince said be would prefer "Defender of Faith" or "Defender of the Di-

vine," and be spoke at length

about the common links be-

Continued from Page 1

Western Desert and who are

Some Italian newspapers

a neofascist riposte to the D-

Day celebrations in Normandy.

by way of the Acgean and will

President Bill Clinton and others gather next week for the G-7

summit meeting in Naples just

across the bay. Wednesday, said a passenger

who spoke in return for ano-

nymity, passengers went ashore

at the Sicilian port of Siracusa

and "were given a tour by a

The passengers are paving

\$1,300 to \$3,300 each for what

the National Alliance strategist

Roberto lannarilli described as

an initiative to bring the party faithful close to their leader on

a vacation that will also put

some funds into the party cof-

fers. "It will earn hundreds of

millions of lire for us," Mr. Ian-

ed something of a trend: Um-berto Bossi, the rambunctious

Northern League leader, who is

also a member of the governing

triumvirate in Rome, plans his

own slightly more up-market

The idea seems to have start-

narilli said.

guide who told us about exces-

sive African immigration.

The cruise-liner is to return

El Alamein.

tween all the world's religions. he is alive and bealthy.

SHIP: In Italy, Selective Memory

ship to all religious.

population" at 70 million to 100 million, said Dorothy Solinger, a China scholar at the University of California at Irvine, who bas done extensive research on China's She also argues that the migrant prob-

lem "may not be as bleak as it is made out

"First, they are not all going to the big cities," she said. Many migrants simply move off the farms into township enterprises nearby, or even far away, but not necessarily clustered in large cities.

Second, she said, where migrants do cluster, crime, not political rebellion, is the largest potential worry. She pointed out that the mayor of Zhuhai, the special economie zone adjoining Macao, recently said 75 percent of the crime in his city could be attributed to migrants.

But much is simply unknown about the size and complexity of China's migratory labor movement, she said. What seems undisputed, is that the Pearl River Delta in Guangdong Province, formerly known as Canton, bas the country's largest concen-

PRINCE: Charles Skids Off a Runway and Crashes Into His TV Special

glican traditionalists howling so," Charles said. "As far as I'm

that the prince is a dangerous concerned, in the ordinary

lette." said the state television. But Beijing recently decided to

Fini dismissed the report, say-ing it was bad luck to discuss October 1992.

The mood, evidently, was not China and Britain have re-that of October 1985. Then, opened negotiations on key in-

As it neared Port Said, Egypt, issues involved in the transfer

pushed Mr. Klinghoffer over- that has eluded them for seven

Kim Il Sung Sees Progress

BEIJING — The official tary delegation, the news agen-

the crisis over North Korean reas since the peninsula was di-

the wake of an agreement Tues- three-day meeting is to start

day for a summit meeting be- July 25 in Pyongyang, the

Peninsula has been eased and is said, on preparations for his moving in a positive direction," summit meeting next month.

course of events, this is what

Over the last decade, the prince has been overshadowed

by Diana's charisma and more

recently has been victimized, at

least in the view of the Charles

camp, by systematic leaks to the

media that she authorized. The

Dimbleby film is widely de-

Continued from Page 1

by direct or indirect election.

Beijing bas vowed to dismantle

the Legislative Council when it

regains control of Hong Kong.

a factor that weighed heavily in Wednesday's marathon debate.

end its attacks on reforms it bas

vociferously contested since

After months of deadlock

frastructure projects, including

Hong Kong's new \$20.3 billion airport and a host of complex

of sovereignty in three years.

British and Chinese negotia-

tors expect to soon strike a deal

on the transfer of military lands

years. Drafting of an airport

financing agreement began last

China first ignored the demo-

Mr. Kim told a Chinese mili-

The meeting will be the first

between leaders of the two Ko-

vided after World War II. The

The North Korean leader

briefed the delegation, Xinhua

North Korean capital.

COUNTRIES

would happen."

Such ideas have left some An-

Yet Charles squashed specu-lation that be is not interested

in becoming king and might eventually stand aside for his

eldest son, William, now 12. He

was asked whether be would

accept the throne when Queen

Elizabeth II, his mother, dies, if

Destination: Greece, Turkey

and the Black Sea. Ticket price:

aboard the Achille Lauro has

But Mr. Fini's odyssey

"Fini wins a million at rou-

referring to the Italian sum

equivalent to about \$600. Mr

more than 400 people were

cruising the Mediterranean on

after leaving Alexandria, hi-

jackers from the extremist Pal-

estine Liberation Front com-

mandeered the vessel and later

board as the Achille Lauro

only fatality from the hijacking.

quoted President Kim Il Sung as having said Wednesday that

nuclear ambitions had eased in

tween him and the South Kore-

The situation in the Korean

an president.

Mr. Klinghoffer's was the Friday.

Chinese news agency Xinhua cy reported.

board the Achille Lauro.

\$1,800 to \$4,100.

one's winnings.

sailed off Syria.

stolen the headlines.

radical.

Some estimates put the total "floating tration of migrants, an estimated 10 mil-At least 500,000 of them are child labor-

ers, Chinese surveys have shown, many of them working in sweatshop conditions. In Jiangui Province, the outflow of farmers leaped from 200,000 in 1991 to more than 3 million last year.

Shanghai's 13 million residents are now supporting 2.5 million rural workers attracted from all over the Yangtze River valley to the construction trades at work on the city's mammoth redevelopment

Experts say that as long as China's economic growth continues to gallop along at more than 10 percent a year, this floating population is likely to remain relatively well employed, prosperous and stable. But an economic downturn or recession could easily leave the tide of migrants stranded and aggrieved.

"This is the labor of an exploited class," said a long-tenured Western diplomat here. "There are no wage laws to protect them, and they can be fired on a whim."

culated attempt to match Diana

Indeed, Charles himself

makes reference to this idea

during the film, when he says

with exasperation at one point,

"It's so difficult though, in this

day and age, I find, to know

how to play the media.... It is very hard, I think, to know

cratic reforms, then resisted

them with public attacks that

jarred a nervous local business

community and prompted

April last year after Mr. Patten

threatened to push ahead with-

make future Hong Kong elec-

tions fully democratic, Only 20

of 60 legislators will be directly

But the reforms will end cor-

porate-only voting in function-

al constituencies organized

along trade and professional

lines by allowing all 2.7 million

Hong Kong workers a second

Mr. Patten's proposals will

also require a new Election

Committee responsible for

choosing 10 members of the

amendments proposed that oc

cupational-based constituen-

cies would have been limited to

220,000 voters and that the

Election Committee be drawn

from four categories of resi-

dents: industry and commerce,

"We still think that Patten's

package is bad for a smooth

What we want is a package

COUNTRIES

British Virgin Isl. A Dominicum Republic A

transition for Hong Kong," said the Liberal Party chair-

The defeated Liberal Party

vote in 30 constituencies

Legislative Council.

itical figures.

The new legislation will not

out its acquiesence.

elected.

where the balance lies."

at her own media game.

"I would certainly imagine scribed here as the prince's cal-

COLONY: Patten Plan Is Passed

## Socialist as Leader Raises Fears Among Japan's Businesses

By Steven Brull

TOKYO - After decades of the Liberal Democrats governed Japan and held out a corporate safety net, big business had just come around to the preferring taxes that are more more laissez-faire ideas es- onerous for the wealthy. poused by the coalition governments that took over last July.

prime minister elicited a degree of shock and apprehension from a business community fearful that the new, deeply divided and unstable government will freeze - if not roll back economic reforms needed to lift Japan out of recession.

The election also raised more immediate worries that a lack of progress in trade talks with the United States will push the yen even higher against the dollar, tightening the stranglehold on Japanese exporters. Indeed, the Japanese currency jumped to a postwar record and, meanwhile, the U.S. trade representative, Mickey Kantor, said the incoming Japanese government might delay progress in the trade

"I feel very uncomfortable, very strange," said Yotaro Ko-bayashi, chairman of Fuji Xerox Corp., earlier in the week when asked to contemplate Tomiichi Murayama as prime minister. "Being run by the So-cialists is kind of anti-trend." Japanese prime ministers like

to bear small gifts when meet-ing U.S. presidents, but Mr. Murayama will be largely emp-President Bill Chinton at the simmit meeting of leading industrialized nations next week in Naples. Policy differences within

the coalition are just too immense; we're unlikely to see any

Japan's domestic demand by financial investors."

promising a permanent reduc-

tion in income taxes. The Socialists have been the mntual back-scratching when stumbling block in cutting a deal on tax reform. They oppose plans to finance the cuts with higher consumption taxes,

Similarly, Mr. Murayama will be unable to make a specif-So the election Wednesday of ic pledge to bolster the amount a Socialist as Japan's next of public works spending begin-

ning in 1995.

The only concrete offering will be the vague and noncommittal package of deregulation measures unveiled on Tuesday. The election of Mr. Murayama also is likely to scrittle any hopes of reaching at least a

partial agreement on the testy U.S.-Japan framework talks that aim to bolster foreign access to Japanese markets. A decision on the proposals by the prime minister is necessary, and that could prove diffi-cult. Instead, officials will try to agree on a rough outline, a Foreign Ministry official said

Wednesday. The two governments had hoped to cut a deal on at least. one of three priority areas: goverament procurement, insurance and autos and auto parts. Mr. Murayama said be thought the Americans would "show understanding of the political situation in Japan and be good enough to wait for the dust to settle."

His government does at least. hold some experienced politicians from among Liberal Democrats, the largest group within the coalition. One potenty-handed when he encounters tial candidate for finance minister, for instance, is Ryutaro Hashimoto, who formerly held the office but resigned due to scandal several years ago.
The Liberal Democrats have

"guys with deep ties to the bu-reancracy and the business concrete proposals," said Min-community," said Jesper Koll, eko Sasaki-Smith, chief econo-economist at S.G. Warburg Semist at Morgan Stanley in To- curities. "But the way back towards old-style influence-ped-Mr. Murayama will be un-dling is not seen as the way able, for instance, to follow forward, either for the business through on a pledge to expand community, the bureaucracy or

## Distinctive Appearance, Discreet Political Profile

TOKYO - No one who has watched Japanese television in . In the 21 years he spent in recent months can have failed Parliament prior to becoming to notice Tomichi Murayama, party chief, Mr. Murayama the veteran politician elected built up a reputation as a com-

reports of the political turnoil. that has shaken Japan since the their life's work to battle. Liberal Democratic Party lost As the Socialists' chief p mini-crashes in the Hong Kong stock market. It only agreed to discuss the issue with Britain in

Social Democratic Party since crats on their United Nations September, Mr. Murayama, 70. functioned for months as a kind of unofficial opposition leader within the broad ruling coalition that took over the reins II. from the Liberal Democrats.

For eight months, the Socialists balked at policy initiatives from their center-right coalition

perated partners were preparing to dump him, Mr. Mir"He is a harmonizer who will ing to dump him, Mr. Mur- "He is a harmonizer who will ayama led the party into play a balancing role," Mr. Fuopposition, stripping Prime kuda added.

Continued from Page 1

The new government is sure to be regarded somewhat askance by Washington, although the White House issued a statement stating that Presiman, Allen Lee, after its dent Bill Clinton looks forward amendment was defeated. to working with Mr. Mur-

ACCESS NUMBERS

1-800-877-4000 1 6J: 673-0877

Minister Tsutomu Hata of his parliamentary majority.

Wednesday as the nation's first petent behind-the-scenes medi-Socialist prime minister since ator, but seldom took open. His distinctive tall, stooping issues as Japan's defense treaty figure has been ever-present in with the United States, which Socialist firebrands made it

As the Socialists' chief parliaits 38-year hold on power last; mentary negotiator, be took a tough stance in grilling the As head of the deeply divided then-governing Liberal Demopeacekeeping operations bill, which opened the way for Tokyo to send troops overseas forthe first time since World War

The measure eventually passed despite the Socialists' ferocious opposition.

"Murayama is an 'Asianpartners, stalled and filibus- style' politician who doesn't tered their internal meetings worry about political perforand publicly contested the actions of alliance colleagues. mances and has no distinct policy platform," Scishiro Fukuda, Then in April, judging — no editor in chief of the party doubt correctly — that his exas-

### APAN: Reform Goes Into Limbo

professionals, workers, and po- offs.:

which would minimize change In general, the new govern-and turbulence, but I can assure ment's posture on trade may

favoring protectionism; they ing ideas and policies rather were the most reluctant of any than trading favors and pay major party to drop Japan's ban on imported rice last year. And Tokyo now looks less likely than ever to meet Washington's demands for a major economic stimulus package, including tax cuts, because the Socialists and the Liberal Democrats differ sharply on how the tax system should be revamped. Tensions between the Mur-

ayama government and the Clinton administration may you his package would create strain Washington's patience. Clinton administration may very big changes."

The Socialists have a history of also flare over security issues.

ACCESS NUMBERS

## CALLING ONE FOREIGN COUNTRY O M A N O T H E R I S N O THESE SIMPLE ACCESS

ACCESS NUMBERS COUNTRIES AFRICA AMERICAS 9), 803-777-1111 10:46-8 1-800-877-8000 909-0317 980-130-010 Micaroges

Notice At

In.

Puerto Rico =

U.S. A =

U.S. Virgin Islands

CARIBBEAN

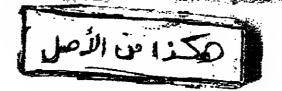
235-0333 1-235-0333

ACCESS NUMBERS

Describes Republications 1/2
Notice lands Antibes
St. Locis 3
St. Locis 2
Transport Transport EUROPE Autrio + Belgium + Belgium + Copus + A Copus + A Copus + A

1-800-877-8000 1-800-8751-887 1-800-877-8000 601-800-745-11\*1 187 1-900-277-7468 023-903-014 078-11-0014 00-800-1010 u80-900-31 0042-087-187 2001-0877' 9800-1-0284

155-6133 172-1877 172-1177 MIDDLE EAST 50C-111 999-003 356-4777 Sprint



# Leader

promising a permanent role income taxes. The Socialists have been a standing block in cuting feel on tax reform they a with higher consumption the preferring taxes that are never the standing by the preferring taxes that are never the standing because for the wealthy. Will be unable to make a part of public works spending beginning to be unable to bottom the amount of public works spending beginning to the cuty concrete offer will be the vague and none will be the vague and none measures unveiled on Thesh the election of Mr. Mr. avants also is likely to say the proper of reaching the same also is likely to say the proper of reaching the same also is likely to say the proper of reaching the same also is likely to say the proper of reaching the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also is likely to say the proper of the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the same also in the same also is likely to say the same also in the

23/21712 also is likely to see copes of reaching at less agreement on the ic S. Japan framework w that aim to bolster foreign ? ces to Japanese mailes A decision on the propos the prime minister is no and that could prove & agree on a rough outline after the case of Wednesday.

The two government to the ped to cut a deal on at the core of three priority area; p errene procurement in and and autos and ano per Murayama said hought the American me and a seconstanding of the investigation in Japan and English to wait for t Fire Towermment goes at F the experienced pik can's from among Libe One the continer One poe

ist. in the second is Rivisible hands - he formaly helds the martin and and give to se del several years ago. The Liberal Democratis and the second The same of the purpose - The same lasper Re == : =: . 2. S.G. Warburg Bu: 172 Way 030; war in the state of the same of TWING, or there for the being . — — unity . the business:

## ppearance ical Profik

and all motors.

Nicht der Teutomic Hamida not the II years be seen have the same of the same nicht beiter Mit Marte tur i terutatina 3626 property we have the same of ा । च्या अन्येतव्य अवस्य ..... wie der der bei der beite beit and the American States of S .... firetrands made there are a work to build e continue didpe mirroram descriptor, he tod Time Crist Nak year a service services Control of the season World & The State World & The measure evening

in the Southers 7735 Victorial & m 'As ..... 1 127 420 doe The policy par Section Fulls Sapa Sanpa S All b Goes Into Limb

Japan's NES ES ES Available of the state of the s

the least of the l

Alfred A. Knopf. Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani LOOPING, discursive Anarrative that's filled with mysterious foreshadowings. A narrator who depicts himself as a naive, fuzzy sort of guy, un-

By Alan Judd. 115 pages. S17.

THE DEVIL'S OWN

certain of the truth of the events he's relating.
Two couples, linked to each another by adultery and deception. A disturbing series of events, culminating in death

and emotional disorder. Each of these elements can be found in Ford Madox Ford's famous 1915 novel, "The Good Soldier." Each of them can also be found in Alan Judd's new novella, "The Devil's Own Work," a meticulously written story that stands, at once, as a sly homage to Ford and as a chilling little piece of fiction on its own.

Judd, the author of a recent biography of Ford ("Ford Ma-dox Ford," Harvard University Press), seems to have taken the overall structure of his tale from Ford's famous novel, and be tries hard to emulate Ford's fiercely controlled storytelling

Here, however, the similarities end. Ford's modernist masterpiece used Jamesian psychological intrigues to probe the seething passions that lurk beneath the surface of polite society, and in doing so, created a devastating social portrait of Britain on the brink of World War L Judd's novella has decidedly more modest ambitions, using a Saki-like sense of the macabre to satrize the literary world and the unreckoned consequences of fame.

"The Devil's Own Work" begins simply enough with the narrator's reminiscences about his college friend Edward, a young would-be novelist who radiated confidence and charm.

of being a brilliant talker," the narrator recalls, "yet he was far from voluble and I remember little of what he actually said. Others, I know, have found the metaphor, allusion and the same and it contributes to the increasingly unreal impression left by his career and reputation, an impression that affects

During Edward's early days in London, the narrator tells us, there was little to distinguish

George Gordon Byron.

I'm an addictive reader."

**BOOKS** 

views, published a modest novel, and gathered around him an aura of integrity and promise. His big breakthrough, we're told, came when he published an essay debunking the career of a novelist named O.M. Tyrrel, the so-called "doyen of English let-ters," who for decades "had squatted like a toad upon the

In his essay, Edward argued that Tyrrel had started his career off well, but had then succumbed to willful trendiness trading ideas for empty style, passion for stale self-absorption.

The Tyrrel article makes Edward an overnight sensation in the London literary world. What's more, it earns him an intriguing invitation from the re-clusive Tyrrel to come visit him in his hideaway in the South of France. But something strange begins to happen to Edward af-ter his meeting with Tyrrel. The great man of letters, it seems, has mysteriously died shortly after their meeting, and his phenomenal success seems to transfer it-

Suddenly Edward is churning out one novel after another, each greeted with mounting critical and popular acclaim. And yet, the narrator thinks, something seems terribly wrong. Over the years, he no-tices disturbing changes in Edward's behavior: a growing emotional coldness, a growing retreat from the world, a growing reliance on alcohol.

Most sinister of all are the changes in Edward's writing. Though each of his books is more successful than the last, the narrator notices that they have become increasingly inconsequential and pallid.

There are moments when the narrator's story slips dangerously from the region of melodrama into the territory of farce, allowing us to see its bald indebtedness to the Faust leg-"Edward had the reputation end and Wilde's "Picture of Dorian Gray."

For the most part, however, Judd retains remarkable control of his material, playing with reader's own shifting expectations to produce a wicked little book, a book that's both a delightful satire of literary mores and an alarming parable of am-



#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott ON the diagramed deal South and North manenvered carefully to the best con-

tract of four hearts and brought it home. North was able to locate the heart fit and hint at a the ten. He was now safe whethslam with a cue bid of four er or not West ruffed with his diamonds without taking the winning heart jack. partnership out of its depth. South, won the opening spade lead with dummy's ace

and led the heart king. East took his ace and led his remaining spade to force a ruff in the dimmy. South cashed the diamond ace, ruffed a diamond, o 3 10 and led the club jack intending to finesse. When West covered with the king he took the ace and returned a club. East took the queen, and the position was

NORTE ' Q g EAST O.Q0854 SOUTH ♥ 10 9 6 4 10

East led a diamond. South ruffed with the heart ten. West misjudged by discarding a South led a heart to the queen

and continued with a club to

NORTH (D) OKO62 4A6543 EAST ♦ 10 8 ∇ A ♦ Q 9 8 7 5 4 2 ♣ Q 8 7 SOUTH 9753 4J 109 .

West Pass Pass Pass Pass 3 V 4.7 West led the spade king.

See our every Wednesday



Lit. graduates who feed off the scraps of London publishing and journalism."

Edward wrote some clever re-

summit of literary fashion."

self magically to Edward.

bition and ego run amok.

Michiko Kokutani is on the him from "the shoals of Eng. staff of The New York Times.

## INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT



Franklin Mint is the world's leading creator of fine quality collectables. Employing around 4,500 people worldwide, the company's HQ is in Philadelphia.

turing to build a strong European HO means that the company now nee

#### **EUROPEAN CUSTOMER SERVICE DIRECTOR**

#### **Based in London**

As one of the world's largest direct response marketers with a presence in 13 countries in Europe, world class customer service is fundamental to Franklin Mint's business success.

The quality control and bottom line responsibility for this across Europe lies with the customer facing employees, led, motivated and energised by the European Customer Service Director.

With 5 Country Managers reporting in, your responsibility will be to lead their teams consistently to produce outstanding results in customer service, taking account of the complexities of the operational systems, cultural differences and fulfilment implications, whilst

Reporting to the Vice-President and General Manager in Europe, you will need to be highly analytical, with leading edge customer service experience in a leadership capacity and be used to working in a fast moving, demanding environment. European experience and certainly finency in a second European language would be an advantage.

By demonstrating strong leadership skills and an asture business mind, you will contribute to the planned growth within Europe. (Ref: LH/FM/694)

In addition, to support the business growth in the German market, the company also needs to find a customer service professional, capable of taking charge of the Neuss

### **COUNTRY MANAGER -GERMANY Based near Dusseldorf**

The German collectable market is likely to show the largest growth potential for Frankin Mint and therefore this role is crucial to the planned drive to increase market share.

Reporting to the European Customer Service Director, your immediate challenge will be to establish a leadership position in customer service, in the new office.

This is a hands-on' role, which will grow in responsibility and scope, depending upon your efforts and the penetration of the market as a whole. To achieve this growth within Gen you will be credible and persuasive when dealing with senior managers in the UK and the US.

You will need to demonstrate influencing skills of a high order to gain support and investment in the German business through working with the Sales and Marketing teams.

Your customer service experience, combined with your people-management and commercial acumen, will be key in focusing the operation and so capitalising on the market potential. You need to be results driven and capable of working independently, whilst promoting Franklin

We expect you to be energetic and capable of interfacing with largely young, entitusiastic front-line staff, finent in German and English and have a desire to take on this challenge and contribute significantly to the future of Frankin Mint. (Ref: LH/FM/794)

Both positions offer a competitive package and an exciting future with a well-established etional company. Applicants, male or female, should apply in English, enclosing a full CV and

details of current salary, to Lorraine Horne, Mercuri Urval Limited, Spencer House, 29 Grove Hill Road, Harrow, Middlesex HAL 3BN. Tel: 081 863 8466. Fax: 081 861 1978. Please quote the relevant reference number on all

### Mercuri Urval

#### **ENGINEERING AND FINANCIAL** ADVISORS FOR LAO PDR

#### SECOND HIGWAY IMPROVEMENT: PROJECT FINANCED BY WORLD BANK

■ With World Bank financing the Ministry of Communication Transport, Post and Construction (MCTPC) seeks to recruit two Senior Advisors both with min. 15 years relevant post-graduate

■ The Project Director a senior highway Engineer with extensive managarial experience in implementing highway project as Site Project Director from the private sector.

■ The Financial/Accounting Specialist an accounting professional with extensive experience in financial and auditing aspects of highway projects as Site Administrative and Financial Director of

Indications of interest and relevant competence/experience from Individuals and Contractors to be received by 1st August 1994. Short-listed candidates will thereafter receive further information and be requested to submit detailed proposals

Ministry of Communication, Transport, Post and Construction **Director of Communication Department Lang Xang Avenue** P.O. Box 2158

Vientiane, LAO PDR Phone N° Int. +856 21 41 45 15 Fax Nº Int. +856 21 41 41 23

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY

An international firm of Patent & Trade Mark Agents is seeking to employ a suitable intelligent and dynamic graduate, of a nationality which will permit him to travel freely from time to time to the countries of the Middle East, North Africa, Europe and the U.S.A. He will be based in a country of the Middle East region and will be given the necessary training for the job, which will be in the Senior Levels of the furn's management:

The right candidate should impact to be promoted to General Manager, at the appropriate. time, with future prospects of becoming a Partner.

Such premotions will depend on his personality, performance and management style and ability.

BA or MA Literature or BA or MA Economics of BBA or MBA (Business)
 Age between 35 and 45 years
 Excellent knowledge of English and Arabic both written and spoken. French ac advantage.
 Articulate person with communication skills and the ability to build good relations
 with objects and staff.
 Experience in administration and office managements Previous experience in industrial Property

an advantage.

A generous remembration package is envisaged for the successfull candidate after a probationary period.

Please write with full G.V. and passport photograph to

Titan Executive Search Ltd./PT P.C.Box 323 CI+8035 Zurich - Switzerland



CIE5, the Food Business Forum, is a nnique international food business network, strategically placed at the interface between retailers and suppliers.

This position, which is Paris

based, will involve the

conception, development and execution of international conferences, seminars and workshops for senior food MANAGEMENT rusiness executives.

**PROGRAMME** COORDINATOR

CIES is looking tor a young (late 20s/early 30s) executive interested in working with an international team involved in anticipating change for the food business worldwide. The successful candidate will

be an English mother-tongue university graduate, with at least 5 years work experience and will probably already have developed skills in the areas of facilitation, consultancy and project management. Fluency in at least one other continental language will be a requirement.

Send full CV and salary history to STRATOS Business Consulting ref. MPC - 39-41 rue de la

## Thinking of changing?

ND READY to act ? Like many other Acceptives who have reached the higher echelons, you may well find that the career evolution methods you used earlier can no longer produce the result you seek today.

Alain Forgeot in Paris, Louis Dubois in Geneva, and their consultants have helped, for the past 19 years, more than 8000 top executives such as yourself enhance their career and, when appropriate, think, mount and conduct a sophisticated search of the hidden side of the internn-

Telephone for a confidential exploratory meeting. We will review your situation and explain if and how we can be helpful to you in achieving your particular goals.

#### Forgeot, Weeks

PERSONAL CAREER CONSULTANTS

PARIS: 128, RUE DU FBG ST-HONORE - 75006 - TEL.: (1) 45 63 35 15 GENEVE: 9, ROUTE DES JEUNES - 1227 - TEL: 022 342 52 49 ASSOCIATES OFFIÇIS: LONDON - ZURICH - FRANKFURT

### INTERNATIONAL We Provide Vises: Train and Live in NEW YORK!

EXCHANGE PROGRAM

If you're seeking training and international experience in the field of mental retardation/developmental disabilities, APPLY NOW! WHO ARE WE? YOUNG ADULT INSTITUTE is an award-winning, non-profit agency serving MR/DD persons.

WHERE? Training program & housing available in NYC metropolitan area. LENGTH OF PROGRAM? 18-month exchange program for French citizens with a University degree preferred. SALARY? \$15-18,000 per annum, depending on education and experience.

INTERVIEWS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN PARIS MONDAY, JULY 11th **HOW DO YOU APPLY?** 



Call Personnel IMMEDIATELY to arrange an interview 212-563-7474 or FAX your resume to: 212-268-1083 Equal Opportunity Employer

#### **EXECUTIVES** AVAILABLE

MARKETING - EUROPE For penetrating the German and other European markets, a marketing special menence in Start-Ups intropean mattern, a mankerne specialistic (46) with experience in Staft-Ups it Germany and other European countrie is looking for a serious company which wants to perietrate these markets for Baske + success.

A. Lior - Dorfangerwag 20, D-85774

Usterfohring, Germany

PORTUGAL: Lisbon, Tel.: 351-1-457-7293, Forc 351-1-457-7352.

**YOU SAW** THIS AD. did nearly half a million well-educated, influential and successful readers.

Shouldn't you too place your recruitment ads in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE?

POSITIONS AVAILABLE ARE YOU LOOKING TO REVIEW THE DIRECTION OF YOUR CAREER?

We are currently medicing MagNe CALIBRE INDIVIDUALS TO SPEAKHARD THE EUROPEAN EITHEANT OF THE PROPERTY OF T

All inquiries will be held in the strictest confidence. Reply Box 3642, LHT, 92521 Neutly Cecles, France.

Will appeal to a boly or man of oblity.
Eurning potential in excess of \$75,000 for 4 months work.
Knowledge of Indian, German, Franch.
English sedul. Please constant.
Bidnard Abbott, Hodden Constant.
International, Guillord, England Tel: + 44 483 65707 Or fex your CV to: + 44 483 506108

MÉDICAL DOCTOR, 36, extensive Instensi & Biomodi experience, at l'octopround with volucitie connections, sulfrilinguel, excellent presintation, sants' chollenging & rewording possess' chollenging & rewording pos-

AMERICAN ATFORNEY, 28 with International Business degree seeks European based, non-each are legal passion, with progressive international company, Inquiries to James D'Lough or Stockholm Fide 146 (10)8 667 6173 or fost +46 (10)8) 641 3730 or writes Paul Office Box 55521, 102 94 Stockholm, Sweden.

FORMER CEO, German insurance marketing company, former board chairmon of US bank. Strong management, surrheiming, solles, corporate planning sills. American, living in Frankland orea, Looking for new challenge in Ewope or US. Tel./frax 49-611-9490222.

GENERAL POSITIONS
AVAILABLE LAST CHANCE

SPEAK AND GROW RICH Jon the awaring Self Empowerment seninar movement & earn \$100K commission. Managers & Regional Directors needed, earn up to \$300K (some creos). You must be an articulate risk latter with a history of earning \$40K per year.

Call in USA 702-363-5500 by July 6.

TRANSLATION AGENCY seeks PRESLANCE TRANSLATORS all over five world Piezze contacts ALPHA INTER, 89, rue La Books. 75008 Purs AMERICAN EDITOR, 15 years' experi-ance in book, magazine and newspa-per publishing, grozeful writer, eye for detail, seels wider opportunities in Paris. Working papers, Rudy to Ban 3549, HT, 75221 Newly Cob, Franco. SESONG ATTRACTIVE, sophistored, broppen lody as PR, assistant, interpreter, travel companion, Reply with CV + photo to Box 3500, LHT, 9251 Neully Cretic R. AMERICAN JOBS \$30,000 to \$200,000 for foreign professionals. For applica-tion and fees, write to: Post Box 309, Villanova. PA. 19065-USA. GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED

WANTED

DO YOU NEED' EXPERIENCED person
to seek out and follow through on
projects in Latin Anternot, Middle East
or Transcription Africa, Trainary oil,
gas and general civil engineering.
Prench Buest as second toragone, plus
some Portuguess. Available on angle
status contract tores. Solary negatiobis. Please reply to Box 365, LH.T.,
63 Long Acre, London, WCZE 5H
ENGLISH GENTLEMAN FEIDAY
ovalable to support successful entiperson from only uphero needing PAV
contributes. Travelled entrepressor/
bussessman now week no family has
seeks complete though of environment
8. unusual drabbage in any location.
EFTY: Joses King, 5th Cramwell Rt.
St. Anderson, Brisal BSS 5HA, England.
JAPANEES EX-DPPLORAT, male, 33.
extensive international expensers. JAPANESE EX-INICONAT, moe, 33, extensive mismosinoal expensence. MRA, fixer Japanes/English/Treach/Portuguese, seels management position is Europe, USA or Brozal, from Jos.95, Tel Froson (33-1) 39 69 62 43 TRILINIQUAL AMERICAN LB has work point seels temporary job Frosch/Germon Fox Henry 716-375-2389.

> BRITT ETT SEEKS EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES RENCH/ENGUSH DIFFERENT WORD PROCESSORS REQUIRED

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

ENGLISH MCITIER, venges sorriones ingently needed for temporary and parameters positions. Cell Sophie, GR interns. Paris: [i) 42, 61 02 11 MURTEURIGUAL SECRETARY to President morins manufactures. Tel. 508-879-7102, Fore: 508-80-204 USA. SECRETARIES AVAILABLE

HIGHLY QUALIFIED/EXPENCED, Pans based English Secretary, 33, Ro-ent French, knowledge of German, seels new post. Reply Box 3648, LHT., fan: [33-1] 46 37 52 12

EDUCATIONAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE CONTRACTOR WANTED CONTRACTOR WANTED to perform a POLITICAL MILITARY NECTOR STRUCTOR TO American students in Germany. Requires recent fife experience or adsociated background to instruct in Research Co. L.S./Soviet notional security issues, carrent policical steet, and periodic additional security issues, carrent policical steet, and periodic military-deconance callinal Asian political/military-deconance callinal security is relation to flustra and the Middle East, English longuage desired, but not mandatory. Contact 49-911-78097 for further information or submit resume to Regional Contracting Office, Seubental 13, CER. 8, 9005 Flustra Plance provide rome, address, phone, and telefox numbers.

LANGUAGE SCHOOL PARIS, Noion, seeks experienced English teochers, Besiners knowledge indispensible, Specialises a plus cutomobiles, computers, excounting, secretaries, mortesing. We are recruising from June 15 all July 15, to start in September. Neces send CV, photo and foordwrst-ine letter to: LANGUES 2000, 16 Bidde Charages, 25020 Paris.

CIMALIFED TEACHERS OF ENGLISH with driving faunts required. Free to start now. Tek 1-42 64 76 24 Paris.

Herald Eribunc PLANNING TO RUN A CLASSIFIED AD?

UNITED IGNGDOM: Lando Tel.: (071) 836 4802. Fan: (071) 240 2254. Teles: 262009. Forc [1] 46 37 93 70.
GEMMANY, AUSTRIA & CENTRAL
BURCPE, Fronfort,
Tel: (069) 72 67 55.
Fro (069) 72 73 10.
BIGGIM & HISENMOURG: Brussels.
Tel: 242 18 99, 343-191 A
Fro: 346-0253.
GRESCE & CYPRUS: Advance,
Tel: 2301 45535746.
Forc 654 5513.
DEMMARK: Consenses UNITED STATES NEW YORK: Tel.: (212) 752-3890 Fox: (212) 755-8785 Tel line: (800) 572-7212. Tel-427 175 CHCAGO: CHCAGO: Tol.: (312) 201-9393. Fox: (312) 201-9398. Toll Free. (800) 535-6208. DE-MARIC: Copenhogen, Fel: 31 42 93 25. FNLAND: Helsinki, Fel: 338 (1) 647412. For: 6121112. For: 58315738. For: 583 20738. NET-MERROS: Ameterior <u>CANADA</u> NETHER ANDS: Amsterda Tel: 31 20.6841080. Fox: 31.20.6881374 MORWAY & SWEDEN

Tel: (905) 833-6200 Fox: (905) 833-2116. ASIA/PACIFIC HONG MONG: Tel. (852) 9222-1188. Tec. 61170 HITHX Fox: (852) 9222-1190. SINGAPORE-Tel.: 223 6478 Fox: 224 1566 Teles: 28749 HTSIN

JAPANE Tokyo. Tal: 32 01 02 10 Ta: J33673 Fa: 32 01 02 09

### On Track With Russia

Whatever problems he may face cisewhere in foreign affairs, President Bill Clinton's Russia policy is yielding significant advances.

Last week Russia joined NATO's Partnership for Peace, inteoded to foster military cooperation between once hostile alliances; Mr. Clinton and President Boris Yeltsin agreed to meet in Washington in September; the United States and Russia signed agreements to build a space station together and to have an American coosortium develop oil and gas reserves on Russia's Sakhalin Island. They also made progress on curbing nuclear dangers.

Mr. Clinton is betting that cootinued cooperatioo will help Russia grow into a country that its neighbors can live with. To revert to the old Cold War policy of containment now would only aid the amhitions of nationalists like Vladimir Zhirinovsky, confirming their view of the West as an eoemy.

Military ties with Russia are critical. The Russian army is going through a Soviet Union. Mix that with loss of milicorruption and draft-dodging, and the result is a bitter if not explosive brew.

crisis of confidence brought on hy a lost war in Afghanistan, a lost empire in Eastern Europe and a lost country, the tary pay and stature, soldiers who are returning home with no place to live,

The demoralized army at first objected to joining the NATO vecture. It

could not bear to settle for the same terms as Latvia, Poland or others in the Partnership for Peace. It sought a broader role more suited to Russia's stature, but in the end accepted the same formal relationship with NATO as the others, along with a pledge of "enhanced dialogue" on matters like Bosnia. If the military partnership succeeds, it could give the Russian army a oew sense of itself, turning it into a force for peace and heading off a second Cold War.

Brokering the deal on oil and gas exploratioo is the least the United States could do to help revitalize Russia's devastated ecocomy. Building a space station gives gainful employment to Russian scientists who otherwise might put their skills to dangerous ends.

American encouragement has been decisive in getting Russia and Ukraine to pick up the pace of dismantling their nuclear arseoals. Last week Russia agreed to shut down plutonium production reactors lest the material be stolen and sold abroad.

Mr. Clintoo gets little attention or credit for his prudent Russia policy. He has made few speeches defining and defending his quite sensible approach. That has left the field open to his detractors and allowed the public to focus oo Somalia, Haiti and Rwanda. But those problems are far less important than a solid relationship with a healthy Russia.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## No to the ALM Reactor

Plutonium is daogerous stuff, and there ought to be no place for it in civilian commerce. But the United States is running a research program to develop a new kind of reactor - the advanced liquid metal, or ALM, reactor that would burn plutonium to generate electricity. The idea is that it might come in handy some day. But that possibility is remote. In the meantime, this effort sets a bad example for other countries and undercuts American efforts to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons.

North Korea, for example, claims that its nuclear inteotions are entirely peaceful. The evidence strongly suggests otherwise. But plutonium can be used either to geoerate electricity or to build weapons. The North Koreans have the capacity to extract plutonium and, according to intelligence estimates, may have enough of it for one or two bombs. But if the United States is working on technology to use plutonium for the civilian economy, how can it deny other couniries the opportunity to acquire plutoni-um for the same purpose? Once North Korea or any other country has plutonium in a form suitable for fuel, the plutonium can be easily and quickly diverted

to other purposes.

It is not only the fuel that could be diverted. An advanced liquid metal re-

tion in America and most other countries, could be turned, with little difficulty, into a breeder. That is a reactor that produces more plutonium than it

even with the best and most pacific of intentions, is an open invitation to take it into places and uses where the international inspectors will have great difficulty tracking it accurately. The Clinton administration is trying to end this research project, but the project has influ-ential supporters in the Senate, which is about to vote on an energy appropria-tions bill providing \$99 million to carry it through another year. Killing that appropriation would make it a little easier for the United States to restrain the proliferation of nuclear weapons in a world that has too many of them.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Herald Cribune Polls and More Polls, but What Do They Really Prove?

WASHINGTON — in "The Agenda," Bob Woodward gives us an anecdote about the brave new world. While President Bill Clinton last year was present-

ing his economic program in a speech to Congress, his political advisers were conducting an experiment in Dayton, Ohio. They hooked up a focus group to meters designed to measure the posinve and negative reactions to the president's words. Readings

were taken every two seconds and transmitted by phone to the White House Communications Room. The idea was to find out which phrases, sentences or paragraphs worked" or "didn't work." The information could then be used in fashioning speeches, slogans, pro-paganda and programs to influ-ence the attitudes and political behavior of the American people.

These methods are commonlace in the modern era. oot only in politics but in every major sector of society. America's consumer economy is built on polling and marketing techniques that probe intellects and psyches for clues to how people can be motivated with By Richard Harwood

evocative symbols and words to choose Brand A over Brand B. A great industry populated with

osychologists, pollsters, mathematicians, survey designers, market analysts and researchers has arisen to meet the needs of politics, commerce, religion, education, lobbying philanthropy and so on for "scientific" methods to move the masses. Billions are spent on these activities although their effectiveness is much in doubt.

Several advertisers who had spent millions for television during this year's Super Bowl later reported that sales slumped in the eks following the game.

Whatever "science" was pro-duced by the Dayton experiment during Mr. Clinton's economic speech was of little help to him. The stimulus package he pro-posed was defeated in Congress, and shortly afterward, Mr. Woodward tells us, his polling experts were telling him that things were looking very bad. Mr. Clinton was perceived as weak. "The mood of the country had turned bleak ...

One assumes that the Clintonians believed all that. But we don't know how many people in their poll had the vaguest idea. what the stimulus package contained or what effect it might or might not have on their lives.

We don't know whether this. "bleak" mood — if it existed had other causes. We don't know why polls all over the industrialized world were reporting at this very time that most people were

A more curious fact is that while pollsters were finding these high levels of dissatisfaction they were also finding that 85 percent of Americans were quite satisfied with the way things were going in their own lives. The lobbyists and interest groups, which journalists and politicians often confuse with the voice of God, deny this, of course. They are paid to whine, beg and complain. But they have no evidence on their side.

In the United States, from 80 to 95 percent of the labor force depending on the job classifica-

tion — reported very high levels of satisfaction with their work. ... How did Mr. Clinton's pollster conclude that "people had lost a sense of possibility?" Their "bleak" view of things may have referred to nothing more than news headlines and their bleak view of Washington politicians. which is not necessarily a mark of insanity. Journalists constantly take a bleak view of politics and government; the bleaker the story

the more prize-worthy it becomes. Every few weeks the Times-Mirror Center for the People & the Press takes soundings of popular reaction to major news sto-ries. In May, the center reported that only a third of Americans. Expew that a presidential candidate in Mexico was recently assassinated; 80 percent did not know: that North Korea was threatening to withdraw from the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, which has again raised the specter of war on the Korean Peninsula."

It is fair to say that "public opinion" exists very spottily in America — if it exists at all — and that "well-informed" public opinion is even scarcer. So what do these national polls signify? What are they measuring? Whose heads are being explored in any meaningful sense? We are told, for example, that crime is the biggest social issue in America. Yet when people were asked a few months ago to define "the biggest problem facing you and your family," only 4 percent mentioned fear of crime or violence. Their primary concern was a lack

of money in "make ends meet." This is an election year, and Americans will be deluged with polls. Every "respectable" newspaper, magazine and television operation has its own poll, as does every major polincian and party, respectable or otherwise. It would be moe if just one time the polt sponsors would tell us what and who they are measuring out there, what the electorate knows about what is going on, and who is paying attention to it all.

We would certainly find that there is less there than meets the eye. We might find that there is no there at all.

The Washington Post.

actor, unlike the reactors now in operaconsumes, a nightmare for arms control.

Supporters of the advanced liquid metal reactor argue that the world may need energy from plutonium at some point in the future. That is an exceedingly distant prospect. The world currently has an enormous oversupply of uranium, a much safer fuel. Even weaponsgrade uranium can be mixed with other isotopes, rendering it useless for bombmaking. Not so plutonium.

Any technology to exploit plutonium.

## France Dares to Face the Humanitarian Challenge in Rwanda

PARIS — Practically everybody sniffed when France decided to risk its soldiers to stop genocidal massacres in Rwanda. Hidden self-serving reasons were insinuated. Postcolonial and post-Cold War indifference is magnified by cynicism. A veteran Italian diplomat noted caustically, "They're all holding their breath hoping to see France fail dramati-

cally so they can say T told you so."

But Paris made up its mind that something had to be dooe, while everybody else, including African states, was dithering, and set about to do it with not only precise military planning but highly ener-getic and skilled diplomacy as well.

There were plenty of grounds for holding back, and one dominant reason for taking the plunge. Cardinal Jean-Marie Lustiger, the archbishop of Paris, summarized both. "It's the hooor of France to try, even though France is the worst placed to do it," he said, "But there's no one else. Where are the others?"

He is right. The world has moved far ecough toward a sense of commoo humanity to make it relatively easy to organize relief in cases of natural disasters. floods, earthquakes, famines, It remains timid, skeptical, eager not to get involved By Flora Lewis

in man-made disasters, which are the major ones these days. Both Prime Minister Edouard Balla-

dur and Foreign Minister Alain Juppé --and even Defense Minister François Léotard, who for evident military reasons was the least keen to intervene — gave the real motive for the decision. It was above all to show that France wants to play a role in the world, that it accepts responsibility and cares about Africa, which cobody else seems to do.

If it has been irritating about selfassertion in the past, at times narrowly dogged in its pursuit of national interest (like every other country), France also includes in its sense of national interest a desire to use its influence and limited

strength for the benefit of others. The United States has just announced that it is closing some 15 CIA stations around Africa. With surprising candor, the announcement explained that they were never really meant to gather knowledge about African affairs in any case, but were primarily to recruit Cold War agents among envoys from Communist states.

There is an element of guilt in the new French effort. It is true, as the rebel Tutsi Rwandan Patriotic Front points out, that France helped arm and train the rampaging Hutu forces. The United States appears not to be concerned about what use. is made of reportedly huge stocks of arms that it piled up nearby in Zaire to give clandestine support to Jonas Savimbi's UNITA army in the endless Angolan civil war. Nobody's hands are clean, Military "mysthis" finds made itary "surplus" finds users.

The Patriotic Front itself, which denounced the French move as "aggression" that it would resist, has come around to welcome the action so long as it is strictly humanitarian and the French don't take sides, and leave as they have pledged.

That is the most difficult of military tasks. The presence of outside force does affect the tide of battle, particularly where violence is directed above all against civilians. Whooshing back and forth across the border, as the French are doing to show that they don't intend to encamp themselves, is not an easy way to protect refugees. Still, they are making a real difference in saving lives.

The crux of the international dilemma is that the world has reached a kind of halfway principle, concerned when innocents are slaughtered and yet unwilling to risk intervention. In theory, it is the job of the United Nations to impose peace. But it can't. It took France's single-mind-

ed will to get it moving.

Neither, however, did France feel that it could act without the United Nations. It is still busily collecting as many military contributions from other countries, especially in Africa, as it can manage, for "political reasons," Mr. Juppe said. The United-Nations has become irreplaceable, but it is still paralyzed.

It was France in the first place which launched the new idea of the "right of humanitarian interference" to save the Kurds in Iraq; the French have the most UN troops in Bosnia. The concept is clumsy. It does not bring peace, it may prolong some wars. But it is an essential step in the sluggish, faltering effort to give some reality to the notion of "the international community" and a safer world. Somebody has to lead. It is greatly to its credit that this time it was France. The outcome remains to be seen. It is unlikely to be satisfactory. At least France dared to accept the challenge.

O Flora Lewis --

## Yes, Ban Chemical Arms

The United States Senate will vote next month on a global treaty to ban chemical weapons, which could sub-stantially reduce the chances that U.S. troops will ever face a chemically armed foe. Opponents would prefer to keep chemical arms to deter the use of gas by others. And a recent revelation that Russia may be concealing efforts to develop advanced chemical weapons has fueled doubts about Washington's abili-

ty to verify compliance. The United States has not relied on chemical weapons as a deterrent in recent years and it would be imprudent to do so now, given its superiority in conventional arms. Moreover, the United States would be a lot more secure with the treaty's verification provisions than without them. They provide ways to detect and stop suspicious activities by any state. The Senate would be wise to establish a global norm against chemical arms and use the treaty to enforce it.

Chemical weapons are justly stigmatized as insidious and indiscriminate. To be militarily decisive, they need to be used in massive quantities, posing formidable logistical and delivery difficulties. Even so, enemy troops can protect themselves against gas warfare.

For these and other reasons, the American military has long seen chemical weapons as more trouble than they are worth, and has not integrated them into its doctrines or drills.

Nor is such a deterrent needed now. given American conventional superiority. It was not necessary to deploy chemical arms to defeat Iraq, for instance: Saddam Husseio refrained from deploying chemicals because he feared that their use would have led the United States to march on Baghdad.

Since the United States in practice has

International Herald Tribune

KATHARINE GRAHAM, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER
C+Chairmen

RICHARD McCLEAN. Publisher & Chief Executive

WALTER WELLS, Nov. Edwar SAMJUEL ABT, KATHERINE KNORR and

CHARLES MITCHELMORE Deputy Editors . CARL GEWIRTZ ASSESSED Editor

■ ROBERT J. DONAHUE. Editor of the Editorial Places • JONATHAN GAGE. Business and Finance Editor.

RENÉ BONDY, Depuis Publisher • JAMES MeLEOD, Autvertisme Directive

Derecteur de la Publication: Richard D. Simmens

Directeur Adjoirs de la Pablication: Katharine P. Darrow

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.

Tel (11) 4n37,9300, Fax (Cro., 46,37,0651; Adv., 46,37,5212, Internet, IHT@earokremie

Editor for Asia. Maistel Richardson, 5 Conceinus; Rd. Surveyane (1811-Tel. (1814-172-1708), Feb. (185) 274-2384

Pres.U.S. Michael Course, 850 Third Ave., New York, 1637, 10022. Tel. (212) 752-3850. Faz. (212) 785-8785

U.S. Advertising Office: 63 Long Acre, London WC2, Tel. (07) 1836-4802. Fax: (07) 240-2254. S.A. au capital: de 1,200,000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021120. Commission Paritaire No. 61337; 1944, International Herald Tribute. All rights reserved. ISSN 0294-8052.

May, Der Vrin, Roll U. Krauspuhl. 20 Gleucesker Rd., Horn Korn, Tel. 252 (222-1198). Fact \$52 (222-1198). Gen. Mgr. Garmany: T. Schliege Friedricher, 15, 60823 Frankfart M. Tel. (169), 72-67-55. Fact (169), 72-73-70.

JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Editor & Vice President

not relied on chemical weapons for much deterrence, it is right to give them up. But that gives it an interest in keeping others from acquiring them, and here the treaty would be very useful. States that sign it must open their plants to monitoring to assure that they are producing chemicals for peaceful purposes. Those that do not sign it will be denied exports of chemicals that could be fashioned into weapons.

Of course, verification is no sure thing. It is difficult to detect every attempt to acquire or manufacture chemical agents, or even shells and bombs useful for terrorist attacks. But the treaty will certainly make it harder for countries to deploy munitions in militarily decisive quantities.

The reports from Russia show why the United States is better off with the treaty. A scientist who worked on chemical arms for many years, Vil Mirzayanov, has accused Russia of concealing efforts to develop binary weapons. These weapons contain two ingredients that are relatively harmless if stored and transported separately, but are deadly when combined. These ingredients would violate the treaty, which proscribes all toxic chemicals and their precursors, except for industrial, agricultural or other benign uses. Had the treaty been in effect when the disclosure was made, Russia would have been required to permit inspection.

The treaty permits an exception for the use of chemical agents for riot control in peacekeeping operations, which the Peo-tagon favors. But the Senate shoold be punctilious about not wiriening that exception to allow the production or stockpiling of such agents for use io war.

Ratification will help stigmatize chemical arms and deter states from acquiring them. The Senate's duty seems clear.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Chinese Stay in Indonesia, and Westerners Should Take Note By Philip Bowring

JAKARTA — In the comparison of attributes between the world's first and fourth most populous nations, China and Indonesia, China's strengths may also be its weaknesses, China has a much broader industrial base and its best technology, much of it defense-related, is far ahead of anything that Indonesia can offer. contortions necessary in Beijing's But that does necessarily put it Zhongnanhai compound.

than space exploits put the Soviet Union ahead of Australia? The educational system is dominated by elitism and political motivation in China to a far greater degree than in Indonesia, so China has rocket scientists but an even weaker middle management capability. This even shows

up in capital-intensive industries. Neither country has much to boast about where efficiency of steel, petrochemicals and cars is concerned. Indonesia is cutting tariffs and forcing change on beavier and state sectors faster than China (or India). Beijing's reform policies may look good on

This is the second of two articles. paper, but Jakarta's are more likely to be carried out, if only because administration is more centralized and the leadership does not have to perform the sort of ideological

heavy industries are a borden in Indonesia but play a relatively smaller role than in China. Light industry has lagged badly behind China's, but agricultural performance, whether intensive rice growing on Java or estate production on other islands, has

been superior. But economic differences are perhaps less stark than others. The difference between the two societies is perhaps best illustrated by demographics. China has been through govern-

ment-directed extremes of high and low birthrates, so that the age distribution (and now sex distribution, too) is almost bizarre. Indonesia has seen a steady reduction in its birthrate, which continues. It has been achieved by provision of family planning services rather

than by enforced abortions and social sanctions, as in China. countries face big problems of finding jobs for new entrants to the urban labor force, but Indonesia's long-run demographics are bealthier - as were the means of getting there.

At almost every institutional level other than military power, Indonesia has made more progress than China since 1949 despite the latter's pace of change in the past decade.

The Indonesian banking sys-

tem, for example, has its scandals but has achieved both stability and reform. The central bank is in control of money supply, and private banks are gradually sup-

ly. The Jakarta stock market may lack the popular participation of its Chinese counterparts but is a lot more stable, and the accounts of its companies have much greater credibility.

The legal system leaves much to be desired in terms of transparency and independence, and many laws need updating. But it : fice and civil litigation than anything in China.

For sure, there are uncertainties over the political future as groups jockey for position in the belief that the post-Suharto era is now in sight. Racial, regional and religious antagonisms do exist, and possibly class ones, too, and have been known to blow up suddealy and violently. If things come unstuck, the Medan riors

could be a foretaste. But it is much easier to predict that a change of leader will not lead to major changes in the social or economic structure here than in Beijing. The succession here may be messy, especially if President Suharto hangs on to the end. But the paramaters are now

defined by the institutions. Nearly 30 years of Mr. Suhar-to's New Order has generated desire for a change of personnel, but has also created a huge constituency of people at the top and in the middle who want marginal, not fundamental, adjustments, or merely better access to the trough. It is hard to say the same about a China still in transition from communism to something yet to crystallize.

yet to crystaltize.
Ideology in Indonesia remains
at a discount. Social (although not always political) diversity is recognized as necessary for national unity. Parliament may as yet be a feeble shadow of Western institutions, but it is a lively and open forum compared with Chi-

na's National People's Congress. Despite the recent crackdown on Tempo and other weeklies, the press is free compared with its Chinese counterpart, pressing the limits as far as it dares. The Tempo ban was a rude shock, but only in the context of the huge strides that press freedom has made in recent years.

It demonstrated once again the which has indicated irritation at the ban. At one level the military plays a self-consciously direct role in politics and sees itself as the ultimate guardian of unity and . stability, but in the sense of balancing the other forces in the political firmament. The army may in practice play that role in future in China, but for now it remains the strong arm of the party.

Despite its political role, compared with other forces in East Asia, the Indonesian military is small and ill-equipped. Its worst, in East Timor, can be vicious and venal. But even there it is open and accountable compared with the Chinese army in Tibet or on Qiandao Lake.

This is a mere sketch comparison of two huge countries. But if, a decade from now, China is like Indonesia today, it will have every reason to be satisfied with its progress, especially as regards so-cial order, cohesion, tolerance and sense of cultural identity, of progress without denial of the

feudal past.

There are big problems here, and some have recently boiled over, but they are still small compared with the political strains and social disorder in China. The comparisons explain why Chinese stay in Indonesia and why foreigners, especially those from the West, may need a better sense of perspective when they make their Asian investment decisions. International Herald Tribune.

## IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1894: The Deadly Enemy BERLIN - The Post to-day [June 29] has an article in reply to

the one published in the Socialist journal Vorwaerts, which de-elared that the Republic of France was endangered by the election of M. Casimir-Perier as President. The Post describes Anarchism as a poisonous growth of the swamp of international socialism. Social democracy, the journal urges, should be combat-ed by all means at the disposal of the State, the present moment being favorable for putting an end to the deadly enemy of the state.

1919: Travel Restricted

WASHINGTON - The State Department has announced that tourists will not be permitted to go to France before next year. although business houses will be permitted to send accredited

agents to any European country. The present restrictions will continne regarding the return trip, space being most needed for soldiers. Passport restrictions to foreign countries other than Eng-land and France are being raised.

#### 1944: No Complacency

WASHINGTON - [From our New York edition: The three top military leaders of the United States expressed concern today [June 29] over the effect of the success of the invasion of France and of the campaigns in Russia and Italy in spreading the notion that the war is as good as won." General George C. Marshall, Army chief of staff, General H. H. Arnold, chief of the Army Air Forces, and Admiral Ernest J. King, commander of the United States Fleet, joined in a report to the President asserting that such an attitude would delay victory.

## Guys Aren't Supposed to Bash Dolls

NEW YORK — Mayor Ru-dolph Giuliani of New York City, speaking about family violence at a breakfast in midtown Manhattan on Tuesday, made a startling compari-son. He said some of the stories of women in flight from abusive husbands and boyfriends reminded him of the difficulties faced by individuals who had to be placed in the witness protection program after testifying in

organized crime cases. Once you are in the witness protection program there is no looking back, said Mr. Giuliani, a former U.S. attorney. Prior ties to relatives, friends, neighbors have to be severed. Even telephone conversations are forbidden. The danger, the mayor explained, is that someone who knows your whereabouts can. perhaps in all innocence, dis-

close them to the wrong people. Just a few minutes earlier the mayor had listened as Ana Maria Cintron spoke nervously about her experience in leaving a husband who once had beaten her so badly "he knocked me out." Ms. Cintron moved seven times but her husband always found her. Eventually she got help, including permanent housing, through Victim Services. But she had to make an absolute break with her past. "They stressed that even my father couldn't know where I was," she said.

In drawing the comparison with the witness protection program. Mr. Giuliani said he hoped to give some idea "of the enormity of what these women

Beating up women in the

By Bob Herbert

friendly arena called home is a favorite sport of many men, most of whom would cringe at the idea of going one-on-one with, say, your average New York cab driver. We are told that in the United States a woman is beaten every 15 or 20 seconds. A few minntes into Tuesday's breakfast discussion, Lucy Friedman, executive director of Victim Services, said 120 women had been beaten "since we arrived here."

Family violence is not a oew issue with Mr. Giuliani. He cannot be accused of jumping on the bandwagon now that the O.J. Simpson case has made battering the atrocity of the moment. He was onto the issue during last year's mayoral campaign, but

few people paid attention.

Noting that the cornerstone of his campaign was the fight against crime, he said, in an interview earlier this week: seemed to me that we would be missing the way crime most often occurs for a woman, or very often for a child, if we just focused on crime in the streets or crime in public places. There are six or seven more chances for a woman or a child to be the victim of a crime inside the home." Old habits die hard. It has

long been customary to give the king of the castle wide latitude to act like a lunatic as long as he is careful to confine his kicks and his karate chops to his wife

or his girlfriend. Mr. Giuliani expresses his contempt for that view as follows: "A man has no additional right to hit someone because that someone is his wife or his girlfriend than he has to hit someone who is a stranger.

lo other words, punching your wife is a crime. This straightforward, commonsense view of domestic relations is the hasis of the mayor's mitiative, begun in March, to crack down on family violence in New York. Police officers have been instructed to treat batterers as criminals, not as regular guys who happen to be having a bad night. The mayor said that if there was evidence that a crime had been committed, an arrest was supposed to be made.
A 24-hour family violence hot

assigned to the emergency room of all city-run hospitals. The Police Department, the Health Department and the courts will share computerized records that will make it easier to document and track cases of family violence. And an intense public education campaign will

line (1-800-621-HOPE), operat-

ed by Victim Services, was es-

tablished on June 1, and a fam-

ily violence specialist has been

get under way in July. As important as these steps are, none get to the point that Mr. Giuliani characterizes as "big challenge." That has to do with how we Americans see the role of men in the society, and bow we go about shifting the culture so that it is second nature for men to view the beating of women as, in the mayor's words, "despicable and cowardly conduct."

The New York Times.

1 0

O P I N

are decisionate king 20 Ling on and at certainly find to We man find that there The Design Post.

Rivanda er and let adminishe to

is the job an and France feet that " c. Nations - Teny min ு " ஆரிக்கி Walch "1201 of

The strategy in the state of the - 27 2 21 77 9gre 200 genige - 10 France In Command of the Los Francisco

Take Note

## Virginia Doesn't Need Zhirinovsky

WASHINGTON - Oliver North and Vladimir Zhirinovsky: two names out of the beadlines that don't usually connect. But selves as thoroughly as do those Rusthe would-be senator from Virginia and the Russian chanvinist steam along parallel political tracks. They pander to frustrated and angry voignment to frustrate and the frustrated and the fru pander to frustrated and angry voi-ers consumed by an overwhelming claim to greatness. sense of loss of their country.

All politics are local, in Tip O'Neill's overworked phrase. But all politics have echoes, too. Mr. North's campaign in Virginia can help Americans understand the dynamics and appeal of the grant and control of the grant a namics and appeal of the extreme form of nationalism that Mr. Zhirinovsky represents in Russia.

And despite the enormous differences involved, the destructiveness of Russia's politics of despair holds lessons for Virginians tempted to pursue a fantasy political life by voting for a man totally unqualified in temperament and character to

serve in Congress.

They can send Washington a message, and a problem, by electing Mr. North. That might seem fitting, and fun, to them. But in the guise of finding a true form of conservatism, Mr. North's supporters travel a road of self-delusion that if unchecked ends in Mr. Zhirinovsky's nihilism and neo-imperial rantings.

The two men are two sides of the

same political coin. They express contempt for the established order and blame that order for a national decline that they promise to reverse. So do many other politicians, from Minneapolis to Manila. But something more unites the Marine Corps colonel who took the Reagan White House for a ride on the wild side in the Iran-contra affair and the racist, atavistic Russian politician who stunned Boris Yeltsin by capturing 25 percent of the vote in last

December's parliamentary elections. The separate but similar nationalisms that both express are raw and crude, recking of claims of manifest destiny and divine inspiration. They are not simply charlatans. They are geopolitical charlatans who would reassert a lost national greatness by intimidating smaller countries and

dominating neighbors.

That was Mr. North's style with Central America when he was in the White House. (Nicaraguans were sturdy enough to survive both the Sandinistas and Oliver North, an astonishing accomplishment.) In the name of restoring American greatness, Mr. North would (and did) override both national and international law. His brand of nationalism justified every action that he took. He traduced Congress, lied under

oath and ultimately blamed Ronald Reagan for his own failures. In such deceit his followers find the path to the only truth. They delude them-

By Jim Hoagland

The surface similarities of their constituencies provide a link be-tween two men who would deny any affinity. Their supporters pursue payback politics, demanding com-

pensation for losses they feel.

The sense of loss that Mr. Zhirinvosky manipulates is physical and immediate. Russians lost big chunks of what they long considered "their" country through the breakup of the Soviet Union and the precipitous de-cline in living standards that has followed. Their anger and frustrations provide fertile ground for a talented demagogue who asserts the right of Russian domination in its "near abroad," the former Soviet republics that border on Russia.

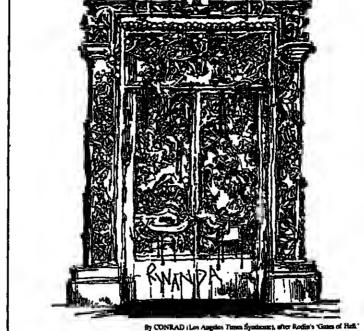
It is a long way from that chaotic situation to the relatively prosper-ous and settled scene in Virginia. listen to the voices of Mr. North's hard-right supporters and

you will hear a similar tone of re-sentment over their country hreaking up around them.

Their national loss is not a physical one, of course, but a political one. Mr. North's supporters see the country they grew up in — a country opposed to abortion and gay rights, a country in favor of school prayer and "Main Street" morality - being taken away from them hy radical feminists, gays, liberals, high technol-ogy and other un-American forces.

What Russians lost swiftly and geographically, Mr. North's supporters have lost gradually, to the histori-cal forces of political and economic evolution. Mr. North can no more restore those losses than Mr. Zhirinovsky can restore the Soviet empire. To believe that they can requires a purposeful suspension of disbelief.

In their different ways, Mr. North and Mr. Zhirinovsky show the dangers of an electorate knowingly accepting lying from a political leader as the center of its belief in him. Mr. North. the more familiar figure, helps Americans understand the more distant Mr. Zhirinovsky. Virginia's voters should decide that that will be Mr. North's final political service to his country. The Washington Post.



## The Governor to Her Girls: Take Charge of Your Life

By Ann W. Richards

AUSTIN, Texas — You may find this hard to believe, but your governor often finds herself listening to Saturday morning television.

And I have, on occasion, landed on a program that is a sort of idealized vision of life with the in-crowd in high school. I noticed that on this show the boys are always doing adventurous, daring kinds of activities.

#### MEANWHILE

And the girls are doing passive things like having slumber parties, gossiping about boys and sucking on soda straws. By and large, it doesn't seem too

different from the background noise when I was growing up. My mother was very concerned about what I wore, and determined that I would run with the right sort of

people — not in terms of character, but in terms of social position. There was a yardstick that was called "what other people think of you" - and it

macy" was lauded by the German foreign minister, Klaus Kinkel, and

the Dutch foreign minister, Pieter

Kooijmans, in a joint appearance at

The High Commissioner on Na-

tional Minorities is one of several

tools used by the CSCE in its search

for solutions to the complex prob-

the CSCE in Vienna on May 17.

was tremendously important to mea-sure up on that yardstick. And I suspect that what other people think is still a big part of your life. In fact, there have been studies

that show that somewhere around the junior high school age, boys and girls begin to change more than their hormone levels. Boys seem to become more aggressive and assertive, and girls seem to become less confident in the classroom - less likely to speak up. In other words, more concerned about what others might think than about what they might learn.

The important question you have to ask yourself is not "What do I want to be when I grow up?" It is "Who am I?" and "What do I want to do with my life?"

You cannot count on Prince Charming to make you feel better about yourself and take care of you - like some fun-house mirror that reflects you at twice your real size. Prince Charming may be driving a Honda and telling you that you bave no equal, but that won't do you much good when you've got kids and a mortgage — and he has a beer gut and a wandering eye. In the real world, half of all mar-

riages end in divorce. And more than 70 percent of divorced women find themselves slipping toward poverty.
The vast majority of American families are headed by parents who both work or by mothers trying to rear their kids pretty much by themselves. The only person you can count on to be there when you need help is you.

If there is one single thing that holds women back at the higher levels - that keeps us from being more than tokens or exceptions that do nothing to break the strength of the old rules -it is our reluctance to face the reality of money.

In politics, money must be raised. You have to work hard to raise it. It is no different than getting money for a car, or money for a house. Or mooey to start your own business. You've got to be willing to do the beavy lifting and the decision-making and earn or raise the mooey to do it.

You've got to he willing to take charge of your life and responsibil-ity for yourself. That is the only way you will be able to please yourself in the long run, and the only way you can be sure you did not cheat yourself along the way.

The writer, governor of Texas, spoke on Monday in Austin at the 50th anniversary gathering of Texas Girls State, a convention of high school student leaders. These excerpts were adapted by The New York Times.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Population Fray

Regarding "Cardinals Dive Into the Population Fray" (June 15): This report on opposition by the gations to the preparatory meetings Roman Catholic cardinals to proposals approved in preparatory meetings for the International Conference on Population and Development lacks perspective on contemporary human demographic realities.

World population today stands at 5.6 billion. A number of environmental and agricultural scientists contend that our planet has already exceeded its carrying capacity. But Earth's human numbers continue to grow by nearly 100 million annually. More than 90 percent of this increase occurs in the developing world. Fifty-five countries are currently on course to double their population in 25 years or less.

survival is already a daily struggle. Yet the governments of these poor countries must double their schools, hospitals, employment opportunities and all basic services within the next quarter of a century, just to

maintain current living standards. When religious leaders express vigorous opposition to policies aimed at alleviating poverty, hunger and malnutrition, at suppression of

the very human and family values that they profess to espouse. Fortunately, an overwhelming

majority of the more than 160 deleappear to support these policies. Scant few are expected to buckle under the extreme pressure that the Vatican is exerting.

> WERNER FORNOS, President. The Population Institute. Washington.

Religious imperialism is the danger that the delegates at the conference and people worldwide have to recognize and resist.

> ANNE F. HERDT. Val d'Illiez, Switzerland.

As women throughout the world For many in these countries, mere know, pregnancy, birth and motherhood are extremely complex, transformative experiences that en-gage the whole person, All popula-tion control policies should be approached with cantion if not with outright skepticism, for by transforming this complex personal experience into a "problem" that needs to be solved by so-called experts, such grand policies have a natural tendency toward exploita-

from advanced industrial nations. For this reason, I applaud the cardinals' warning against "cultur-al imperialism" at September's world conference on population problems in Cairo. This warning

> PATRICIA DONOHUE. Feldkirch, Austria.

## Carter to the Rescue?

and repeatedly.

Former President Jimmy Carter's triumphant return from North Korea makes me think how shortsighted it was of George Bush not to avail himself of Mr. Carter's services after Saddam Hussein invaded Kuwait. Clearly, the Gulf War could have been avoided.

Of course, Iraq would still be in possession of Kuwait, and would possibly by oow have been in possession of nuclear weapons. However, the United States would bave avoided the terrible gaffe of insulting Iraq and branding its leader as a criminal.

We should all give thanks that Mr. Carter seems to be belping the United States to avoid those errors in the case of North Korea. Or am I wrong, and have U.S. actions descended to the level of imbecility?

H. THORNTON. Hong Kong.

#### A Monitor on Minorities

In my column of June 17 ("Three Steps to Tame Tribalism and Unify Europe"), the information about the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe is out of date. In fact, the CSCE has apshould be sounded loudly, strongly pointed a High Commissioner on National Minorities, Max van der Stoel, the former Dutch foreign minister, and the commission's office in The Hague is actively moni-toring minority tensions in Eastern Europe and elsewhere.

ARTHUR SCHLESINGER Jr.

New York.

The office of High Commissioner on National Minorities for the CSCE was approved by heads of state during the July 1992 Helsinki summit meeting. Mr. van der Stoel has carried out the duties of that office very capably since that time. Mr. van der Stoel has advised governments and interest groups on ways to find concrete solutions to the problems of minorities in Albania, Estonia, the former Yugoslav republic of Macedonia, Greece, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan. Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Ser-

bia, Slovakia and Ukraine. Mr. van der Stoel's work has been among the most effective of the CSCE's many pioneering preventive diplomacy efforts. His "quiet diplolems of the new Europe. SAM W. BROWN Jr., Head of the U.S. delegation. Conference on Security and

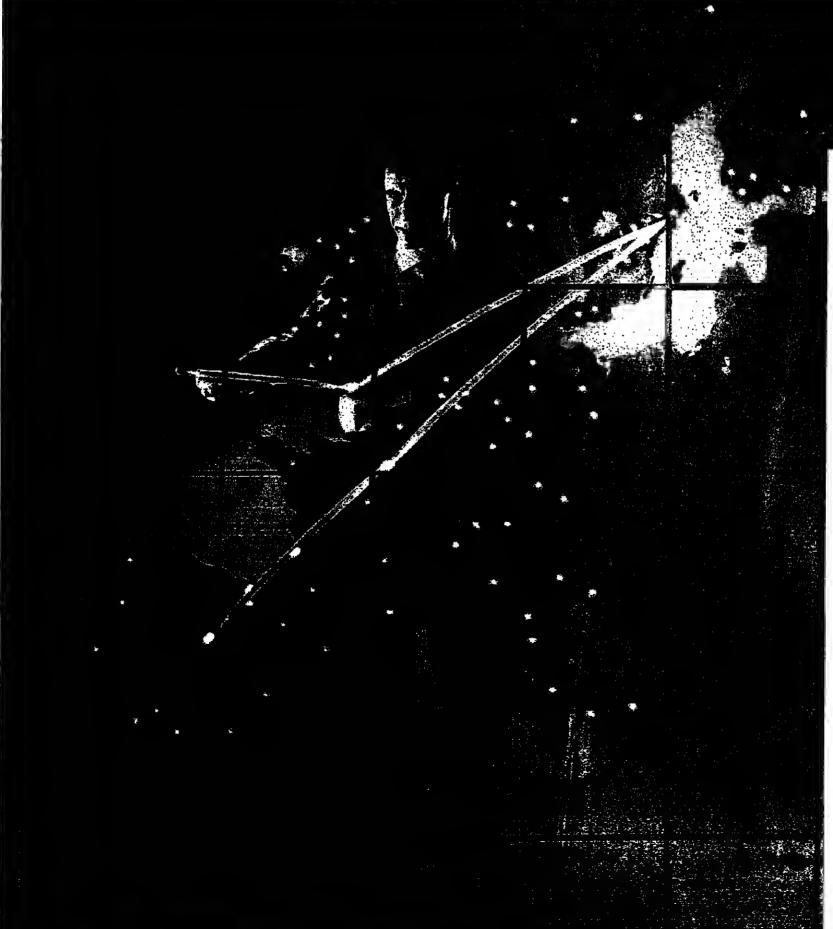
## A Vegetarian Answer

Cooperation in Europe.

Regarding the opinion column "A Small Price to Pay for Proving Mal-thus Wrong" (June 9):

Jessica Mathews laments mankind's need to increase global food production, yet she merely mentions in passing how the Western appetite for meat fuels the tragedy of world hunger. The preference for animalsource foods perpetuates a global agricultural system from which onethird of the world's grain supply is fed to animals. Shifting tastes toward vegetarian foods could free up much land and crops to feed a far greater number of people than now.

DAVID BRONFMAN. Toronto.



Calling your international sites is invaluable to your business. Now we can make it up to 50% less expensive.

#### **International Virtual Private Network**

With an International Virtual Private Network (IVPN) from France Telecom, your European organization can save up to 50% when calling company sites across Europe.

What's more, an exclusive "On Net/Off Net" feature allows you to realize substantial cost savings when calling anywhere in North America, Europe and the Pacific Rim compared to IDDD rates.

Highly flexible, a France Telecom MPN can be adapted to meet your company's changing requirements quickly and cost-effectively.

It means you'll be connected to high-quality, high-security, global network services as well as around-the-clock network support backed by France Telecom's skilled network management team.

To learn what your company can gain from France Telecom's International Virtual Private Network, call your local Sales Representative:

Amsterdam, Jean-Jacques de Pins at (+31) 25 038 24 00 Brussels, Thomas Hassaine at (+32 2) 923 99 11 Frankfurt, Fernand Neu at (+49 69) 66 98 120 London, Jill Spackman at (+44) 71 379 47 47 Madrid, Pascale Benkemoun at (+34 1) 577 93 64 Rome, Gérard Barboux at (+39) 6 699 07 78 Stockholm, Monique Moulle-Zetterström at (+46) 8 619 31 00



#### HEALTH/SCIENCE

New York Times Service

## Armani At 60: He's No. 1

Milan Menswear Takes Suits Out of Doldrums

By Suzy Menkes

ILAN — Giorgio Armani proved Wednesday that he is fashion's Forza Italia. The menswear show that marked his 60th birthday and 20th year in business was a symphony of subtle color and an ode to the shapely suit, yet kept to the designer's philosophy of simplicity and com-fort. As the silver-haired Armani took his bow after a collage of this-is-your-life photos, he received a standing ovation.

"I wanted to show something very clean with a spirit of serenity - and that men don't have to be macho and virile — they can be poetic: that's my dream," said Armani, who closed the summer 1995 menswear season.

Proof of his commercial clout came earlier, when influential store presidents gathered in Armani's apartment to loast him as their Numero Uno. He is the best-selling menswear designer in the world.

Leading retailers included Philip Miller of Saks, Burton Tansky of Neiman-Marcus, Kalman Ruttenstein of Bloomingdale's and Gene Pressman of Barneys. Their collective memories go back 20 years to Armani's start-up with his late partner Sergio Galleotti.

We bought the first collection under a bare lightbulb in a room half the size of this. Armani changed the way we feel about clothes, and he deserves all the credit." said Dawn Mello, president of Bergdorf Goodman, whose fashion director, Ellin Saltzman, was fired Monday.

RMANI'S innovations were in the slithering viscose-mix fabrics and the waisted silhouette. Long, soft jackets were stripped of collars, or had wide lapels, or a sasbed waist.

Colors, with the accent on silver gravs rather than beige, were tinged with verdigris or even quartz pink. The overall effect, especially for the omnipresent tunic-shirts, was ethnic, but that gone-native look reduced to just a shadowy print or a knobby texture. It was a show true to his own image and with a creativity that belies

Armani's 60 years.

The rest of the Milan season has been about rescuing the suit from the demolition vard and defining a modern way to wear it.

Dolce & Gabbana's Sicilian suits — all curvy jackets and shirt collars flashed over the lapels caused a ruckus in the Italian press. Corriere della Sera accused Dolce & Gabbana of being inspired by "mafioso" style. Suits in brash coloror shiny shantung, jeweled crosses at the open necks, diamond bracelets and patent-leather shoes, had a witty, spivvy elegance.



Armani (circle) and U.S. retailers, from too left, clockwise: Burton Tansky; Philip Miller, Dawn Mello, Kalman Ruttenstein.

with color, texture and fabric and displayed an artist's eye in his mix of woven checks and stripes to 5 percent rate as coding reeach piece seemingly interebangeable. Franco Moschino alluded to Italy's ethnic minorities in a for generating bormones, collaphotoprint of African head, and an Indian street market scene on his impeccable double-vented jackets (a current trend), Katharine Hamnett had pastel gangham suits with spread-collared shirts and sandals with lacquered toenails,

Some designers just try too hard to be hip, upon page upon volume of ge-with his elegant tailoring. Valentino showed the gypsy in his soles. There were sandals, bandanhas around the necks, belts jungling with coins, flung-on shawis, shirts hanging loose and even a rose between the teeth.

Krizia Uomo was a glam nock trip where models gyrated in indepent suits or wore ridicu-lously wide mock-sailor pant. Trussardi had chalky pastels, sand suede, and its signature leather travel bags. At Fendi Club, luxury sportswear included natural-colored linens and crunchy-textured knits. Antonio Fusco invented new luxury fabrics like cashmere and cotton for a blazer in bright coral. Oscar de la Renta's show Wednesday had mixes of quiet or sore in sand and marine.

Etro demonstrated class and craft with patterms and weaves industrially made but it king like mano di modre - handmade by morn

The trends of the season? A return of colors bright or pastel — with gray as the new neutral; indescent and shiny plastic fabrics; Jesus sangule; and shirt cellurs spread over typels. The hard on the gnews? The return of the sait with alimmer pants in trees. Romeo Gigli, showing between the iron gird-ers of an abandoned Pirelli tire factory, played and body-conscious jacket for a new generation.

'Junk' DNA May Be Flea Market Treasure By Natalie Angier

cent times, the twisted. viscous molecular celebrity called DNA has been described by any number of lofty metaphors. It is the book must play essential roles in the of life. The master molecule. The blueprint for a human being.

Yet to some researchers who They have determined that consider the whole molecule, and not just the individual genes arrayed along its chemical coils, a few more bomespun comparisons might better apply: DNA as your grandmother's attic, for example, or the best little flea market in town. And still others say buman DNA should be thought of as a sort of microscopic ecosystem, an invisible babitat teeming with competing bits of genetic

the human bost cell in which they persist. These analogies spring from recent explorations of the vasi regions of the double helix that do not serve as recipes for creating the body's proteins, regions often given the pejorative de-scription of junk DNA. Of the 3 billion chemical the cell.

building blocks, or bases, that make up human DNA, a mere 3 gions — the genetic instructions gen, bemoglobin, endorphins. enzymes and all the rest of the body's proteinaceous work force. That leaves millions of bases to account for, sentence

material that often behave like

benign yet selfish parasites, ut-

terly indifferent to the needs of

thing, Gibberisb, filler, Styrofoam, junk, and all of it crammed into the core of nearly EW YORK -- In reevery cell of the body.

But one person's junk may be somebody else's treasure. Researchers are learning that much of this noncoding DNA performance of the genes embedded in it.

certain sequences once thought to be unnecessary and thus not subject to the same corrective forces that keep genes intact from one generation to the next in fact are highly conserved: they have remained pretty much the same chemically over tens of thousands and in some cases millions of years of evolution, just as genes often do, which means this supposed junk must be indispensable to the organisms bearing it.

N some cases, the junk is thought to act as subtle enhancers of genes, turning their activity up from a murmur to a shout. In other cases, the junk tells the chromosomes what shape they are supposed to be as they are flexed and pleated into the nucleus of

Certain regions of junk may act as reservoirs of change, allowing the DNA to be more easily shuffled, mutated and rearranged into novel patterns that hasten evolution along. Still other noncoding stretch-

es may be buffers against precipitous change, serving rather as flak jackets to absorb the impact of viruses and other ge-

time of Lucy.

Suggests Some Purpose

How Junk! DNA Evelved.

to absorb the blows, viruses or and between the genes.

the bizarre genetic sequences "I don't believe in junk that bop and skip from one part DNA," said Dr. Walter Gilbert called transposons or jumping nes — might land smack m the middle of a crucial gene, disrupting its performance.

The new work appears to justify the claims of some proponents of the Human Genome Project, the massive federal ef-fort to understand the entire complement of buman DNA, that is, the genome.

While financial pragmatists have counseled sticking with decoding the tiny regions of the genome that contain the 50,000 to 100,000 genes proper, those who wallow in junk insist that all 3 billion bases deserve attention. They suspect many of the most mic logic will come from looking chromosomes of all primates, around it will get used."

of the chromosome to another of Harvard University. "I've mysterious genetic elements long believed that the attitude alled transposons or jumping that all information is contained in the coding regions is very shortsighted, reflecting a protein chemist's bias of looking at DNA."

Reporting in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Dr. Roy I. Britten of the California Institute of Technology, who first described the existence of junk DNA 26 years ago, said that some of the most; familiar junk in primate DNA has all the signposts of molecular raison d'être.

interesting insights into burnan bases apiece, which are scat- the general position that if evolution and large-scale geno- tered widely throughout the there's something ubiquitous

Without all the extra padding at the abundant stuff around including humans. They bave long been viewed as the meaningless remnants of an ancient impact event, the insertion of a virus-like bit of DNA into a proto-monkey's chromosomes that was never tossed out be-

cause it did no harm. However, Dr. Britten pro-poses that whatever their ori-gin, the Alu sequences have since been drafted into duty by the primate host, perhaps to serve as subtle modulators of

the genes they are near. He said that the Alu sequences are too highly conserved to be explained away as useless molecular hobos.

"It may be on the edge to claim that what's been considered the preeminent junk is un-HESE sequences, called der selective pressure and is Aln. sequences, are probably carrying out some; short, repetitive strings function," said Dr. Britten in 2 of about 280 DNA telephone interview "But I take function," said Dr. Britten in a

## Tracing Early Man's Steps to Upright Walking

By Boyce Rensberger Washington Post Service

ASHINGTON — British and Dutch scientists have found a new kind of skeletal evidence that they say suggests the first bominids to walk on two legs were not full-time bipedalists.

Instead, the researchers contend in the journal Nature, creatures such as the australopithecines - including the type whose most famous member is nicknamed "Lucy" - may have divided their time between two-legged walking on the ground and four-legged climbing

The researchers are not the first to

curved finger bones of the Lucy species, apes. But the image of a virtually modern the canals. The canals of the canals of the canals. Bernard W and hip joints clearly shaped for upright

The new evidence consists of CT scans of the bony remains of the inner posture. ears of fossil hominids. In life, these contained the vestibular canals in which

Bernard Wood, a paleoanthropologist ported by the finding of A. afarensis knee at the University of Liverpool, and colleagues scanned the inner ears of several posture and the trail of modern-looking fossil hominids and compared themfootprints that a pair of bominids made with those of modern burnan beings and group. in Tanzanian volcanic ash during the modern apes. They found that the modern groups differ in significant ways, presumably reflecting differences in

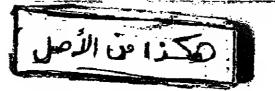
species in which the inner ears consis- and arboreal climbing.

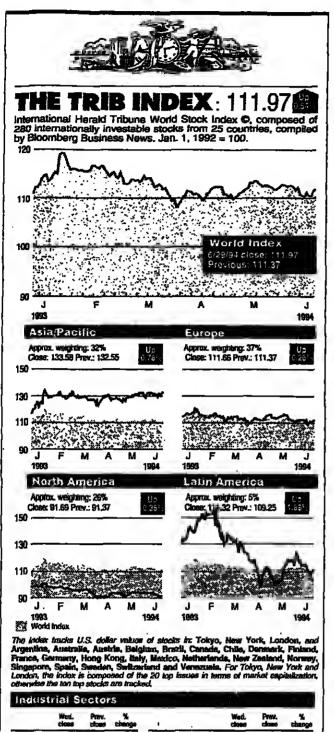
challenge the idea of full-time bipedalism fluids moved with changes in posture tently resembled those of modern bu-in the earliest bominids. The slightly and that sent signals to the brain to belle mans were members of the species curved finger bones of the Lucy species, maintain balance. Thus it is reasonable. Homo erectus, the immediate ancestor for example, have suggested to some that the researchers argue, that evolutionary of Homo sapiens. In contrast, the CT she and her kind, called Australopithecus changes in normal posture would be scans of australopithecines look like afarensis, regularly climbed in trees like accompanied by changes in the shape of those of apes. And the inner ears of a species intermediate between australopitherines and Homo erectus — Homo habilis — gave conflicting results. One of the two specimens examined looked human but the other resembled neither

Dr. Wood and colleagues conclude that Homo erectus was the first full-time biped in the human family and that osture. earlier species had "locomotor reper-Among extinct hominids, the only toires" that included upright walking

YOUR PERSONAL CINEMA SYSTEM MEANS YOU'RE GUARANTEED THE BEST SEAT IN THE HOUSE THE REPORT OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1

can now look forward to something interesting on broard Singapore Airlines' exclusive MEGATOP - their own Personal Cinema System. With an individual six-inch video monitor, you can enjoy a choice of six channels of entenainment including movies, sports, comedies and current affairs. High-fidelity headphones provide clarity in sound while selected channels offer a dual language facility. Other enhancements on board our expanding MEGATOP fleet include CELESTEL S, the first truly global sky telephone and inflight fax service, and advanced new seating in all classes. With, as always, inflight service even other airlines talk about. MEGATOP - more than you ever imagined. SINGAPORE AIRLINES





reasure

500,000

7SL RNA .

ren viewed as the me

remains, of an ance

The part of DNA me chromson chromson to cri no harm.

that whatever their

the Alu sequence h

subite modulator

and that the Ala

are too highly o

the explained away

my locular hohos

is total by on the edge

- in is at what a part confr

Freemunent Junk it

-in-live present and

and Dr Bruten a

. . . e ini ini ga Budla

en tiel pomon der

of the second median

1 th 12

7 - 2:29; 21a:: 7 - 1 the (

the protected body

Train. Trans

7 . edy.0 - 1.2 M

1-11-

alking

the state they die nest

## **Spending Continues** To Fuel U.S. GDP

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches
WASHINGTON — The U.S. economy grew at a healthy 3.4 percent annual rate in the first three months of this year, powered by hrisk consumer spending, the Commerce De-

partment said Wednesday.

While it was off considerably from the booming 7 percent growth rate at the end of last year, analysts said the pace of expansion was still solid. Many said they expected the economy to at least duplicate the first three months' performance in the current quarter, which ends

A month ago, the Commerce Department estimated that the gross domestic product, the total value of all goods and ser-vices produced in the United States, had risen 3 percent in the first quarter of 1994. Wednesday's upward revision exceeded most economists' expectations.

The Commerce Department said the upward revision was due to an additional \$5.6 billion in consumer spending and \$2.3 hillion in business investment, Those increases more than offset a drop in government spending and a decline in net exports.

"It doesn't fundamentally change my view that the strength of the economy is dissipating somewhat," Christopher Probyn of DRI-McGraw Hill, a forecasting service in Massa-chusetts. But he said the upward revision could signal a trend that infloences the Federal Reserve to raise interest rates

"The speed limit of the economy is around 2.5 percent. The first-quarter figure shows economic growth has become solid. It's background for the Fed to

See GROWTH, Page 10

## Dollar's Demise Keeps Markets on Edge

## So Far, Speculators Reap the Benefits

By Erik Ipsen

International Herald Tribune
LONDON — The currency markets have entered a classic game of cat and mouse with the world's higgest central banks, the likes of which has not been seen since the hreakup of the European currency grid nearly a year ago.
At stake is the future of the

dollar's value against the yen, the international competitiveness of Japanese industry — and potentially huge gains for the speculators.

"Short-term players coming into the market in search of quick profits have accounted for the lion's share of the trading," said Adrian Cunningham, a currency economist at UBS Ltd. in London. "Institutional players are still standing on the sidelines." So far, the early rounds of

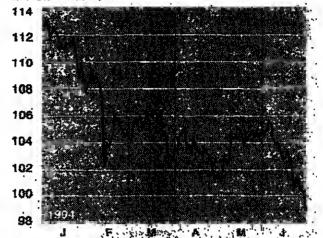
the game have overwhelmingly gone to the speculators. Concerted central hank intervention in support of the dollar on Friday produced little impact despite the hillions of dollars thrown into the hattle. Sporadic intervention by the Bank of Japan ever since has produced even less of a result as the dollar has limped on to a series of new post-war lows against the yen.

Despite the ineffectiveness of the central banks so far, analysts are quick to contrast the dollar's slide with the woes of the European currency grid in 1992 and 1993. Then, the central banks set explicit targets for their currencies that they were committed to defend. For many investors, those targets became an easy mark. In the case of the dollar the

situation is far less certain. Authorities have never committed themselves to defending a particular level, although the century mark for the year was seen by the market as psychologically crucial. Many traders thought that a break of that level would produce a real.

#### The Strengthening Yen

Daily closings of the U.S. dollar against the yen, in New York.



dollar rout mirroring that of European currencies when they fell through the central banks' targets two years ago. But so far that hasn't happened. "People were looking for a big move down and instead we find that the dollar isjust grinding lower over time," said Andres Drobney, chief currency strategist for CS

Many analysts attribute the surprisingly stately pace of the dollar's descent to the make-up of the foreign exchange market. Most observe that with daily trading volumes still well below average, the market is primarily being driven by banks speculating on short-term basis for their own accounts, and to a lesser extent hy purely specula-

First Boston.

tive hedge funds.

Market insiders stress that institutions, players ranging from industrial corporations to pension funds, remain unconvinced that the recent

By almost all accounts, if those institutions should become convinced that the dollar is down to stay, they could jump into the market and turn its slow decline into a rout. "If the institutions jump in there could be a sharp over-correction such as those we saw in Europe after the breakup of the currency grid," one strategist said,

Many analysts said that if the dollar were to fall below a technical support level of 98,30 yen, a stampede of dollar sell-

ing would be triggered.
Ironically, the relatively cautious stance taken by the market so far, with no massive short selling of the dollar and no precipitous falls in its valtie, makes it harder for the central banks to do anything to arrest its fall.

"Classically central banks will succeed in intervening if they can catch the market in a vulnerable position," said gains posted by the yen are for real.

Malcolm Barr, a currency strategist with Chemical Bank.

#### By Lawrence Malkin

Yen Sets Another Record

International Herald Tribune
NEW YORK — The dollar fell to new lows against the yen Wednesday in spite of belated attempts by Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen to talk it up before next week's economic summit meeting.
The White House, however,

seemed ready to ride out the currency storm, a policy that paid off with a slightly stron-

ger dollar in Europe.
In confused trading, the dollar dropped to a postwar low of 99.05 yen in Europe as dealers waited for intervention to prop up the dollar. When the New York market opened and the central banks stayed on the sidelines, the dollar fell further still, reaching a low of

The dollar closed at 98.750 yen, off from 99.935 yen Tuesday, but there was better news for the dollar in Europe as it gained nearly a pfennig and closed at 1.5870 Deutsche marks, up from 1.5785 DM

Other financial markets took the currency turmoil in stride, with the Dow Jones industrial average up for most of the day but off slightly at the end on domestic worries, while the Treasury bond market held steady after some ear-

Briefing reporters on the Gronp of Seven economic summit to be held in Naples July 8-10, Mr. Bentsen repeated his endorsement of a strong dollar and said nothing special was planned for the Naples meeting on the currency front.

He said he had been disap-pointed by the results of Group of Seven intervention so far on behalf of the dollar bnt said he had not expected a "one-day reaction." That remark helped to depress the dollar against the yen.

Mr. Bentsen made his first defense of the dollar Tuesday night in New York at a For-

eign Policy Association din-ner, when he worried that dollar gyrations might hurt recovery abroad hut said they had done nothing to shake his "confidence in America's economic recovery."

He prefaced this with a declaration that currency markets had long been waiting to hear: "We believe a stronger dollar is better for our economy and better for the world's economy. I know there are people who think we have some strategy in Washington of driving down dollars, or using the dollar as some kind of hargaining chip. Let me say clearly—and I speak for the entire administration - this is not the case. The dollar is not a tool of our trade policy.

"We do care about exporting more. But we want to achieve more exports by helping American producers, by opening markets and by encouraging growth in foreign economies, not by devaluing our currency."

But with last week's attempt, at currency intervention a fail-ure and the Federal Reserve not expected to raise interest rates at Tuesday's Open Market Committee meeting, it seemed that President Bill Clinton's hands were tied for the time being.

Inside the White House, there was some discussion of the president making a strong dollar statement at next weekend's Naples summit - and perhaps on the worldwide demand for capital that has pushed up interest rates everywhere. But no decision had yet been made.

Meanwhile, economists in the United States were increasingly predicting that the present currency crisis would pass as the recoveries in Japan and Europe took hold and strengthened interest rates there to match the Fed's re-

See DOLLAR, Page 10

## INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

For more information about the Index, a booklet is available free of charge. Write to Trib Index, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

Capital Goods

## German Banks Feel Heat

112.74 112.35 +0.35

124.16 123.47 +0.56

98.27 98.03 +0.24

122,60 121,80 +0.66

By Brandon Mitchener
International Herald Tribune

Energy 107.94 107.94 Unch.

Utilities 119.64 118.21 +1.21

Finance 118.19 117.50 +0.59

Services 116.23 115.02 +1.05

RANKFURT - Walter Scipp began to sense something was wrong when he noticed that Jürgen Schneider, the flashy real-estate mogul who recently vanished after stiffing German banks for billions of dollars, had started finishing the wrought-iron fence around his

Königstein villa in gold leaf.
"When someone starts gilding the tips on
his fence, I can't consider him a solid businessman," Mr. Seipp, a neighbor of Mr. Schneider and chairman of the supervisory board of Commerzbank AG, Germany's third largest bank, told his bank's loan com-

The results of that observation, a moratorium on new loans to Mr. Schneider, spared Commerzbank, which lent him 150 million Devische marks (\$94 million), much of the embarrassment that soon swamped its bigger crosstown competitor, Deutsche Bank AG, which had lent the heavily indebted magnate more than I billion DM.

It also left Mr. Scipp with the lesson that banks should rely less on accountants and consultants and more on common sense.

"In the end, surveilling loans to a company or individual is still more of an art than a science," the former Commerzbank management board chairman said in an interview.

"What matters most is an instinct for people."
Public disgust with banks' handling of a string of recent scandals has rekindled smoldering resentments at the power, influence and responsibility that a handful of big banks exert in German society. A recent study found that representatives of the Big Three

Dresdner Bank AG) controlled more than 8,000 leadership functions in German industry and other institutions.

Election-year politics has reinforced a pop-ular sentiment that banks wield too much power and demonstrate too little responsibility when checks and balances fail.

But most German bankers, while admitting some mistakes and pledging to tinker with the system a little, generally insist the system is healthy and the criticism largely unfounded. Mr. Seipp, citing recent setbacks, maintained that banks are actually "more impotent than

all-powerful."

Moreover, whatever power German hanks used to have has already begun to wane as the German financial system adjusts to international competition, he said.

Indeed, as the United States and Japan

scriously contemplate adapting elements of the German universal banking system, the level of criticism here seems more easily explained by social and cultural factors unique to Germany than by any fundamental finan-cial malaise, many German bankers insist. The root causes for German antipathy to

risk, seldom scrutinized in an age of financial internationalization, are legion.

Mr. Scipp said Germany suffered from an "anti-capitalist spirit" that ran deep. "There has never been an intellectual mass in favor of capitalism in this country," he said, noting that the German system is known as a protective "social market economy," a far cry from the free-wheeling, risk-taking Anglo-Saxon

"In Germany we've had such drastic See BANKS, Page 10

## Daimler Picks Its Aerospace Chief as Next CEO

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches STUTTGART — Germany's targest industrial concern, company man as its next chief

Daimler's supervisory board announced Wednesday that

Jürgen E. Schrempp, head of
the company's aerospace subsidiary, would become chairtering an operating loss of 3.3 man of its management board in May 1995, succeeding Ed-

conglomerate since 1987. By choosing Mr. Schrempp, a is reducing its work force by 20 boisterous 49-year-old engineer, Daimler, best known as As part of Mr. Reuter's interthe manufacturer of Mercedes-Benz cars and trucks, is signaling that it will continue its tra-

sion, Deutsche Aerospace AG, since it was founded in 1989. He is known as an aggressive, outgoing personality who strongly.

Der Spiegel repeated that Mr. makes decisions quickly and is Der Spiegel reported that Mr. willing to take risks, a quality Schrempp said he would be just

losses Daimler has recently its feet. posted. The news magazine Der Mr. Schrempp began his ca-Spiegel used the headline "A reer with Daimler in his home-

Ing prices: New York Comex (August)

Mr. Reuter's aim was to form Daimler-Benz AG, picked a an integrated technology company, an approach, some add, that has helped change the cantious image of German indus-

postwar results in 1993, regis-tering an operating loss of 3.3 hillion Deutsche marks (\$2 hillion) on worldwide sales of 97.7 zard Reuter, 66, who has led the hillion DM. It cut its dividend for the first time in 25 years and

national strategy, Daimler-Benz in 1993 became the first German company to have its dition of strong leadership. The shares listed on the New York move also represents a desire Stock Exchange ft is building a for fresh blood because it ends factory in Alabama, its first in Mr. Reuter's tenure about sev- the United States, to produce en months before his contract sports-utility vehicles.

At a shareholders' meeting in Mr. Schrempp has headed May, Mr. Reuter said that the the company's aerospace divi- company had became more agile through adapting to the crisis of the past two years, and that sales were improving

not always associated with Ger- as happy going to South Africa man chief executives, analysts as a \$1-a-year economic adviser say.

German media had interpreted the expected move as a slap before that, perhaps he will put at Mr. Reuter for the heavy Germany's largest company on

In 1967, he joined the Daim-

In 1982, he was made president of Euclid Inc. in Cleveland, which was then Daimler's tively dissolved the companies'

armed forces.

man of Deutsche Aerospace in 1989, Mr. Schrempp was In 1967, he joined the Dann-ler-Benz headquarters in Stutt-gart and occupied various mid-dle-management positions. Mr. Schrempp was also posted twice Schrempp was also posted twice technology companies into a single cohesive unit.

ence in the defense or aerospace industries, Mr. Schrempp effec-

Defeat for the Old Man" on this week's article about him.

town of Freiburg im Breisgau, heavy-truck subsidiary in the top management and corporate where he apprenticed as a teenUnited States, and returned it cultures, replacing them with where he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes before beginning his engiwhere he apprenticed as a teenage auto mechanic for Mcrocedes and the manufacture for the m his hand-picked executives and

Deutsche Aerospace is part of the aircraft-huilding Airhus consortium that includes French, British and Spanish partners, fts results have been hit by declines in commercial aircraft sales and hy lower defense budgets that have affected its military and space products.
(Bloomberg, NYT, AP, Remers)

## **Bundespost Privatization Advances**

BONN - A government plan to sell off Germany's sprawling postal service, including the state telecommunications company, won approval Wednesday from the lower house of Parliament. The postal service is Germany's largest stateowned employer. It has three components and

The three components are mail delivery, a banking system and the telecommunications company, called Deutsche Telekom.

670,000 employees, twice as large as Germany's

Chancellor Helmet Kold's government hopes to turn Telekom into a world player in the

telecommunications market.

Two weeks ago Telekom announced that it and its French counterpart planned to buy a 20 percent stake in Sprint Corp., the third-largest long-distance carrier in the United States.

But the privatization plans could still run into

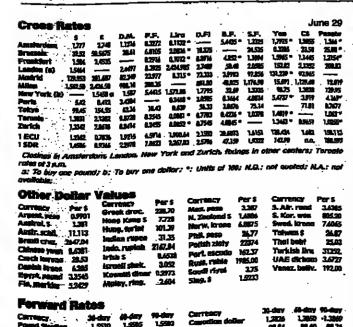
The opposition Social Democratic Party voted for the privatization in the Bundestag, the lower house of Parliament. But they vowed to block it in the upper house when it comes up for a final vote on July E if the government does not give adequate assurances to save johs and henefits.

About 15,000 mail delivery workers stayed away from their jobs Wednesday to underscore

their demand for a contract with such guarantees. Under the tegislation approved by the Bundes-ting private investors could start buying stock in all three branches of the postal service starting

Telekom and the banking services could be totally privatized. The government would hold a majority of shares in the mail delivery branch for

## **CURRENCY & INTEREST RATES**



Sources: ING Bank (Austerdam); Indosum Bank (Brussels); Bancs Million); Agence France Presse (Paris); Bank at Tokyo (Tukyo); ( Toriality; pilo (SCR), Olber data fran Reulers and AP.

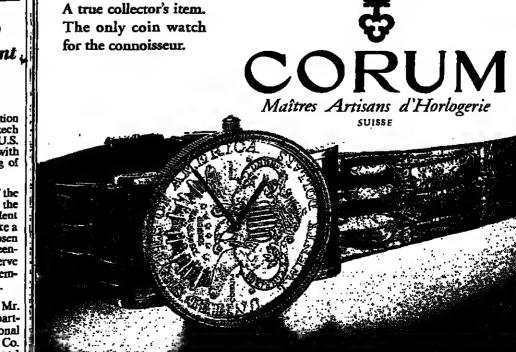
**Kay Money Rates United States** 

#### Tatra Will Keep June 29 U.S. Management Despite Conflict

Bloomberg Business News PRAGUE - A confrontation between the troubled Czech truck maker Tatra and its U.S. management team ended with the company's firm backing of the American executives.

But major shareholders of the company said the chairman, the former Chrysler vice president Gerald Greenwald, must take a more limited role if he is chosen to head UAL Corp. Mr. Greenwald has been named to serve as chairman of UAL if an employee huyout goes through.

Tatra's contract calls for Mr. Greenwald and his two partners, the former International Harvester and Ford Motor Co. executives Jack Rutherford and David Shelhy, to manage Tatra on a rotating schedule of visits to the Czech Republic.



The Coin watch by Corum, handcrafted from a genuine gold coin. Water resistant,

For a brochure, write to: Corum, 2301 La Chaux-de-Fonds, Switzerland.

**Dow Jones Averages** 

2673.53 3700.07 3661.85 3467.05 —2.59 1990.33 1607.60 1993.48 1605.61 +12.13 117.17 179.41 174.97 178.16 +1.04 1279.08 1287.91 1274.85 1280.74 +2.79

High Low Class Circs

Low Lost Chg.

Low Lost

Low Last Che.

Ch'e

- 0.09 - 0.29 + 0.11

424.42 422.55 423.48 +0 SI

91.27 94.00 100.54

1572 1491 1995 5058 34 183 1365 1779 1908 5052 29 175

707.83 703.06 783.86 713.20 709.03 709.67 750.53 745.70 746.17 884.77 078.92 879.36

52147 59.54 590.71 387.99 38487 387.35 153.80 152.08 151.43 44.92 44.42 44.75 44.92 44.64 447.63 416.75 413.61 414.35

Standard & Poor's indexes

**NYSE Indexes** 

NASDAQ Indexes

**AMEX Stock Index** 

**Dow Jones Bond Averages** 

**EUROPEAN FUTURES** 

939.00 964.00

SMONTH EURODOLLARS (LIFFE)

Est. volume: 224 Open int.; 57%

3-MONTH EUROMARKS (LIFFE)
DMI million - ph of 100 pct
Sep 95.13 95.09 95.13
Duc 44.59 94.67 95.14
Mor 94.67 94.59 94.67
Jun 94.55 94.29 94.55
Sep 94.07 93.96 94.06
Dec 93.78 93.69 93.78
Mor 92.57 92.67 93.97
Jun 93.34 92.24 93.35
Sep 93.12 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.13 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.14 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.15 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.15 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.16 93.05 93.78
Sep 93.17
Sep 93.18
Sep 94.07 93.05 93.78
Sep

LONG B (LT TLIFFE)

Step Dec Mar Jun Step Clec Mar Jun Step Dec Mar Jun Est

940.00 945.00

Financial

LOW

## **GROWTH:** Consumers Fuel GPD

find signs the economy is moving ahead," he said.

The expansion in the last three months of 1993 - the largest in a decade - prompted the Fed to raise short-term interest rates four times this year to head off inflation.

Rising interest rates are expected to slow the economy this

#### U.S. Stocks

year, particularly in the next six months.

The GDP grew at an annual rate of \$43.9 billion in January through March, compared with \$87.3 billion in the fourth quarter of last year.

Consumer spending, which accounts for two-thirds of the nation's economic activity, rose at a \$45 billion rate, compared: with \$37.3 billion in the fourth

quarter last year. Analysis said much of the spending surge apparently occurred in March as winter-wearants and shopping mails after weeks of virtual hibernation.

Despite a more vigorous growth estimate, inflation appeared to remain well in check during the first quarter. The implicit price deflator measure of inflation rose at a 2.6 percent annual rate, the same as estimated a month ago, up from 1.3

percent in the fourth quarter. Business investment grew at a sturdy \$11,1 hillion annual rate in the first quarter, better than the \$9.3 billion rate of increase estimated last month, though not as strong as the fourth quarter of 1993, when investment was expanding at a \$30.9 hillion rate. (AP, Reuter)

#### ■ Stock Prices Zig-Zag

U.S. stocks reversed early gains on Wednesday and closed slightly lower in spite of a stronger bond market. Bioomberg Business News reported from New York.

The Dow

Daily closings of the

3200

3800

Dow Jones industrial average

DJFMAMJ

1993

**NYSE Most Actives** 

Vol. High Low 1878 1 34% 2 34063 44; 34% 2 34063 44; 34% 2 35% 2 3

**NASDAG Most Actives** 

**AMEX Most Actives** 

Vol. High Low Lost

26144 0% fbs 8
18492 1% fbs 8
18492 1% fbs 9
2656 20% 2656 20%
5793 20% 35%
5793 1656 1656 1656
5767 748 455 1656
4477 2356 23 2355
4418 2456 2456
2868 1914 19 19

321.387 27.182 240.085

1994

-1 -1::

20 Bonds 10 Utililies 10 industria

NYSE Diary

**AMEX Diary** 

**NASDAQ Diary** 

Spet Commodities

Advanced Declined Unchanged Total issues New Highs New Lows

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 2.59 points to 3,667.05 after rising as much as 30.76 points. Losers slightly outpaced gainers, and volume on the New York Stock Exchange totaled 263.89 million shares, up from 265.29 million Tuesday.

Stocks received some encouragement from the U.S. gross domestic product report. Even though first-quarter GDP grew more than expected, analysts said the data showed that inflation remained under control.

Even so. analysts expected gains in stock prices this week to he limited by the dollar's weakness and by questions about whether the Federal Reserve might raise interest rates ry Americans flocked to restau- at its policy-making committee meeting in Washington on

> The benchmark 30-year U.S. Treasury bond's yield rose as high as 7.56 percent before settling back to close at 7.51 percent, steady from Tuesday.

In the last hour and a half of trading, three computer-generated sell programs shaved earlier gains in major market indexes, according to Birinyi Associates Inc.

UAL rose 2% to 127%. The \$4.9 hillion employee buyout plan for the parent of United Airlines was endorsed late Tuesday by a leading adviser to institutional shareholders.

### DOLLAR: Yen at Record High

cent increases. This would in turn free the Fed to tighten a bit more later in the year if the U.S. economy improves.

The American Bankers Association economic advisory committee forecast Wednesday that

#### Foreign Exchange

the Fed would add another quarter to half a percentage point to short-term interest rates by the end of the year, and that this would help lift the doilar hack to 105 yen.
This could happen sooner

and end the present crisis, said Allen Sinai of Lehman Brothers Global Economics, if Mr. Clinton could work out a deal at Naples for Japan and Germany to cut rates by half a percentage point and for the Fed to raise

But that would take a level of cooperation that does not seem to exist, and in any case, "it isn't

#### ■ Dollar Makes Gains

The dollar posted moderate gains against other European

It rose to close at 1.3335 Swiss francs on Wednesday, up from a closing rate of 1.3275 francs on Tuesday, and climbed to 5.4415 French francs from

5.4105 francs. The pound slid to \$1.5458 from \$1.5525. Dealers said volume was fair-ly strong throughout the session and that there had been fairly heavy selling of the U.S. unit whenever it rose toward the lev-el of 1.5875 DM.

## **Market Sales** the end of the world if the yen goes to 90 and the mark to i.50 hours to the dollar as long as interest rates don't suddenly spike up and kill the recovery." said Mr.

#### BANKS: Germans Level Criticism at Troubled Banking Establishment Continued from Page 9

changes in wealth and quality of life that there is an inclination toward collective security.'

he said, citing the German sys-tem of social benefits and retirement and nursing care in-Hilmar Kopper, the Deut-

sche Bank chairman, is one who has voiced exasperation: "What would banks have to do and not do in order to find public fa-

There are many critics, however, who quite specifically spell out what it is they want: · Ekkehard Wenger, a pro-

fessor of business in Würzhurg who has won a reputation as a gadfly at shareholder meetings across Germany, has won grudging sympathy from many bankers with frequent calls for he asked shareholders, hidden reserves. Currently, and greater competition

"This is beyond anyone's pow-ers of imagination." banks do not have to disclose an industrial shareholding unless their stake is greater than 10 percent, and a new law would lower the barrier to 5

See our

Arts and Antiques

every Saturday

 The opposition Social Democratic Party, which hopes to wrest power from Chancellor Helmut Kohi's center-right Christian Democratic coalition this fall, has proposed 30 specifgreater disclosure of banks' ic changes in six German laws stakes in industry and of their to mandate more transparency

• There is growing alarm at the fact that around 80 percent of all German bankruptcies involve corruption and that the culprits are seldom prosecuted. Though those responsible are generally ruined beyond repair, Michael Bretz, a spokesman for Creditreform, a leading German watchdog on insolvency cases, said it was remarkable that the percentage, although it was an estimate, showed no

signs of shrinking.

Stock indexes

INITIAL

## U.S./AT THE CLOSE

F

The state of the s

10 mg 10 mg

F.4-

Loren

(35.00)

Au

A8 1

Non

 $-A_{i}$ ci $ig\wedge$ 

of Artis

West ...

fas. .... mila a l

**m**il: 0

miles C

er ir

(32.5 oi .

miles C

figure :

graphs (F.S.

chel a

"The it"

He M ALG.

## Former BCCI Directors Sue Sheikh

NEW YORK (Bloomberg) — Three former directors of him of Credit & Commerce International filed a lawsuit Wednesday accusing Abu Dhahi's chief of state of conspiring saith the banks

top executives to conceal its illegal activities.

The lawsuit, filed in New York State Supreme Court in Man. hattan, seeks \$100 million in damages from Sheikh Zaved ba Sultan Nahyan and other Abu Dhabi officials for alleged

destroying the former directors' reputations.

Sheikh Zayed was the controlling shareholder of BCCI. The Luxembourg-based concern was shut down by regulator throughout the world in 1991 after audits of the bank turned at instances of massive fraud.

### Dart Family Sues Brazil and Banks

NEW YORK (Bloomberg) — The Dart family, seeking to scuttle Brazil's restructuring of \$49 billion in foreign debt has filed a lawsuit against the Bank of Brazil, the country's cantain bank, Banco do Brasil SA, Brazil's largest state owned comments. cial bank, and Citibank.

The family, which owns Dart Container Corp. is Braz fourth-largest creditor, with \$1.4 billion in bonds. If rejected mix of debt that Brazilian officials offered the family in restructuring, which was completed April 15.

in the suit, the Darts asked a federal judge to order Crubanic accelerate the repayment of principal on their bonds. Citibank a steering committee of 19 banks that helped Brazil exchange: debt for new bonds and other securities.

#### Retail Coffee Prices on the Way Up.

NEW YORK (Bloomberg) - Procter & Gamble Co. and Kr General Foods Inc. raised prices Wednesday on their Folgers and Maxwell House coffee brands, respectively, after coffee price surged in the commodities market this week.

Nestle SA, which makes Nescafe, Taster's Choice and Hill Bros. brand coffees, said it had no immediate plans to raise.

prices. "In our view it's too early to make any forecasts." -Miguel Garrotte, a spokesman for Swiss-based Nestle.

A heavy frost hit the main coffee growing region in Brazil l

weekend, damaging already ailing crops.

### U.S. Mutual Fund Sales Fell in May

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Sales of stock, bond and income mutual funds totaled \$35.1 billion in May, down from \$40%, billion in April and \$37.2 billion in May 1993, the Investment's Company Institute said Wednesday.

The mutual fund industry's trade group said stock fund sales, totaled \$19.4 billion in May, compared with \$22.7 billion in April and \$15.8 billion in May 1993. Bond and income funds registered \$15.6 billion in sales, compared with \$17.9 billion in April and \$21.5 billion in May 1993.

#### SEC Approves New Rules on Nasdaq

WASHINGTON (Bloomberg) — The U.S. Securities and Bechange Commission approved two rules Wednesday that could change the way stocks are traded on the over-the-counter market

the world's second-largest equity market by dollar volume.

One rule is designed to curtail sharp price drops caused by short-selling in Nasdaq National Market stocks, while the other prohibits securities firms from trading ahead of customer orders. Both rules were proposed by the National Association of Seantties Dealers, the self-regulatory organization that runs the Nas daq, and go into effect Sept. 6 for an 18-month pilot period.

#### Blockbuster to Acquire Virgin Unit

FORT LAUDERDALE, Florida (Bloomberg). Blockbustor Entertainment Corp. and its 70.5 percent-owned Spelling Entertain ment Group Inc. said Wednesday they planned to take control of Virgin Interactive Entertainment PLC, a maker of video games.

Blockbuster reached an agreement with Virgin Group to buy 53 percent of Virgin Interactive from Richard Branson's Family Trusts and certain other shareholders, boosting its interest in the video same company to 75 percent. video game company to 75 percent.

Virgin shareholders will keep 10 percent of Virgin Interactive which Blockbuster may also acquire under certain curcumstant

#### Garage Door Maker Adds Openers

DALLAS (AP) - Overhead Door Inc., which makes garage doors, said Wednesday it would pay \$184 million to acquire Genie Co., an Ohio-based maker of garage-door openers.

### **WORLD STOCK MARKETS** -012 -012 -012 Abilitio Price Aonico Eorge Aonico Eorge Aonico Eorge Air Comade Alberta Enerry Am Borrick Res BC Ferror BK Nova Scolla BC Gas BK Nova Scolla BC Gas BC Teleconn B 89 8.89 94 199 18.20 18. HI GRADE COPPER (NCMO) 25 sept 50. cmin per in 14.25 74.20 M 94 104.10 106.90 105.20 106.00 114.25 74.00 M 94 104.10 106.90 105.20 106.00 114.25 74.00 Sept 94 107.20 108.01 104.50 105.20 104.01 112.90 75.95 Dac 94 108.20 106.95 105.20 104.10 112.90 75.95 Dac 94 108.20 106.95 105.20 104.10 112.90 75.95 Dac 94 108.20 106.95 105.20 106.10 112.90 75.95 Dac 94 108.20 106.95 105.20 106.10 107.00 75.90 Dac 95 106.00 106.00 106.10 106.10 106.40 10 +0.15 8,288 +0.03 34,448 +0.05 7,776 +0.15 272 +0.35 224 +0.35 814 +0.35 814 +0.35 763 +0.35 763 +0.35 775 +0.35 775 +0.35 41 +0.35 775 +0.35 41 +0.35 775 +0.35 775 +0.35 775 m-defect for backet 4.5% -0.27 4.5% -0.27 4.5% -0.27 4.5% -0.21 4.45 4.46% -0.21 4.63 4.45% -0.21 4.64% 4.50 -0.21 4.64% 4.50 -0.21 4.64% 4.50 -0.20 4.5% 4.5% 4.17 -0.06 AG Fin Almonii Arbed Berco Belcer Belcer CAMB CAP Cockeriii Cobesa Colruvi Definaize Electrostes Elect -436 -500 -520 -540 -430 -450 -450 -530 -40 73.253 -40 73.253 -40 20.893 -40 4.710 -40 4.710 -40 4.97 -40 4.97 -40 4.98 -40 4.98 -40 4.98 5172 775 775 840 1174 847 777 775 840 1174 847 775 775 840 1174 847 775 847 77 Seo Paula Banco do Brasil 50.50 Bancado Brasil 50.50 Bancado 34.30 Bradesco 15.25 Brahma 15.25 Cembo 23.0 Eletrobras 445 Lishi 47 Paranopanema 445 Lishi 71 Paranopanema 47 Parrabas 111.70 Telebras 111.70 Telebras 11.70 Usininas 1.75 Usininas 1.75 Vote Ria Doce 256 Vorigo Bavespa Indga : 32.22 Praylous : 33.435 Livestock CATTLE (CMER) Aumits common to 71.87 61.45 Aug 94 61.35 41.75 41.07 74.10 61.70 Cm 4 7.90 44.10 47.31 44.10 47.30 44.10 47.31 74.10 62.70 Cm 4 7.90 44.5 47.76 47.00 44.77 74.10 62.70 Cm 5 47.5 47.70 64.5 47.70 64.5 47.70 64.5 47.70 64.5 47.80 64.70 64.70 67.10 64.70 67.90 64.70 67.90 64.70 64.70 67.90 64.70 64.70 67.90 64.70 67.90 64.70 64.70 67.90 64.70 64.70 64.70 64.70 67.90 64.70 64.70 64.70 67.9 1 0.05 3c,440 + 0.36 19,766 + 0.36 16,738 • 0.23 0.824 - 0.67 3,762 + 0.07 779 - 0.05 55 63.52 67.94 69.10 68.94 69.75 64.77 64.65 Frankfurt SEL 175 177-280 SEL 370 370 Holo 2352 2274 Holo 2352 2274 Holo 3150 Holo 3 71.00 +0.53 +0.53 +0.55 -0.25 +0.25 +0.25 +0.25 +0.25 Singapore oc. 7,75 7,30 obv. 4,20 6,40 r Neove 16,60 16,50 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 16,40 ray 18,40 ray 18,4 4460 47251 4460 47251 4460 47251 4460 47251 4460 2466 44 Adia vitil 3 Absursse B new 441 +0.10 +0.07 +0.15 -0.13 -0.15 +0.12 -0.19 -0.25 -0.10 SPCOMP. BIDDEX (CMSP2) 509 instead 68.20 48.45 48.45 48.45 48.40 48.20 48.75 69.70 48.20 48.45 69.70 6 -0.15 4.417 1 1.00 1.373 1 1.15 51 +1.50 34 -0.45 1.968 2 -1.70 16

## Ford-Werke **Expects Return** To Profitability

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
COLOGNE - Ford-Werke AG, the German unit of Ford Motor Co., on Wednesday forecast a 10 percent rise in sales and a return to profit this year, helped by strong sales of its 15-month-old Mondeo midsized

AT THE CLOS

ctors Sue Sheikh

Three former director of he also of compairing with the had

k State Supreme Coun in Months of Tricials for allege

ter and the bank inned.

razil and Banks

CALL CARREST COUNTY'S CON-

field the family in a

star in judge to order Cuibank, specific despet bonds, Cuibank specific despet Brazil exchange

s on the Way Up

Francisci & Gamble Co, and kt

- Mer & Choice and W

plans to rate

Trake any loreasts.

Switter and Nesde.

Les Stomics (edica to Busyl

Sales Fell in May

down from the lovesta.

the second

25d: regisa 25d: regisa 25 April 2

Rules on Nasdau

— Training Street, and

and the latter make

rung (Cultoper de

The state of Section 1982

which is a constant was the  $\chi$ 

mire Virgin (nit

Transport - Studies

er er er er en Group blip er er er er er er blipper er er er

a na por a di Nogo kwa Marangan managan managa

r Adds Openen

in the same with the property of the property

והסני ביחובים

Contract Contract

in the section of August Sass

National Control of the Control

the state of the state of the state of

Albert Caspers, the chief ex-be sold around the world with ecutive of Ford-Werke, said the only minor styling adjustments company made a "considerable profit" in the first half of 1994. which should ensure a profit for

the full year.

Ford-Werke predicted sales would rise to 23 billioo Deutsche marks (\$14 billion) from 21.2 billion DM last year, Firsthalf sales rose 9 percent, to 12 billion DM, and unit sales rose 15 percent, to 538,000 vehicles.

"Ford-Werke has achieved the turnaround," Mr. Caspers said. "It is driving out of the trough and gaining speed."

Last year, Ford-Werke cut its net loss to 132 million DM, from jobs by year-end, bringing the 469.3 million DM in 1992. Mr. work force to 43,500, Mr. Gor-Caspers said the loss had been ansson said. Last year the comcaused by putting aside 300 mil- pany cut nearly 4,000 jobs. lion DM against the possibility

of a further downturn in the Eu-

ropean car industry.
The Mondeo, which will be built and sold in the United States this year as the Ford Coutour and Mercury Mys-tique, was launched in the spring of 1993 as Ford's first global car," a model that could

to suit regional tastes. In the first half of this year, Moodeo accounted for 230,000 of the 538,000 cars Ford sold in Europe.

Claes Goransson, the chief financial officer at Ford-Werke, also reiterated Ford Motor Co. statements that the company was discussing closer cooperation with Mazda Motor Corp., the only major Japanese carmaker without production facilities in Europe. Ford owns 25

percent of Mazda. Ford-Werke also will cut 300 (Bloomberg, AFX)

## Audi Sees Smaller Loss As Export Sales Rise

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches -Audi AG, the luxury car unit units. of Volkswagen AG. said Wednesday its pretax loss in the first half of 1994 would be 93 million Deutsche marks (\$59 million), less than balf the 198

million DM loss in the yearcarlier period. of Audi, said the company could break even for the whole of 1994 as restructuring paid

off. The company posted an 89 ered in the first half fell 2.6 million DM loss for all of 1993. "The financial situation con- last year, to 190,300. tinnes to be solid and bas considerably improved from the first take over management of its

chief financial officer, said. The company said sales in customer needs more quickly, the first half rose 3.6 percent, to (Bloomberg, AFP)

6.3 hillion DM, while produc-INGOLSTADT, Germany tion rose 2.7 percent, to 175,700

> Sales in Germany fell 10 percent, but foreign sales rose nearly 25 percent, the company said. Sales in Europe outside Germany rose 14.7 percent, to 84,000.

The share of the German Herbert Demel, the president market held by Audi fell to 4.6 percent from 5.5 percent in the first half of 1994,

The oumber of vehicles delivpercent from the first half of

Mr. Demel said Audi would half of 1993," Erich Schmitt, own distribution oetwork by the end of 1994 to respond to

High Low Stock

## Crest: Not the New Wave? **London's System Faces Competition**

preparing to celebrate the start of an electronic system called Crest that will settle transactions in 10 days instead of two or three weeks. Taking the edge off the party, though, is this: Crest was developed by outsiders, and it will be slower than the settlement programs already in place on the Paris and Frankfurt exchanges, which want to replace London as

LONDON - The stock exchange here is

Europe's largest stock market. Eight years after the "Big Bang" in which Britain's financial markets were deregulated, the pace of global financial change and advances in computer technology threaten to undermine London's stock exchange.

The Big Bang was accompanied by the introduction of SEAQ, or Stock Exchange

Automated Quotations, an electronic com-puter system that replaced floor trading. SEAQ also opened opportunities for companies to provide faster and more sophisticat-

ed tools for buying and selling shares. But the evidence suggests that the London Stock Exchange, which has managed the London market for three centuries, bas oot been able to keep up with the change.

Fifteen months ago, the exchange abandoned its own ambitious electronic settlement project, called Taurus, after an investment of £400 million (\$619 million).

The exchange's new system, Crest, which was developed by the Bank of England, will not match the five-day settlement process that is to be used in Paris and Frankfurt before the end of the year.

Also by that time, the Amsterdam Stock Exchange is scheduled to introduce a computer-based trading system designed expressly to recover business from London.

Meanwhile, Nasdaq, the New York-based computerized exchange, is seeking a partner to establish a screen-based trading system for shares in small and midsized European companies. But London has rebuffed the U.S.

As if all that were not enough, a small British computer company, Tradepoint Financial Networks PLC, is introducing an eqnity trading network to operate in direct competition to the one run by the Londoo exchange. The launch date for the open, easyto-use network, which investors can reach via personal computers, is July 18.

"Tradepoint has brought to London a North American technology known as the fourth market," John Packett, an analyst with the brokerage concern T. Hoare & Co., said.

Until now, the London stock market has been dominated by market makers, who effectively decide share prices by publishing on the SEAQ system the prices at which they are prepared to buy and sell.

Since SEAQ's introduction, investors have. depended on the system for stock pricing and Kleinwort Benson Group PLC.

have thus been under the control of London's **All of '94** market makers and the stock exchange.

Tradepoint brings to the London market a parallel stock trading network outside the

exchange's control. Tradepoint, which raised 7.3 million Canadian dollars (\$5 million) in an initial public offering on the Vancouver Stock Exchange in March 1993, aims to have 50 customers at its launch date and between 300 and 500 within five years.

Its attraction is the provision of an auction-driven market. Tradepoint is, in effect, a large order book into which users submit their bids and offers anonymously. The computer system executes orders automatically. It does not

The new system will be slower than existing programs in Paris and Frankfurt, which aim to replace London as Europe's largest stock market.

rely on prices posted by market makers, in-stead finding a midpoint price for a trade by matching the bid and offer prices tendered by buyers and sellers.

Because the SEAQ price is also quoted on computer screens, its users can still place trades through SEAQ if it offers a better deal. Tradepoint is less expensive than SEAQ. It will charge commissions of 0.1 percent of a trade's value, about half the commission charged by traditional market makers. Like

SEAQ, it will operate 24 hours a day. One of the chief selling points for the Tradepoint system is that it provides biquidity for stocks that do not often trade.

In recessionary times, market makers like S. G. Warburg, Barclays de Zoete Wedd, NatWest Securities and UBS Ltd. have pulled out of the business of making markets in some small-company stocks.

This has been exacerbated by a stock exchange plan to merge the Unlisted Securities Market, the main market for small company stocks, with the main stock index in 1996, After that, many smaller companies would oot be able to obtain a stock exchange listing in London.

Competition to the traditional exchanges from these companies has the blessing of regulators eager to cootinue down the path of deregulation.

"These new markets are clearly bringing benefits to investors and providing healthy competition to traditional exchanges," said Jonathan Agnew, former chief executive of

## Krupp Sees **Break-Even Result for**

DORTMUND, Germany -The steelmaker Fried. Krupp AG Hoesch-Krupp said Wednesday it would have a much narrower operating loss for the first half of 1994 and forecast it would break even for

the year.

The company said its first-half loss would be 50 million Deutsche marks (\$32 million), compared with 320 million DM for the first six months of 1993.

In the first five months of the year, the steel and machinery concern said, sales were up 5 percent from the corresponding period last year, while new or-ders rose 12 percent. It did not release exact figures.

Krupp's net loss more than doubled in 1993, to 589 million DM from 250 million DM in 1992, as its steel division had an operating loss of 780 million

"The course of husiness in the first few months of the current year gives grounds for cau-tious optimism," Krupp's chief told shareholders at the annual

Analysts said improved results would depend on the company's ability to continue what Mr. Cromme called its "adjustments," which last year meant cutting its work force by 10,000. to just over 78,000.

Mr. Cromme also told sharebe said, the company must re-store its troubled steel unit to profitability.

As well as falling steel prices and weak demand, Krupp last year had to cope with the costs and organizational challenge of forging a single unit from the steel operations of the former Friedrich Krupp GmbH and Hoesch AG, which merged in December 1992.

Last year, 76 percent of Krupp's sales were made in lion kronor (\$408 million). Western Europe. This month, the company announced that it to accept the offer, as has Inwould reorganize parts of its centive AB, which owns 43 per-

## **Investor's Europe** London FTSE 100 Index Frankfurt DAX Parts . GAC 40 SOUTHWANT SOUTHWANT WOLLMANT

1993	1993		1993	• • • •
Exchange :	index	Wednesday	PIEN	%
		Close	Close	Change
Amstertiam	AEX	362,36	381.22	+0:28
Brusaeta	Stock Index	7,340.85	7,326.29	+0.20
Frankfort.	DAX	2,046.35	2,018,26	+1.89
Frankfurt	FAZ	777.62	759.92	+1.00
Helsinici.	HEX	1,593.15	1,875.39	+1.06
London	Financial Times 30	2,297.80	2,259,30	#1.7Q
London	FTSE 100	2,946,30	2,909.00	+1.28
Madrid	General Index:	302.47	901.98	+0.16
Milan	MB.	1,125.00	1,131.00	-0.44
Paris	CAC 40	1,936.33	1,925.76	+0.55
Stockhoim	Affaoisvaericen	1,771,72	1,760.02	+0.66
Vienne	Stock index	NA	452.24	
Zerich.	SBS	931,39	928.84	+0.55
Sources: Reuters			International H	erald Tribuo

#### **Very briefly:**

Elf Sanofi plans to sell the medical imaging segment of Sterling Vinthrop, which it bought last week from Eastman Kodak Co., to Hafslund Nycomed AS for \$450 million.

• Enterprise Oil PLC intends to buy as much as 10 percent of Lasmo PLC's shares, in a move toward taking control of Lasmo. executive, Gerhard Cromme, . EniChem SpA, the Italian state-owned chemical company, said its losses narrowed in the first four months of 1994 amid a 7.2 percent increase in revenue and a 10 percent decrease in costs.

 Montedison SpA's profit before taxes and financing charges was 33 percent higher in the first five mooths of this year than a year earlier. The company had a net loss of 1.37 trillion lire (\$870 million) for all of 1993.

 De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd.'s Central Selling Organization said sales of rough diamonds in the first six months of 1994 rose 1.5 percent from the comparable year-earlier period, to \$2.58 billion. Sales were up 42 percent from the last half of 1993.

was a "rapid" restoration of the dividend, which has not been paid since 1992. To achieve this.

The Bundesbank lowered its securities repurchase rate to 4.96 percent from 5.00 percent last week and drained 2.8 billion beutsche marks (\$2 billion) from the banking system.

Bloomberg, Reuters, AFX, AFP, AP

## Charter PLC to Acquire Esab

LONDON — The industrial group Charter PLC said Wednesday it would buy Esah kronor. AB of Sweden, one of the world's largest welding equip-

ment manufacturers, for 3.1 bil-The board of Esab has voted

cent of the share capital and 49

Charter also announced a new share issue of 1.1 billion

Charter's share price jumped 7.5 percent in Londoo after the announcement.

Charter's bid, valued at the equivalent of 345 kronor a share, was 21 percent more than the market price, Charter said. (Bloomberg, AFP)

NYSE

Table procedure of the continuous part of the continuous part

Div Yld PE 100; High Low Latest Chroe DIV YId PE 100s High LowLolest Chige High Low Stock

Den Danske Bank Changes Its Mind About Baltica Sale

Bloomberg Business News

COPENHAGEN (Bloomberg) - Den Danske Bank AS has suspended the sale of its controlling stake in Denmark's largest insurer, Baltica Forsikring AS, in a move that could be ald the largest-ever financial conglomerate in Denmark.

Den Danske Bank said Wednesday it had temporarily dropped the idea of sell-

own shares.

Peter Straarup, group director of Den Danske Bank, said the main reason for the

ing its 32 percent stake in Baltica and acquired an option to buy 23 percent of the insurance company — becoming effectively the parent company of Baltica.

On top of the 55 percent it thereby controlled, it would also control Baltica Forsikring's holding of 27.7 percent of its own shares.

bank to acquire the option was that the move would give it control over the possible sale of Baltica.

Baltica Forsikring in 1993 had a net profit of 25 million kroner (\$4 million).

Den Danske Bank, Denmark's largest banking group, posted profit of 2.4 hillion kroner for 1993 and had total loans of 179 banking group, posted profit of 2.4 hillion kroner for 1993 and had total loans of 179 billioo krooer and total assets of 356 bilbon at the end of 1993.

At the General Shareholders' Meeting of Alcatel Alstham. the Paris based telecommunications energy and transport equipment group, beld no June 23, 1994, Pierre Suard, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, made the following remarks regarding the group's future and upcoming challenges:

**Ordinary and Extraordinary** Shareholders' Meeting of June 23, 1994

"As I stated last January, 1994 will be another difficult year, based on our sales expectations for the German and Italian markets, and the general impact of economic conditions on the group's activities. Looking at the volume of orders booked in the first months of 1994 and our commitment to maintaining high levels of research and development expenditures, we continue to forecast net income of 10-20% below the 1993 level." This forecast annuncement - which I felt was necessary in

fairness to our sharebolders - had a sharp impact on our share price. The market primarily focused on estimated 1994 earnings while discounting the positive long-term nutlook I had also mentinned. Since then, the stock price has remained depressed, under the added pressure of morose market sentiment over interest rate prospects. In addition, recent press commentary on the group has undoubtedly put further pressure no the share price." While noting that the Alcatel CIT case was still in litigation, Pierre Suard firmly denied allegations that the group had engaged in over-billing, issued false invoices, or maintained double accounting systems.

The Chairman reported on the resolution adopted by the Board of Directors regarding this matter at its meeting on June 21, 1994. The Board of Directors deplored the attacks on the group's Alcatel CIT subsidiary and its management, arising from court findings regarding wrong doings by two of its employees. The two employees made certain accusations against Alcatel CIT. The Board of Directors noted that the company had provided evidences to the court which totally disprove these charges. Finally, the Board of Directors unanimously reaffirmed its confidence in its Chairman, Pierre Suard and rejected accusations against him as unfounded.

The Chairman continued: "I am sure that the good faith of our actions will eventually prevail. Nor will these stories deter us from pursuing our objectives. We will continue to focus our efforts nn building the group and preparing its future." "We stand at a critical time, where we must address

the technological, commercial and geographic challenges that are fundamentally transforming our business environment." Among these major transformations, Pierre Suard emphasized the importance of current technological changes: "New technologies are emerging simultaneously, for the first

time in history of telecommunications, in all of the group's main areas: mnhile communications, synchronous transmissions, broadband switching and multimedia; and also in gas turbines and high speed trains in energy and transport activities. Accompanying and cootributing to these developments is intense competition among operators, reflecting widespread

"It is for these reasons that Alcatel Alsthom is committed to a strategy of high research and development expenditures and extensive restructuring programs, maintaining a strong focus on abjectives that will ensure the group'a long term success." The Chairman also underscored another major change, concerning geographical markets.

"Markets nutside of Europe offer tremendous growth potential in all our areas of activity. It is also a fact that our activities in Europe are currently slowing down somewhat, particularly in the public telecommunications market. Our European and in particular, French subsidiaries have been successful in entering new export markets, where their notable competitiveness has helped win significant orders. A large proportion of exports is directed toward the Chinese market. Alcatel Alsthom is also building a strong base for future growth in the rest of Asia and the Pacific Rim, another emerging market whose population and market potential is equivalent to that of China." The General Shareholder's Meeting approved Alcatel Alsthum'a

1993 financial statements and all proposed resolutions. Consolidated net income, net of minority interests, was FF 7.1 billion in 1993, unchanged from 1992.

The General Shareholder's Meeting also approved the parent company accounts and a divideod per share of FF 15.00 (net of "avoir fiscal" tax credit of FF 7.50), up from FF 14.50 for 1992. From June 27 to July 22, 1994, shareholders may elect to take the dividend in the form of new shares based on a price nf FF 534 per share. Cash dividends will be paid on

Finally, the General Shareholders' Meeting approved the appointment of Jacques Friedmann to the Board.

Alcatel Alsthom contact: Media: Tel 33 (1) 40 76 12 03 - Fax 33 (1) 40 76 14 13 • Investors: Tel 33 (1) 40 76 10 68 - Fax 33 (1) 40 76 14 05

The statement of the st

海 经理 安安

Sheraton

ITT SHERATON LUXURY COLLECTION

The most tururious beach and golf resort in Europe

Tel. (351-89) 501999 - Par. (351-89) 501950 Albufeira. Algarve. Portugal

器 路 经公司 37 m

Section 1. Contraction

The first state of the first sta

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

steer in return in where the for an ATI Jup. T of steel ended Page 4 everer, will telena an Which Tr Only A

price. \*\* n21120--Wedfield

Benjag 🐪

St

The second secon

Charles of the Charle

SO FRENC

ASS MASSAW

ANNOL

ACCIDENT OF THE STATE OF

READERS A that the Interest Trabus the Interes

## Strong Yen Threatens Steel Sales to China

TOKYO - Talks between Japanese steelmakers and Chinese importers have broken down, leaving the world's big-gest producers threatened with loss of the world's most populous market, industry executives said Wednesday.

The loss of Chinese business would be a severe blow to Japanese steelmakers already hit by the surging yen because China absorbs a major share of Japanese steel exports.

spokesman for Nippon Steel Corp. said biannual talks with Chinese importers had broken down for the first time in 20 years, because of differences over prices.

Japanese steelmakers are pushing for steep price increases for ordinary steel products to reflect the stronger yen and tight world supplies. But Chinese negotiators are refus-

ing, the spokesman said.
The two sides also failed to reach agreement on the quantity of ordinary steel shipments to China in the next six months,

Japanese steel industry executives who have been in Beijing since mid-May are scheduled to return to Tokyo next week, where they will probably wait for an approach from China. Japan exported \$2.96 billion of steel to China in the year

1 14 H

ended in March, an 82 percent increase from the previous year. On top of the threat of losing rise by 1.9 percent from May.

faces stiffer competition from South Korea, which has eaten into Japanese companies' market share.

Even some Japanese shipyards and carmakers have said they would use small quantities of Korean steel.

According to the newspaper Yomiuri Shimbun, some makers of electronic goods are con-sidering doing the same, after Korean makers undercut the lowest Japanese prices by 20 percent. Sharp Corp. has confirmed that it is among these companies.

The Japanese steel industry is already running deep losses, with the five largest steelmakers having recently announced pretax losses totaling more than \$1 billion for the year that ended

#### ■ Industrial Output Falls

Industrial production in Japan was 0.8 percent lower in May than it was in April and 1.4 percent lower than in May 1993, the Ministry of Interna-tional Trade and Industry said Wednesday.

It was the second consecutive monthly fall in the ministry's index of mining and manufacturing output, after a 1.9 percent drop in April and an increase of 4.6 percent in March, ministry officials said.

The ministry forecast that industrial output in June would

## Taiwan Seeks a Higher Profile But Old Ways Hinder Its Growth as a Business Center

By Kevin Murphy

TAIPEI - Increasingly assertive in international trade and investment. Taiwan is campaigning to throw off its diplomatic isolation and transform itself into a regional center for business and finance.

Senior officials are being pushed toward new industrial policies by several forces: their government's bid to join the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, a feared exodus of Taiwan-based multinational companies and a growing interest among foreign corporations in basing themselves in China rather than here.

But without dramatic changes to old policies that have guarded Taiwan's business interests and belped its economy prosper, foreign business executives and analysts say, Taiwan's goals will remain clusive at best

Creating a regional business center without air or shipping links to China and with tight restrictions on visas to the mainland—the legacies of 45 years of political confrontation—will require some imagination,

But Taipei appears determined, While it remains concerned that China will meddle in its affairs, it now appears to be placing less emphasis on trying to limit investment flows from Taiwan to the mainland, focusing instead on how to benefit from them.

"It's not an option for us; it's a necessity," Jason Hu, a senior government spokesman, said of the campaign to establish Taiwan as a regional center to rival Hong Kong and Singapore.

Taiwan's mounting wealth, its heavy industry and technology, as well as its proximity to China's central coast combine to make such a proposition feasible, at least in theory.

"We have to upgrade ourselves and be ready for the next century," said Mr. Hu.

"With or without reunification with China or a crisis in Hong Kong in 1997, we have to be prepared for greater competi-

uon in the region."
Wildly escalating property costs and the uncertainty engendered by Hong Kong's return to Beijing rule in 1997 could prompt executives there to consider Taiwan an alternative, analysts say. A highly-educated work force with strong cultural and family links with China are strong attractions, too.

"It's very logical for us to be positioned here," said Gene Carlone, president of

Creating a regional business center without air or shipping links to China and with tight restrictions on visas to the mainland will require some imagination.

Texas Instruments Taiwan Ltd., one of 15 corporations to have signed letters of intent with the Ministry of Economic Affairs that indicate a willingness to consider upgrading operations in Taiwan and using the island as a regional base.

"Taiwan is clearly the information echnology center for the region," Mr. Carlone said. Texas Instruments Inc. now manages its area operations from Taiwan, 25 years after building its first manufacturing plant bere. "Its manufacturers are spreading their business throughout Asia, and it is well positioned to benefit from China's growth."

But tight controls on capital flows, a restrictive bureaucratic tradition and a continuing ban on direct communications, transport and most investments in China remain obstacles for foreign companies based in Taiwan.

"Change will require major changes in Taiwan's administrative and financial structure as well as a complete overhaul of its mainland China policy," said a Western diplomat who insisted on anonymity. "The more one looks at it, the more problems appear."

An independent analysis carried out by foreign consultants commissioned by Taiwan's government has brought the size of the task into clearer focus.

A report by McKinsey & Co. found several major areas in need of substantial improvement, among them infrastruc-ture, industrial production costs and openness of major economic development projects and investment for expatriate Chinese and foreigners.

Taiwan's Institute of Economic Research is more specific. It says the government must solve 69 major problems by revising a tangle of 284 sets of regulations if it is serious about its goals.

But bureaucratic streamlining may be simple compared with making decisions about improving direct links with China, the core of domestic debate about Taiwan's political future.

"There appears to be a consensus among the foreign-based companies operating bere that the aim is a legitimate aim," said Claude Haberer, Taiwan manager for Banque National de Paris and executive director of the European Council of Commerce and Trade.

"We know the political price Taiwan must pay, but if it wants to be regarded as an international business center there are some insurmountable obstacles the government must tackle. If no decisions are taken, it will be too late anyway. China itself is changing very quickly.

#### 13000 22000 2400 21009 2000 2300 I 1000 V 20000 10000 19000 9000 18000 1894 Exchange Change Hong Kong 8,540.31 8,673.49 -0.38 Hang Seng 2,218.41 2,227.60 -0.41 Singapore Straits Time 1,975.10 1,974.40 +0,04 Sydney 20,481.00 20,639.23 -0.77 Tokyo Kuala Lumpur Composite 1.010.11 1,006.92 +0.32 Bangkok 1,272.77 1,252.93 +1.58 SET Composite Stock 923.61 +1.12 933.96 Talpel Weighted Price 5,933.15 5,874.56 +1.00 2,791.49 2,740.72 -0.34 PSE Stock index 457.34 462.41 -1.10 +0.16 New Zeelend NZSE-40 1,982.27 1.979.11 Nebonal Index 1,977.79 1,994.85 -0.85 Bombay

#### Very briefly:

Investor's Asia

Hong Kong Hang Seng

Mitsui & Co., the Japanese trading company, said it would produce mini-compact discs in a \$15 million joint venture with several local companies; the new company, Xenus Inc., will be launched in July.

 A Philippine, South African and Taiwan consortium is to purchase British Steel PLC's mothballed Ravenscraig plant in Scotland and transfer it to the Philippines at a cost of \$1.2 billion, a spokesman for the Philippines-based steel concern F. Jacinto Group said.

• Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd. said its first belicopter built solely with Japanese technology would make a test flight before the end of the year: Mitsubishi previously developed helicopters with U.S.-based Sikorsky Inc. Comsat Corp., the U.S. communications concern, bought à 16.8

percent stake in Philippine Global Communications Inc. for \$42 million, the companies said. AT&T Corp. and Philippine Long Distance Telephone Co. forged an alliance with a state agency to build and run telephone facilities

Tatung Co., Taiwan's largest maker of electrical appliances, said it expected a 60 percent jump in net profit for 1994, to 5.63 billion Taiwan dollars (\$209 million).

• Singapore food and beverage company Yeo Hiap Seng Ltd. The love affair with the car is

But after several years of rapall the more remarkable because only a handful of Chinese

the formerly impossible dream

said Hans-Jorg Geduhn, the

smgapore rood and beverage company Yeo Hiap Seng Ltd.

wall hanging among teenagers. tive railing by one frenzied group seeking pamphlets on the cause only a handful of Chinese

said Hans-Jorg Geduhn, the rage even in carless families.

\*\*FP. Reuters, AFX, Blcomberg\*\*

\*\*AFP. Reuters, AFX, Blcomb

## What Draws Crowds in China Today? The Beijing Car Show

Los Angeles Times Service BELJING - They came by bicycle and on foot, in rickety overcrowded buses and in boxy vellow shared taxi vans that Beijing residents call miandi, which means "bread loaves."

Only a privileged few came by private car to China's International Automotive Industry Exhibition, which ended here Wednesday after record-breaking attendance that sponsors said reflected China's new passion for the automobile.

last year went to private buyers. In keeping with the Chinese socialist system, most were bought by state-owned compames or work units - although critics of the system say government officials often regard the publicly purchased cars as their personal vehicles.

particularly in major cities and the affluent coastal area. The government has predicted that China would produce more than 3 million vehicles by the passenger cars sold in China particularly in major cities and

> "What is different this year, is so-distant past. that the Chinese customer is

of owning a car has inched clos-Only I percent of the 500,000 or to reality for many Chinese, Bayerische Motoren Werke AG. Car magazines have proliferated. Thousands of car afficiona-

than 3 million vehicles by the even a distant possibility of turn of the century and that owning a car has unleashed a many would end up in private passion here that rivals mass political movements of the not-

Car posters are a favorite

Today's

cluding the Big Three U.S. companies and first-time exhibitors from South Korea. The rush to collect leaflets from exhibitors, often simply lists of technical details, is part grills and hood ornaments, of a new hobby among young

In all, 397 foreign automotive

and parts companies and more than 500 Chinese companies had exhibits at the show. Participants ranged from China First Automobile Group,

maker of the Red Flag limousine that used to be favored by Chairman Mao Zedong, to Kingsmart Ltd., a Hong Kong company that specializes in gold-plated The foreign companies said

and recite facts about various lisb a presence for the day when the Chinese auto market takes At the General Motors Corp. off. "This is a show that is not exhibit, which featured a Cadilgoing to result in any immedilac stretch limousine and Chi-nese models wearing miniskirts itor said, "China's market is not tied at the waist with American yet at that point. But China is a flags, a woman narrowly avert-buge potential market, and no ed being pushed over a protec- one can afford not to be here."

## All Nippon Air Predicts Loss

Agence France-Presse TOKYO — All Nippon Airways Co., Japan's largest doto 7 billion yen (\$70 million) in

the year ending in March 1995. The airline had a group loss of 5.08 billion yen in the year to March 1994, as the recession slowed travel demand, and the conditions to continue.

"It's not easy for airline companies to achieve quick recovery under the current situamestic airline, said Wednesday tion," a spokesman said. "The that the weak economy was severe conditions are expected likely to cause its loss to widen to continue for the time being."

The airline forecast that group sales would rise to 898 billion yen in the current year after falling 3.6 percent, to 857 billion yen, in 1993-94. "Under the circumstances,

company said it expected those demand for flights remained stagnant," the airline said.

#### INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE

## REAL ESTATE IN THE South of France French Riviera & Monaco

Friday, July 8

For more information, or to place an ad, call the IHT in Paris: Tel.: (1) 46 37 93 85 Fax: (1) 46 37 93 70

MOVING

2. 2. 4



ANNOUNCEMENTS ALCOHOUCS ANONYMOUS English specking meetings dolly. Tel: PARIS (1) 46 34 57 65, ROME 678 0320, HIANKFURT 597/665. RELING Issue? — having problems? SOS HELP crisis-line in English. 3 p.m.— 11 p.m., Tel-Peris (1) 47 23 80 80. LOST — WHITE MALIESE DOG, 5 lb male, Geneva Schurdoy, LARGE re-ward. Fel-Barokos +4122-311 66 22



when you travel, why not also get it at home? Same-day delivery available in key U.S. cities.

Call (1) 800 882 2884 |lo New York call 212 752 3890| Herald Eribune

Attention visitors from the U.S. !

**Embassy Service** FRENCH PROVINCES YOUR REAL ESTATE MONTPELLER, owner sells splendi pershouse, 230 sq.m. + terrore, has prious fittings. Tel. (33) 92 92 97 87. AGENT IN PARIS Tel: (1) 47.20.30.05 SWITZERLAND

AGENCE CHAMPS ELYSEES LAKE GENEYA & MOUNTAIN RESORTS

Sale to foreigners authorized, our specially since 1975 select PROFERIES & CHALETS in MONTERIO, VELARS, U.S. DIABLESTS, GSTAAD, CRANS-MONTANA, VERSEE, etc., From Str. 200,000 to 3.5 mio. EVAC 5.4. 52, Monthrillent, Ct. 1211 Geneva 2 1d 4122-734 13 40. Fex 734 12 20

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE PARIS AREA FURNISHED PARIS LA DEFENSE 1

HARMONIE
HOTEL RESIDENCE
positions 2 or 3-room apartment
to rent for 3 days or more.
learneadore Reservations.
Tel: (33-1) 41 25 16 16
Fax: (33-1) 41 25 16 15

74 CHAMPS BYSES CLARIDGE FOR 1 WIES OR MORE high class studio, 2 or 3-room appriments. FULLY EQUIPPED, HAMEDIATE RESERVATIONS Tel: [1] 44 13 33 23

HONG KONG

**COMPANIES US \$350** 

CAPITAL AVAILABLE

FUNDS AVAILABLE
FOR
ALL BUSINESS PROJECTS
LETTESS OF CREDIT
BANK GUARANTES
OTHER ACCEPTABLE COLLATERAL

Macdaury M.J.P.K.B. & Co-FINANCIAL PISTITUTION Breands. - BELGRAM fermation by tax 32-2534 02 77 or 32-2538 40 91 TELEX, 20277

CONFIRMABLE DRAFTS

Appears on Page 5

specialists in furnished apartments, residential areas, 3 months and more.

des & Property Management Services Av Hache 75008 Paris, Fex 1-45611020 Tel: (1) 45 63 25 60

ENTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

PANTHEON ON GARDEN, spocous 76 sq.as., 2 rooms with latchen, diversing room, lines room, decorated with taste. Perfect for professored couple. Ann 2 months. F8,500, 1-46,33,74,72.

IN THE HEART OF PARES 2ND, charming apartments, double living 2 bedrooms, all comforts, elevator. F7,162 net. Tel. (1) 44,17,93,63.

BETAL CHARTER deventions field 4 progressions. AT HOME IN PARIS PARIS PROMO

oxing Hotal CONCORDE LAFAYETE Lucations 2 rooms, TV, phone. No opency fee. F4,800. Lease 1 morth or anore. 95, Bid Gouvion St. Cyr., Pors. 17th. Tel. (7) 43 59 66 72

5th, JUSSIEU, cobbled tone, 145 sq.m. trajex, ecupped latchen, 2 boths country furniture, on countyard FF15,000 + charges Fax 1-4286 9407

JATIN CULARITER charmfright, 4 rooms, purquet, fully equipped laichen. Ist August to May: P7,800. Tel 1-4633 9936.

5th, MONGE, 55 sq.m., 2 rooms, TV. F6,500 net 1 years lesse rerevolble. Tel: 1-44 78 02 20, 9am to 6pm only. Sth. LLIXEMBOURG, somey charming little house, Ereplace, Near all. F10,000, Tel (1) 45 79 58 83 F10,000. Tel 11) 45 79 58 80

NEMILY, 30 sg.m. opartment, lower level on small gorden, colm, equipped, F3,500/mo. ner. 1-46 24 56 49.

LATIN GUARTER, 2-room flor in town house, entrance, inchest/both, surry, view, heating, Owner Tel 1-45 24 65 65 56s., JARONN DES PRANTES, becausful studio, surry, quest, with boldomy, F4,500. Tel 1-43 36 37 38 forter Spini 1-46b, 1 bedroom, locationals from fine 500 Tel before 10-30 cm (1) 42 88 80 98.

314, 57. AMGUSTRI, becomful 2 rooms, 8th, 5T. AUGUSTIN, beautiful 2 rooms about 40 sq.m., very well equipped facing south, F4,500, Teb 1-4723 5314 HOLIDAY RENTALS PARIS & SUBURBS

ST. GERMAIN DES PRES, 80 sq.m. Rot. July & August. About F3,000/wk. Tel-1-4326539'3 home / 1-4440 6040 office WANTED

BIARRITZ or ST JEAN DE LUZ FINANCING

• Venture Capital

• Business Loans

• New Project Financing

• Corparation Real Estate

• No Advance Fines or very close surroundings.

SEBONG BEAUTHAL HOUSE WITH
SWIMMANNG POOL & TENNIS, 5/6
/sooms, very high class, for August,
forz Pairs (33-1) 40 74 07 38

Tal: (33-1) 40 74 07 38

AUTOMOBILES PERRAPI, ROLLS-ROYCE, BENTLEY

EBEAR, ROUS-ROYCE, BENTI Lamborghru, Aston-Martin BUY-SEL-TBADE Iona loy, Foth, Soles Director AUTO TOY STORE Warted's Largest Laxury & Exaits: Auto Stownsoum July 1-10, Lowel-Mante Carlo Fox: 93.30.01.57 **AUTO RENTALS** 

RENT FROM DERGI AUTO WEEKEND FF 515 SPECIAL OFFER - 7 DAYS; FF 1000 PARIS TBL: {1] 45 87 27 04 LEGAL SERVICES 91YORCE FAST. \$295.00. P.C. Box 8040, Anghem, CA 92602. Coll/Fax 1714) 968-8695 USA Herald Eribune-

LIVING IN THE U.S.? NOW PRINTED IN **NEW YORK** FOR SAME DAY **DELIVERY IN KEY CITIES** TO SUBSCRIBE, CALL

1-800-882 2884 (IN NEW YORK, CALL 212-752-3890)

#### For investment information

read THE MONEY REPORT every Saturday in the IHT

### INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED MARKETPLACE

International Conferences and Seminars

Tuesday

Education Directory Wednesday

**Business Message Center** 

Thursday

Arts and Antiques

International Recruitment

Friday Real Estate Marketplace, Holidays and Travel Saturday

Plus over 300 headings in International Classified Monday through Saturday For further information, contact Philip Oma in Pens: Tel: (33-1) 46 37 94 74 - Fax: (33-1) 46 37 52 12

Herald Eribune

#### **CURRENCY AND CAPITAL MARKET SERVICES**



11 Old Jewry - London EC2R 8DU Tel.: 071-865 0800 Fax: 071-972 0970 FOREIGN EXCHANGE & GOLD

O 130+ software applications O

CURRENCY MANAGEMENT CORPORATION PLC

24 Hour London Dealing Desk Competitive Rates & Daily Fax Sheet ■ Call for further information & brochure



Signal SOFTWARE GUIDE O Cali London: t 44+ (0) 71 231 3556 for your guide and Signal price list.

FullerMoney - the Global Strategy Newsletter





MARGINED FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRADING Fast, Competitive Quotes 24 Hours Tel.: + 44 71 815 0400 Fax: + 44 71 329 3919

#### SWIFTCALL COMMUNICATIONS

LONDON - NEW YORK - LONDON PRIVATE VOICE CIRCUITS - £10K PER ANNUM Calls to USA - 20p per minute Japan/Hong Kong - 56p per minute CALL: LONDON 071 488 2001, DUBLIN (01) 67 10 457



Timely, specific, proven market strategies, delivered deliy, before the markets open. Please call for a FREE copy of the market letter of your

FINANCIAL TRADERS, LTD. 280 Oser Avenue Hauppauge, NY 11788, USA Tel.: 516-435-4800 Fax: 516-435-4897

Section 1

For further details on bow to place your listing contact: PATRICK FALCONER in London

Tel.: (44) 71 836 48 02 - Fax: (44) 71 240 2254

Herald Eribune

READERS ARE ADVISED that the International Hardd Tribune cannot be held responsible for loss or damages incorred as a re-sult of transactions stemming from advertisements which appear in our paper. It is therefore recommended that readers make appropriate inquiries before propriete inquiries con-sending any money or en-tering into any binding commitments. BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

 750 BEADY MADE COMPANIES
 BANK INTEODUCTIONS
 ACCOLINITIVE, LEGAL & ADMIN
 LES AND TRADE DOCUMENTATION
 TELEPHONE & MAIL FORWARDING OCRA ASIA LIANTED
24-02 Bank of America Tower
Harcourt Rood, Hong Kong
Tek. +852 5220172
Fax: +852 5211190

OFFSHORE COMPANIES

OFFSHORE COMPANIES in problems or consultations or consultations or consultations decirate availability is consultational services of consultations of consulta ASTON CORPORATE TRUSTES LTD



**SAVE ON** International **Phone Calls** 

Now you can call the U.S. and some as much as 65% compared to local phone companies or calling card plans. Call from home, office or hotels and avoid surcharges. Available in all countries. Call now for rates and see how you can begin saving today.

Lines open 24 hours. ∰kaliback

BACKED BY CASH Tel: 1/206-284-8600 Fax: 1/206-282-6666 CAPITAL SUPPORT CORP. U.S. (714) 757-1070 Fee 757-1270 417 Second Avenue West Searce, WA 98119 USA

FINANCIAL SERVICES INTERNATIONAL FUNDING D & B Rosed Company. 30 Years in Basiness.

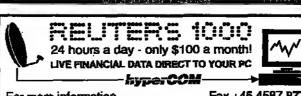
SERVICED OFFICES Your Office in Germany we are "al your service"

Complete office services at Iwa prestige addresses
fully equipped offices for short term or long term.
Internationally trained office and professional straff of your deposal
Can be legally used as your corporate domaile for Germany. Europe.
Your business operation con sort

> Justinenstratie 22, 60322 Frontister 22, 60322 Frontister are Man Germany Tet (69) 245530 Fax: (69) 395770 BRUSSELS - BELGIUM Your affice & all service Feb 32-2-534 85 54 Fex: 32-2-534 02 77

Lairce Business Services GmbH Larce-Hous om Holzhousenpark LOW COST FLIGHTS

> WORLD AVIATION
> SCHEDULED FLIGHTS IN IN economy or lowers tores. Tet IFI Pars (I) 47 04 67 51



| 100 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145

NAC Rel
NAC Re

L-M

74b 1.8 18 100 100 19 12 21

Sis

6 13 m - 14 12 m 13 m - 24 27 m 27 m - 17 m

.32

1-*5*-K

1.54 44.00 1.18 1.18

70. 70. 80. i

.58

.70 1.36 .12

.56 .40 .88

Wednesday's 4 p.m.
This list compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000 most traded securities in terms of dollar value. It is updated twice a year.

regh Low Stock
18% 10% Build 1
16% 10 CAI W
13% 33% CTEC
13% 25% Cnotry 1
14 5% Core 1
1% 19% College 1
14 5% College 1
14 5% Core 1
14 Corestit 2
15% Core 1
14 Corestit 2
15% Corestit 3

.106 .60 .74 .09 .09

.92 .10

1.28

D-E-F

.92 3.6 .80 2.7 .80 4.7 .80 3.6 .80 3.6 .80 3.6 .80 4.7 .80 4.

5ks

| \$25.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58

| 15 日本の大学 | 15 日本の大

10 % 17 % 31 % 30 % 23 % 14 % 13 % 21 % 37 %

55 - 56 517 - 56 1917 - 14 72 - 16 221: - 20 221: - 20

2014 17.4 GMIS
2114 17.4 GTI
2114 17.4 GTI
2114 17.4 GTI
2114 17.4 GTI
2115 GGGEVA
2114 GGGGEVA
2114 GGGGTNG
2114 17.4 GGGGTNG
2114 17.4 GGGGTNG
2114 17.4 GGGGTNG
2115 GGGTNG
2115 GGGT

.70 .74 .10e

.40 .86 3.50 .32 .41 .52

Wednesday's Closing
Tables include the nationwide prices up to
the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect
late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

18 18 51-2 54-2 84-6 8 54-6 67-6 17-6 147-6 137-7 17-6 147 14-6 27-6 22 14-17-6 13-17-6 13-17-6 13-17-6 13-17-6 13-17-6 13-17-6 13-18-17-6 13-18-17-6 13-18-17-6 13-18-17-6

| 1900 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100

The Control of State 

15th 11th Mounts

Windows will will work will will be a served at the se -60 B.4 \_ 21 71%

1615-5701-1737-2868133351137-185934441331237-4747121811-2927-48698384413112351124-185-184-185-

234, 174s WYRIT
67s 31s Wystsug
149s 8 WYstsug
149s 8 WYstsug
149s 175 Western
175 275 Western
176 175 Western
177 Western
177

Gent Low Stock

3dm 25% Thrinst S

3dm 25% Thrinst S

10% 7% Thrind S

10% 7% Thrind S

10% 7% Thrinds M

4% 14% Thrinds M

4% 14% Thrinds S

20% 6% Threets S

7% 20% Topery

10% 7% Topery

10% 10% Topery

10% 10% Thrinds

20% 17% Turns

20% 17% Tu \*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\*

\*\* 2Mg 1 W US AIC 1144 P US AIC 1 73 - 197
1.700 10.0 - 7 197
1.700 10.0 - 7 197
1.10 13 11 42 44
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16 45
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.710 12.3 16
1.71 ### 23 1 15 7 16 21 16 22 17 16 25 1 1946 1376 1777 1416 1829 1777 1416 1829 1646

50

OB

sint

dol

MIC 210

1.04

rec

afte gro

sec

100

don

Sales of the sales

No.

18'4 18'4 TBC
20'4 17'4 TBC
20'4 17'4 TFC Ent
28' 15'14 TJ Int 18
28'14 TA TOROGOT
38'14 TA TOROGOT 44 NA . 10 407

.12 .64

- Anna Sandari Sandari

.16 28 1.96

R-S

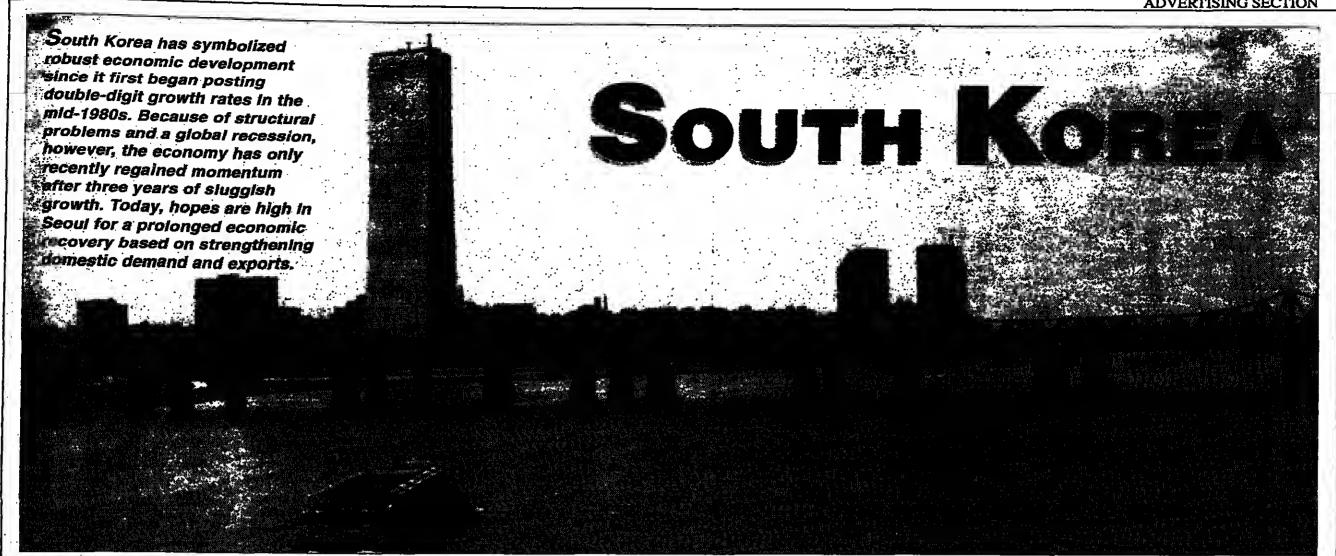
.20 .08

.06 .08 2.00

T-U-V

7% Armedi 7% Armedi 7% Armedi 1% Allonia 1% Allonia

هكذا من الأصل



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 30, 1994

## TRADE PROSPECTS BRIGHTEN AS REFORMS GIVE ECONOMY A SECOND WIND

Ithough South Korea enjoyed large trade surpluses and averaged 13 percent growth rates in the mid-1980s, exports first began to sputter in late 1989, when it became apparent that the country could no longer compete by making labor-intensive, low-tech goods for export. Labor strife and rising wages had stripped South Korea of the comparative advantage it once enjoyed, and developing nations in Southeast Asia and China began pricing Seoul out of the marketplace.

na began pricing Seoul out of the marketplace.

In addition, because they failed to invest enough in research and development, South Korean companies were finding it hard to compete against advanced nations in the production of more value-added, high-technology exports. They tried to plug the gap by importing technology from nations like Japan. Skyrocketing royalty fees and a growing reluctance by Japan to part with its technology, however, left Seoul pinned between Asia's developing and advanced na-

Although these are still concerns, South Korea's economic prospects have brightened recently. The nation's exports have been boosted by the appreciation of the Japanese yen, while domestic demand has improved. In addition, the business sector has been aided by President Kim Young Sam's efforts to decrease red tape and fight corporate corruption.

Section 1

The South Korean economy grew at an inflation-adjusted 8.8. percent in the first quarter of the year compared with same period in 1993, the second-highest quarterly growth in two and a half years. A sharp increase in corporate facility investment and exports of merchandise propelled the higher-than-expected growth, according to the Bank of Korea.

Investment and exports of interchands e propertor are ingletthan-expected growth, according to the Bank of Korea.

Investment in equipment and plants expanded 20.2 percent in the first three months of the year, the highest growth
since the first quarter of 1988. Manufacturing industries aggressively expanded their facilities investments on expectations that the economy will continue to stay strong throughout the remainder of the year.

In addition, exports jumped 9.8 percent in the first quarter, to \$19.95 billion, thanks to the continued appreciation of the yen and economic recoveries taking place in the United States and Europe, two of South Korea's most important export markets. Gross domestic product grew 9.1 percent during the first three months of the year compared with the same period in 1993.

Perhaps most important, the recovery has been accompanied by a structural shift in the economy from labor-intensive light industry to more advanced heavy industries like petrochemicals, shipbuilding, heavy equipment and auto manufacturing, according to economists. Although external and internal economic factors have played a large part in corporate Korea's rebound, President Kim has also earned high marks for his aggressive economic reforms since taking office in February 1993. As a result, analysts expect that South Korea could be poised for a second economic take-off once Mr. Kim's vision of a "New Economy" is in place.

These plans are based on two underlying principles. First, the government is scaling back its control over the economy and promoting the autonomy of the public sector. Second, it is stressing that individuals should be rewarded according to their efforts. In the past, collusion between government and big business led to unfair competition.

As a result. Mr. Kim has undertaken a program of a administrative deregulation. Although the government bureaucracy has shied away from relaxing its grip on the economy in the past, most analysts in Seoul think that the current administration has made significant progress toward realizing its ambitious plans, Mr. Kim's surprise enactment of a real-name financial transaction system last year and his moves to deregulate interest rates are proof of his determination, they

Corporations have taken the cue and are pushing to internationalize their operations and put more emphasis on prof-

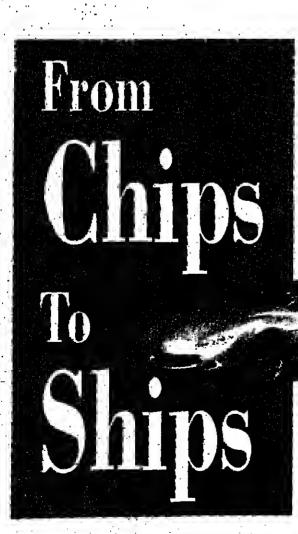
itability and efficiency. "Everyone has been talking about business innovation and structural change, so competitiveness has increased as a result," says Lim Dong Sung, president of the Samsung Economic Research Institute in Seoul. "The new economy has put emphasis on strengthening competition in an open world,"

Nevertheless, problems remain. While Western countries have had hundreds of years to develop their economies. South Korea's economic growth did not become significant until less than 40 years ago. Given this relatively short period of development, it is only natural that the economy

should have growing pains, analysts point out.

For some, the development of new technologies seems the easiest way to strengthen South Korea's economic competitiveness once it loses the temporary advantage it is now enjoying because of yen appreciation. There may be no easy answers, however, says Kim Kak-choong, chairman of Kyungbang Limited. "Technology is the result of a period of hard work; it is no miracle," Mr. Kim says. "No matter how flexible you are, you cannot change overnight."

With its current economic uptum, however, South Korea seems to have bought itself more time to complete its rapid transition from a poor, war-shattered country to one of the world's most important trading nations.



Hyundai Business Group, with over US\$58
billion in sales,
continues to grow in a wide spectrum of business areas. From next generation
256M DRAM chips to satellite communications, creating tomorrow's global information superhighway. From a full

line of passenger cars to all

types of commercial vehicles. From machine tools to the magnetic levitation train, the ideal mass transit system of the future. From turn-key engineering and construction projects to petrochemicals with advanced new material. From supertankers to some of the most

Hyundai, with more than 30 R&D centers, working together, creating innovative synergies,

sophisticated LNG carriers.

creating innovative synergies, innovative products.

HYUNDA

Building A Better World Through Innovative Technology

ALITOMOBILES, ELECTRONICS, SHIPBUILDING, ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, PETROCHEMICALS, TRADING AND TRANSPORTAION, Find out how Hyundai can help you: Hyundai Corporation K.P.O. Box 92. Secul, Korea, Tel +82-2-746-1873. Fax +82-2-741-2341.

1260

 $\chi(z)$ 

0

 $\mathcal{G}_{\mathcal{Z}'}$ 

,ŕ

15. C 3

PER MI

the:

Tien.

Staf

....

61.22

put:

die c

41

of an

4 .

is a t

Korc

ic III

gioi !

these 4.50

grade.

## SOUTH KOREA

## **ACTIVE INVESTMENT STRATEGY** FOCUSES ON TARGETS IN ASIA

investors is a key part of South Korea's drive to globalize its economy. In the meantime, many South Korean companies have shown themselves eager to set up shop overseas.

During the mid-1980s, the South Korean government discouraged outward foreign direct investment (FDI). Economic planners were concerned about unemployment, the current account deficit and a hollowing out of the local manufacturing base. When companies did go overseas, it was largely to circumvent trade barriers, set up marketing channels in export markets or pursue technology transfer.

This began to change by the late '80s, when bureaucrats had no choice but to loosen the leash on South Korean companies eager to pursue outward FDI. Since 1986, high land prices, labor strife and rapid wage increases have outpaced productivity, forcing many of South Korea's labor-intensive, low-tech manufacturers to move overseas. Increased competition has forced them to look to the less-developed nations of Asia, Central America and Eastern Europe for cheaper

labor, As a result, the second type of South Korea's FDI projects in advanced nations in North America and Eu- jumped up 54 percent last rope - has lost promit ence. Faced with the difficulties of buing a foreign were to conin untamiliar, overseas markets, South Korea's trade-re-

into problems. This is a disadvantage for a country that is still completing the transition from labor-intensive manufacturer to more hightech, international competi-

In 1987, there were 91 cases of outward FDI amounting to \$409 million. mostly involving trade and

Small and medium companies are looking overseas

natural-resource-related projects. That number climbed steadily over the next seven years, to a cumulative total of 3,909 cases worth almost \$7.4 billion as of February 1994. During this time, investment in developed nations became evenly divided between manufacturing and trade, while that in developing nations was concentrated in manufacturing.

Historically, most of outward FDI has gone to North America 140 percentt and Southeast Asia (38 percent), while Europe's portion has increased to 10 percent he-cause of South Korea's efforts to diversify its markets. Outward FDI stalled in 1991, after the current account balance slipped into the red the previous year. It year, however, to 1,050 cases worth 1.8 billion, compared with 632 cases worth \$1.2 billion in 1992.

This advertising section was produced in its entirety by the supplements division of the

International Herald Tribune's advertising department, • It was written by Terrence

Kieman, a writer based in Seoul. • Photos courtesy of the South Korean Embassy.

ooing foreign advanced markets has run emphasis on Asia in recent years. South Korea's manufacturing investment in Asia is centered on labor-intensive products such as textiles, footwear, consumer electronics and electrical equipment.

During 1993, in terms of value, 50 percent of the approved outward FDI cases approved went to Asia, up from 48 percent in 1992. Investment in China, which started only in 1989, already amounts to \$309 million, making that country the second-largest receiver of South Korea's overseas invesiment in Asia after Indonesia. "This pattern should accelerate in the future as the chaebol begin to follow the small and medium-sized companies into China," says Kim Si-joong. a research fellow at the Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, South Korea's outward

FDI has recently become characterized by smaller. more numerous investments in Asia, largely made by smaller companies in search of cheap labor, In 1993, 81.8 percent of South Korea's outgoing FDI was made by such companies, up from 78.9 percent in 1992, "Dur-ing the mid-1980s, most overseas foreign direct investment was made by large firms, but this has shifted to sniall and niedium-sized companies since then, and is expected to continue," says Bue Chong Ryel, a research fellow at the Export Import Bank of Korea.

Significantly, the average This increase has been ac- amount of South Korea's lated outward investment in companied by an increased outward FDI per project

Exploring new markets is part of the recent evolution in foreign direct inves stood at only \$1.36 million at 1986. This figure increased to \$2,10 million in 1992, but slipped down to \$1.99 million last year. "The small average amount of investment per project reflects that many of them are associated with labor-intensive and assembly-oriented prod-ucts," says Lee Hon-gue, a research fellow at the Korea Development Institute in Seoul. This has resulted in a much larger number of lower-priced investment cases

Analysts say this trend will be spurred by the problems South Korean manufacturers are experiencing in more developed markets. One well-publicized example of this was Hyundai Mo-

centered on Asia, especially

in recent years.

tor's decision last year to halt its plans to manufacture mid-sized cars in Canada for export to the U.S. market. Similarly, several South Korean electronics manufacturers are having second thoughts about their manufacturing and assembly operations in the United States. "They have shown that they are much more comfortable

moving operations into Southeast Asia and Eastern Europe than North America and Mexico, says Bruce Gonyea, an electronics analyst at Daewoo Securities in Part of the dynamic at

work here is that South Korean companies are unfamiliar with the idea of globalization and often treat their foreign subsidiaries merely global networking," he says.

as assemblers of products originating back in Korea. This approach ignores advantages available in foreign markets and often saddles foreign subsidiaries with the sluggish competitiveness of operations back home, analysts say.

Most important, corporate South Korea needs to retool its idea of what globalization means and how FDI can be used to obtain it, says Mr. Bae. "A transition is needed in the behavior of Korean firms, from passive FDI strategies geared toward get-ting around trade barriers or taking advantage of lower factor costs, to active FDI strategies aimed at exploring new markets, sourcing new technology or establishing

## MARKET BECKONS OVERSEAS PLAYERS

oreign investors are eager to increase their exposure to the Korea Stock Exchange, Asia's largest equity market outside Japan and widely considered to be the region's most attractive. Although the current stand-off with North Korea over its nuclear arms program has caused overseas investors to be more cautious of late, analysts say that the KSE offers great opportunity.

Unfortunately for those foreigners interested in the Seonl bourse, direct foreign investment has been restricted since the market was partially liberalized in January 1992. Authorized foreign ownership has been limited to 10 percent of the total outstanding shares in any single company and only 8 percent of the nation's steel and electric power companies. The good news, however, is that the government is com-

#### The foreign investment ceiling will be raised.

mitted to gradually raising the foreign investment ceiling,

and foreign brokerage houses are expanding their operations in the country in order to service the growing number of investors interested in the "Land of Morning Calm?"

Established in 1962 with only 12 listed companies, the KSE caught fire in December 1985, coinciding with the growth spurt South Korea enjoyed during the late 1980s. The market grew at a heady pace and reached its all time high of 1,007 points in April 1989. The KSE will him hard during the early 1990s, however, by Sarak are resistantly dolduring the early 1990s, however, by Scoul's es drums and failed attempts by the government to boost stock investment. The market hit an all-time low of 459.07 points on August 12, 1992, down 54 percent from its peak.

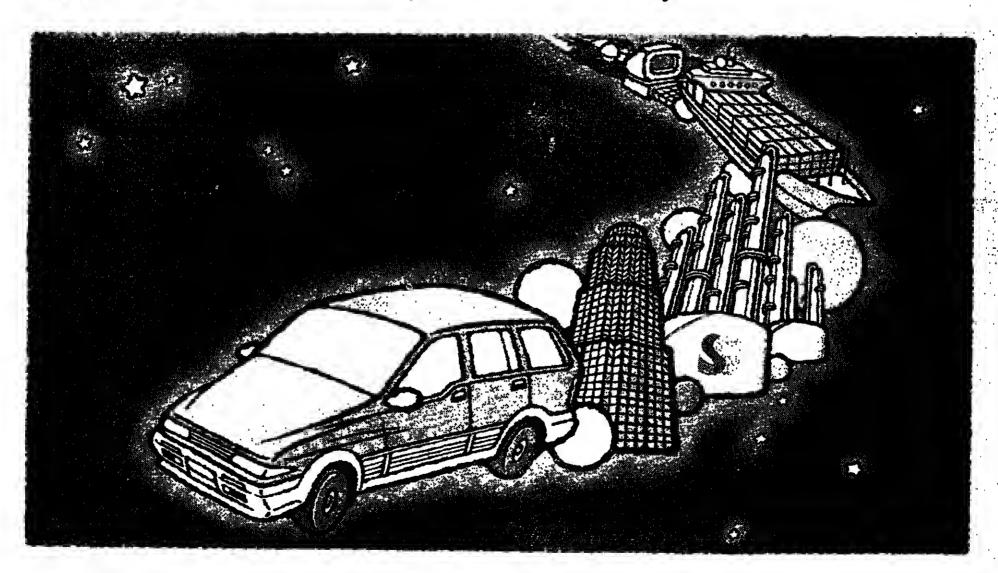
The Seoul stock market is back on its feet these days, now

ever, thanks to strong foreign interest; an improved economic outlook, market liquidity and vastly improved corporate earnings. As of June 20, the benchmark stock index stood at 942.50, and analysts remained confident that the market in dex would reach a new all-time high by the end of the year.

Ironically, a drop in the market index in mid-lune has increased hope among foreign investors that the government will soon be expanding the foreign investment limits that have constrained them since January 1992. The overall 10 percent limit on foreign ownership has been nearly breached, and almost all stocks attractive to foreign investors reached their limits long ago. The drop in the index—caused by jitters about North Korea's nuclear program—prompted the Ministry of Finance to announce that it will increase the foreign investment limits sooner than expected.

Foreign investors were cheered by an announcement from Minister of Finance Hong Jae-hyong on June 12 that the government will raise the exchange's foreign investment ceiling from its current 10 percent limit to a level fanging from 13 percent to 15 percent by the first half of next year. It was the first time that Mr. Hong had publicly spoken about the limit raise, which was slated to happen sometime before. the end of 1995. The announcement was welcomed by foreign investors, who would like to gain more er, is a full to the market given that they are typically long term investors and are in no hurry to cash in their shares.

## Ssangyong: Reliability in a variety of business circles.



A corporation's survival depends on its reputation for reliability.

Ssangyong has a 55-year history of reliability. Partners in more than 120 countries depend on Ssangyong and we're doing our best to meet their needs.

Ssangyong's reputation in the fields of international trade, engineering and construction, automobiles. cement, oil refining, investment and securities, heavy industries and machinery, paper, insurance, shipping and information systems has resulted in total sales of US\$14.5 billion in 1993.

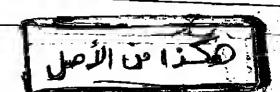
Our capital and technical cooperation with Mercedes-Benz, the capital venture with Saudi Arabia's Aramco and the construction of over 7,000 deluxe hotel guest rooms in the Pacific Rim are just a few examples of our successful partnerships.

These days, when reliable business partners are hard to find, you need a corporation that builds reliability in a variety of business circles.

We're looking forward to talking business with you.



International Trade, Engineering & Construction, Automobiles, Cement, Oil Refining, Investment & Securities, Heart Industries & Machinette, Research, Resear



**ADVERTISING SECTION** 

ERTISING SECTION

ECKONS

and widely considerable the responsive Alabough at the nuclear arms be more cannot seed opportunity.

restricted since

in It) percent of the

mpany and only s

wer companies

Their operations

Saumber of in-

cornelating with the

sied companies, the

-- " the late 1980s.

A KSE was his hard

200 Fromic dol-

200 Econ (0) 277

254 (f points

Tarket in

ed comons

a end of the year,

in comment

ar timent times that

- Grain Vestors

termine caused

1000

en en rengere Tenninger É

77.00.004

20 T0 7873

in the company for

ಎಂದ ಬರುವ ಕಾರಣಹತ

and section of the se

---- - - - - - - - - - - 10

with the Contract Seatly

the nas m

and the peak

- its all-time

Ament celling

4 ....

estment ceiling

3.1

SOUTH KOREA

## CHAEBOL: ECONOMY'S HEAVYWEIGHTS

outh Korea's economy is back on the growth track, and the narion's large business groups - or chuebol - are leading the charge. In characteristic fashion, the chaebol are aggressively expanding their business lines, and, although

them become more specialized, the chaebol seem intent on making everything from

"chips to ships."

The chaebol - South Korea's 30 largest business conglomerates - are typically owned and controlled by a single entrepreneur and his family. The conglomerates

#### critics would like to see were set up in the 1960s -BUSINESS BRIEFS

 The Korea High-Speed Rail Authority and GEC Alsthorn signed a contract in Seoul on June 14 that made the Franco-British company the official supplier of high-speed trains and core technology for the construction of the Seoul-Pusan high-speed rail system. Park Yoo-kwang, the rail authority's top administrator, and Pierce Bilgor, chief executive officer of GEC Alsthorn, manufacturer of France's high-speed train, signed the more than 1,000-page contract, ending eight months of tough bilateral negotiations in which South Korea was promised extensive technology transfer at reasonable prices. The contract calls for the completion of the Seoul-Pusan high-speed rail system

. South Korea's urban workers earned 13.1 percent more in the first quarter of 1994 than they did during the same period a year earber, but ended up spending more of it on their cars and dining out, the National Statistical Office (NSO) announced June 18. The monthly income of urban wage-earning households averaged 1.61 million won (\$2,000) in the first three months of this year, compared with 1,42 million won in 1993. Inflation-adjusted income grew 9.2 percent; that spending increased at a faster pace of 13.3 percent. There I million wan to 1.22 million won a month over the cited period. In particular, money spent on buying and miniming family cars jumped by 30.3 percent, and that on eating out grew by 30.3 percent, the report

On June 17, visiting American Automobile Manmacturers Association (AAMA) President Andrew H. Card called on South Korea to continue opening up its local auto market to imports. "Internationalization is a two-way street," Mr. Card said at a Seoul press. conference. Stressing reciprocity in opening the South Rorean car market, Mr. Card said that the negative Roread can market. Mr. Card said that the negative perception among the public toward imported cars is the main obstacle to their peneration of the South Rorigan market. Such acquitive perception has been created by past povertunent actions such as tax and is or those who purchase imported cars. The said. Mr. Card saided that South Rorean officials had expressed their hinderstanding of U.S. concern about the automotive thad in inhalance and had proposed joint efforts aimed at pertifying it. in neckifying it.

when the government authorized leading businessmen with good track records to launch ventures in industries turgeted for development. The groups were given preferential treatment by the government and quickly began to dominate the econo-

Since that time, the biggest chaebol - such as Samsung, Hyundai and Daewoo - have built worldwide reputations and have been largely responsible for the eountry's rapid development and prodigious exports. Now that the economy has rebounded from a three-year slowdown, the chaebol are looking to expand their dominance even further.

The number of companies affiliated with the top 30 chaebol increased to 616 as of April I from a year carlier, according to South Korea's Fair Trade Commission. Each chaebol was involved in an average of 19.1 husiness lines last year, compared with 10.3 in 1992 and 17.9 in 1991

The top five chaebol clearly dominate the rest. The turnover of the five biggest -Hyundai, Samsung, Daewoo, Lucky-Goldstar and Sunkyong - accounted for 66.3 percent of the turnover of the top 30 chaebol. Not surprisingly, the big are looking to get even bigger.

For example, Samsung, which has been oriented toward light industry in the past, is nuw emphasizing heavy industries like shipbuilding, construction, petrochemicals and aerospace. Meanwhile, Hyundai, which made a name for itself as a carmaker and shipbuilder, is moving into areas like the retail business, shipping and the information in-

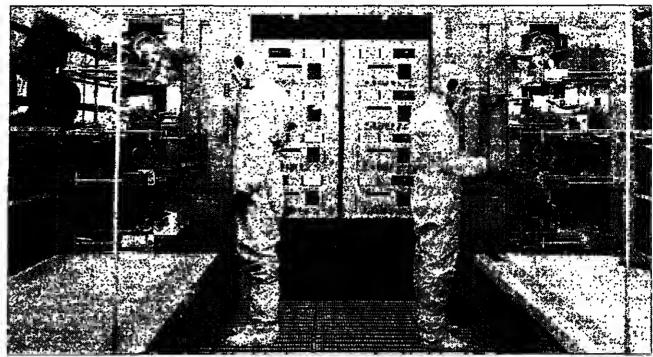
In order to complete these expansion plans, the chaebol have stepped up their investments this year. Hyundai ex-

pecis to spend \$5.5 billion on plant expansion and new technology, an increase of about 120 percent over last year. Daewoo and Samsung are planning investment in-creases of 44 percent and 21 percent respectively. Analysts say the influence of the chaebol will continue to grow rapidly, given that the South Korean economy is expected to center more and more around capital-intensive industries.

The chaebol will also continue to benefit from their ability to secure the best manpower and gather information on foreign markets. The chacbol – especially the top five - have so much more in the way of human resources, something that is the main engine for a company's growth," says Kim Kycong Won, senior economist at the Samsung Econumic Research Institute in Seoul.

The last great frontier for the chachol is the banking sector, an area of the economy they have been prevented from having a strong sway over because of fear that they would use the banks as their own "private safes." Most analysts say it is unlikely that the chaebol will gain much influence over South Korea's banks in the near future.

Since assuming office in February 1993, the Kim Young Sam administration has been allowing the business sector much more freedom. Government regulations have been trimmed, and fears about a possible increase in "chaeboi bashing" have come to naught. Instead, the chaebol have been called upon to internationalize and upgrade their operations in order to help South Korea prepare for the opening of the market. The chaebol are expanding and becoming more competitive as a result, analysts say.



Manufacturers of electronic goods are working on more sophisticated products.

### ELECTRONICS' TECHNOLOGICAL LEAP

nly a few years ago, South Korea's electronics makers were largely dependent on the export of unsophisticaled consumer electronics such as lowgrade VCRs and microwave ovens. The industry has made a technological leap to more sophisticated products, however, and is now the world's largest producer of DRAM semiconductors and is aiming to master new technologies like high-definition televi-

The industry is comprised of about 90 companies that produce a whole range of consumer electronies, industrial electronics and integrated circuits as well as parts and components. It is dominated by four major companies owned by the nation's top business groups: Samsung, Goldstar, Daewoo and Hyundai. Samsung stands bead and shoulders above the rest in terms of technology and market share.

South Korea is the largest producer of color TVs in the world and the largest maker of microwave ovens, with around 10 percent of the global market. It also controls 30 percent of the world VCR market, is the world's

largest producer of color picture tubes and the second-largest monitor maker. Prospects for the industry's future

export success are bright, according to analysts.

"I am very optimistic about the future, considering the industry's 35.5 percent increase in sales during the first half of this year," says Woo Young-moo, an electronics industry analyst at Daewoo Securities in Seoul. "The continued strength of the yen and the domestic economic recovery are the two main reasons for this."

South Korea's electronics exports were worth \$22.2 billion last year, up 7.5 percent from 1992, while its domestic sales grew 13.5 percent, 10 \$10.8 billion. Both total sales and exports are expected to grow by about 9 percent this year.

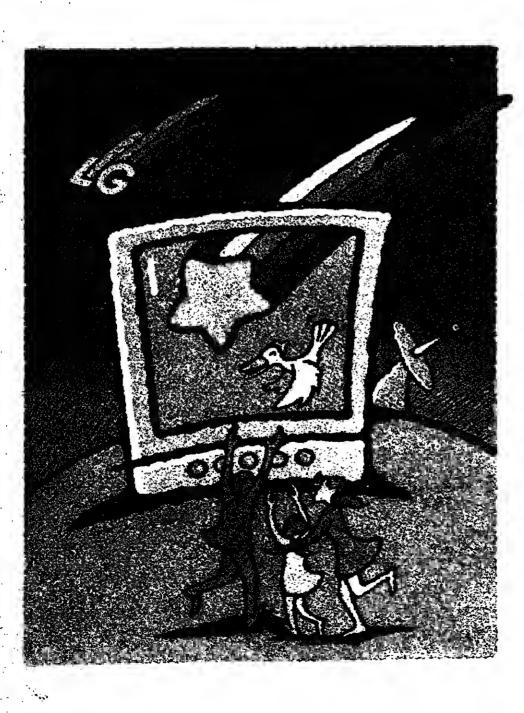
South Korean electronics makers are set to benefit from the economic recovery taking hold in their major export markets in the United States and Europe. The industry's growing internationalization and the movement of production facilities offshore will make them more competitive, and the increasing demand for computerization

both at home and abroad should also help them.

Negative factors, however, include growing trade restrictions, pressure to liberalize the domestic market and stricter enforcement of intellectual property rights. Most important, Seoul needs to break its dependence on foreign technology and parts, especially in regard to Japan.

Korea is far too heavily dependent on the Japanese electronics industry, especially when it comes to parts and components." says Mr. Woo. About 60 percent of South Korea's imported electronics parts and components come from Japan. Since this has resulted in high royalty payments to the Japanese, South Korea's price competitiveness has been hurt. Seoul is trying to reduce this dependence by arranging technology transfer deals with Russia and pushing local R&D projects.

The success of this strategy is crucial for the country's plans to compete in the information age by becoming a leading manufacturer of products like advanced semiconductors, liquid crystal displays and high-definition televi-



Why We Are Happy To Acknowledge That There Will Always Be Someone Ahead Of Us.

> At Lucky-Goldstar, customer satisfaction is our absolute priority.

In order to ensure peerless, consistent quality

every single Lucky-Goldstar product is scrutinised down to the smallest detail.

From the largest communications satellite to the

tiniest electrical component in our High Definition Televisions (HDTVs), everything is checked.

And then re-checked.

This commitment to excellence has led to us having a presence in all corners of the world.

In over 120 countries, our customers can

rely on complete satisfaction in the fields of chemistry, electronics, trade, finance

construction and public service. At Lucky-Goldstar we are happy to acknowledge that

there will always be someone ahead of us. Because that someone is you

|**№ LUCKY-GOLDSTA**R

ADVERTISING SECTION

## SOUTH-KOREA

## AUTOMOBILE SALES UP BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD

come a long way since Hyundai Motor first made a name for the industry by exporting low-priced cars overseas in

outh Korea's au- capacity, diversifying their over the next several years, of the century in order to intomakers have export markets and developing a slew of new models for both domestic and overseas

At the end of this year, the industry's production capacthe 1980s. The nation's sev- ity will hit 3.1 million units, en auto manufacturers are and it is expected to grow by

The so-called "Big Three" auto manufacturers -Hyundai Motor, Kia Motors cent, to 4.6 million units. and Daewoo Motor - account for about 80 percent of among the world's top five

duction capacity. The industry plans to is expected to come in sixth pumping up their production 10 percent to 12 percent spend \$20 billion by the turn this year.

and petrochemicals.

port growth this year, while less-advanced exports like

textiles are seeing their economic importance decrease."

percent from a year ago, to \$27.6 billion. Exports to

Japan and the European Union surged 17.9 percent and 26 percent respectively, while those to the United States

grew by only 2.3 percent, mainly because of a decrease in

shipments of textile products, footwear and machinery.
South Korean exports will continue to benefit from the

strength of the Japanese yen, especially in sectors where they compete head-to-head with Japanese products like

iron and steel, automobiles, shipbuilding, semiconductors

"Unfortunately, the strength of the yen can also be a negative considering Korean manufacturers' dependence on imports of Japanese heavy machinery as well as parts:

and components, says Lee Dvim Ho, director of the Asia division at the Ministry of Trade Industry & Energy in

Seoul. Another worry is increased protectionism in South.

Korea's overseas markets. Trade officials are highly criti-

cal of anti-dumping tariffs levied against them and are

concerned that the inauguration of the World Trade Orga-

nization next year could stir up new trade disputes.

For the first four months of the year, exports rose 10.7.

crease its domestic produc- ting ready for strong export tion capacity by over 50 per-This will place South Korea the industry's annual pro- auto producers. It was ranked seventh in 1992 and

"The automakers are getgrowth - especially in Asia, Latin America and Eastern Europe - as well as a booming domestic market," says Don Lee, an auto industry analyst at the Seoul branch office of Barclays de Zoete Wedd Securities.

The industry exported 638,647 units in 1993, up 40 percent, led by Hyundai Motor, which held a commanding 55 percent of the market. This strong growth was boosted by the appreciation of the Japanese yen, which gives South Korean cars a price advantage of 10 percent abroad. The emergence of China as a major market was also a positive factor. Exports to China during the first nine months of last year amounted to \$459 million, outpacing sales to the United States, which totaled \$436 million.

On the domestic side of the equation, double-digit demand is expected for the next few years as a result of economic recovery and the need to replace the large number of cars bought in the late 1980s.

The industry sold 1.4 million units in the domestic market last year, an increase of 13.2 percent and equal to 70 percent of total sales. The market is expected to stay

South Korean auto makers are ready to take on world competition.

strong considering Korea's have been well-received in low car density of 8.3 persons per vehicle, compared with 1.3 persons in the Unit-ed States and 2.1 in Japan.

Commercial vehicles as well as sports/utility vehicles are expected to continue enjoying strong sales growth, while demand for subcompacts will be helped by major facelifts of existing models. New models such as Kia's Avella, Daewoo's Cicero and Hyundai's Accent

the local market.

The automakers know that they have to move beyond the success they have enjoyed selling low-priced subcompacts, however, and become more sophisticated. This concern has been magnified by the opening of the domestic auto market to foreign competition as well as the growing sophistication of local consumers. How percent in Japan and 4.45 well the industry adapts will percent in the Linted States.

is in the future.

The industry is seeking to boost its quality and image by increasing research and development and marketing know-how, but it is still lag-ging behind. Funds spent on R&D in 1992 as a percent-age of sales stood at 2.37 percent in 1992, are from 1.68 percent in 1991; but still much lower if

## AN ENCOURAGING OUTLOOK FOR TRADE

South Korea has emerged from a three-year slump in chinery and electronics sectors are expected to lead exexports, and hopes are high in Seoul that the country is back on the way to repeating the impressive export success it enjoyed in the 1980s.

South Korean exports amounted to \$82.2 billion in 1993 and are expected to increase by a healthy 9 percent this year, to about \$90 billion, according to the Korea Overseas Trade Association.

South Korea saw its international competitiveness slide during the late 1980s because of labor strife and large wage increases. As a result, it lost us comparative advantage in labor-intensive industries and ceded market share to China and Southeast Asian countries. It soon fought back, however, by shifting toward more value-added, technology-intensive exports while moving labor-intensive light industries overseas...

"In order to remain competitive as a major exporter, Korea needs to gain access to cheaper labor, lower interest rates and lower technology development costs," says Park Su-Whan, president of Lucky-Goldstar International Corp. "As a result, Korean companies need to promote internationalization and push for the globalization of their

Although the transition is far from complete, the ma-

TECHNOLOGY THAT WORKS FOR LIFE



Through commitment. innovation and an emphasis

on total quality, Semsung hes become one

of the world's festest

growing technology resources.

Samsung is not only on the forefront of electronics.

but has received world-

wide recognition for edvances

in engineering as well. Below are just a few exemples

of how Samsung quelity

and technology ere working for everyone.

For more, write C.P.O. 80x 1580,

Seoul, Korea

Phona (02) 724-0177 Fax (02) 724-0198

ELECTRONICS 199-gram cellular phona High-definition TV

64M DRAM semiconductors

Notebook PC Homa service robot

ENGINEERING Offshore oil and ges platform

Dozars, excavators and loaders

Double-hull oil tankers

Aerospace

© 1994 The Samsung Group

SOMETHING WE DON'T

HAVE THE

TECHNOLOGY

TO MAKE.

## 1994 Is 'VISIT KOREA YEAR'

dom" has opened its arms wide to the world during "Visit Korea Year 1994." The event, which is attracting foreign travelers through a variety of incentives and special events, will introduce millions of visitors to the unique charms of South Koreal

In commemoration of the 600th anniversary of Seoul's founding as the capital of Korea, the South Korean government has launched the Visit Korea program and organized a variety of colorful festivals and enticing events on a much larger scale than usual.

A number of cultural festivals, international competitions, musical performances and other events have been taking place throughout the capital city of Seoul, around its mountainous countryside and along its island-studded coastline.

During the summer months, for example, visitors can participate in the 94 Cheju International Triathlon Championship on Chejudo Island, a pristine, once-volcanic island off the nation's southern coast that is often referred to as "Korea's Hawaii." Back in Seoul, various parades, exhibitions and folk-art performances will take place throughout the city, and especially along the Han River, which flows through the center of the capital city.

Of course, visitors can also enjoy activities that are always available in South Korea. They can visit ancient palaces, shop in Seoul's underground arcades, climb spectacular mountain ranges or sample the spicy, colorful local cui-

Visitors can also take ad-vantage of "Bonus Korea," an incentive program set up by the Korea National Tourism Corporation (KNTC) that is offering for-eigners and overseas Koreans 5 percent to 50 percent discounts in 222 establishments, including airlines, trains, hotels, restaurants and department stores. The KNTC has distributed 500,000 Bonus Korea booklets with detachable coupons that can be used to obtain an array of discounts.

Local hotels are offering reduced room rates and special package programs, and department stores are offering discounts. Foreign visitors can save up to 15 percent on department-store duty-free items and 10 percent to 30 percent on hotel stays longer than two days. About 100,000 hotel rooms have been built for Visit Korea Year, and local hotels have upgraded their facilities. Meanwhile, Korean Air and Asiana Airlines, the na-

he land once tion's two flag carriers, are other hotels around town; known as the giving foreign visitors 10. Visit Korea Year can allermit King-percent to 50 percent dis-ready be considered a suc-

also helped to boost the local tourism industry. The KNTC expects 4 million foreign visitors to come to he adds. Korea in 1994 and spend a total of \$4.2 billion. Many apanese tourists have made the short trip to Korea because of an easing of visa restrictions, and arrivals from North America and Europe are also improving.

when visitor arrivals in- ;according to analysts. creased 18.7 percent over the same period in 1993, and tourist receipts grew by 10.2

guests staying with us and Scott ...

counts on domestic airfares. cess, says Chong Iae Un.
Not surprisingly, the Visit chairman of the Westin
Korea Year program has Chosun Hotel in Scoul. A big factor in the promotion's success has been a change in how Koreans view tourism. In the past, fourism was

widely seen as a wasteful, nonessential industry by government planners and the public. The service sector suffered as a result. Visit: Korea Year, however, has been accompanied by a shift. Although critics were not in public perceptions and an very optimistic about the easing of government reprogram prior to its start in strictions. As a result, it January, tourism showed a looks as though South Korea healthy increase during the will become a tourist destifirst four months of the year, nation of some significance.

The Visit Korea Year program has also benefited from a recent rebound in the economy and an increase in "Judging by the strong in-" the number of international crease in the number of business travelers visiting



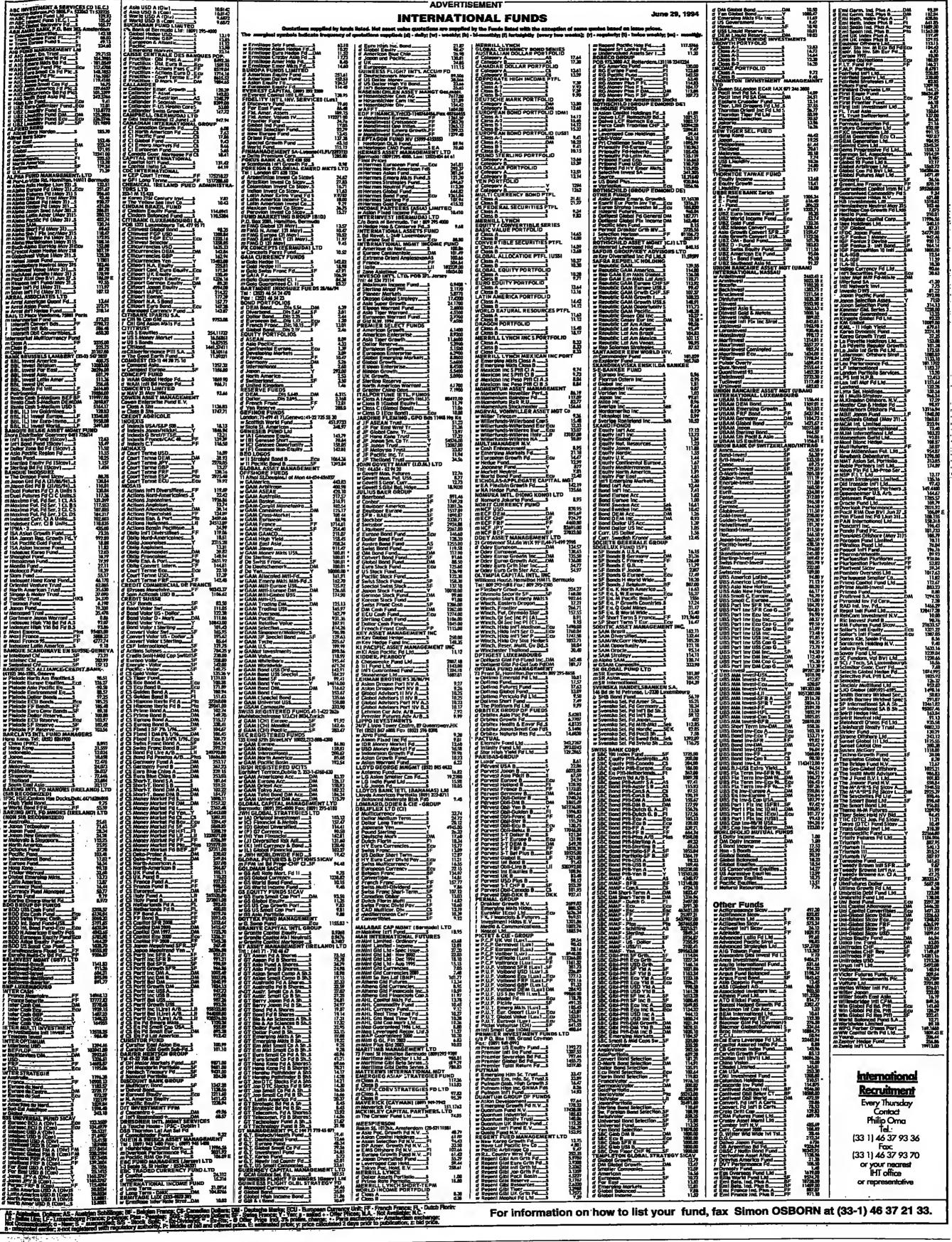


for this year's tourist.



experts





The conference,

and the successful in

esting to

and in the

estath and

and makeing

Cercent

20.00 at 2.37 22 from

79 . 450 to [44], but

27 12 25 5 7 - 7 - 7 27 3 2 45

- - - - W. A.

20 (N 20 (N 20 (N

14 11 12 12

12.00 85.2.3

20,000

1. 1.7 1.5 44

EAR'

Leure.

Europe's leading energy forum,

will be addressed by oil industry

experts from the world over.



## OIL & MONEY

London · October 17 & 18

The Oil Daily Group

Herald Eribune

For further information on the conference, please contact:

Brenda Hagerty International Herald Tribune 63 Long Acre, London WC2E 9JH, England Tel: (44 71) 836 4802 Fax: (44 71) 836 0717

## **SPORTS**

## Not-So-Meek A's Win 6th in Row

everyone was ridiculing the Oakland Athletics for their 19-43 record, the wise guys were argument. He likely will be sussaying the A's would probably pended. win the super-weak American

League West anyway. Maybe the wise guys were

Oakland got another outstanding pitching performance from Bobby Witt, a two-hitter for his second straight shutout,

#### AL ROUNDUP

and beat the visiting California Angels, 3-0, Tuesday night.

It was the sixth straight for the Athletics, who suddenly find themselves only four games out of first in the West and only one game behind the Angels and Seattle Mariners, tied for second.

"We've got a little something going, no doubt about it," said their manager, Tony LaRussa. Oakland, with a 14-4 record since June 10, is still 14 games under .500, but the first-place Texas Rangers are only 34-40. Witt, who pitched a one-hit-

ter against Kansas City in his last start, has not allowed a run in 15 innings this season against the Angels. He walked two and struck out five.

Tim Salmon had both hits for California, singles in the second and seventh innings.

The A's scored twice in the fifth, when Brent Gates walked with one out and Mike Bordick tripled into the right-field corner. Bordick scored on a single by Scott Brosius.

Yankees 10, Red Sox 4: New York, the only team hotter than the A's, won its seventh straight by scoring 10 consecutive runs in Boston.

Daryl Boston had three RBIs, while Bernie Williams, Jim Leyritz and Luis Polonia each drove in two for the Yankees, who have won 9 of 11.

The Red Sox manager, Butch A couple of weeks ago, when Hobson, had to be restrained by two of his players after shoving an umpire three times during an

> Indians 9, Orioles 8: Cleveland, playing at home, hiew an 8-5 lead in the top of the ninth, but Albert Belle hit his 21st homer in the bottom of the inning to beat Baltimore.

> Belle, who had three hits. drove as 0-and-1 pitch from Alan Mills into the stands in right-center for his 21st home run. It was the third time this season that Belle had won a game at Jacobs Field with his final swing - twice with home runs and once with a two-run single. As a team, the Indians have won nine home games this year in their last at-bat.

Royals 4, White Sox 3: David Cone won his 11th game of the season as Kansas City survived a bases-loaded threat in the ninth and ended host Chicago's six-game winning streak.

Jeff Montgomery got Julio Franco to ground out to first with the bases loaded and two outs in the ninth. Mike Macfarlane had two RBIs for the Royals.

Brewers 6, Blue Jays 4: Greg Vaughn and Dave Nilsson hroke open a close game with back-to-back homers off Dave Stewart as Milwaukee handed visiting Toronto a 10th straight loss - its longest such streak since dropping 12 straight in

Rangers 10, Twins 4: Jose Canseco singled in the tiehreaking run hefore Rusty Greer hit a three-run homer in a seventh inning that gave visiting Texas its victory over Min-

Mariners 6, Tigers 4: Edgar Martinez bit a two-run homer and singled in a run, helping host Seattle beat Detroit and end a five-game losing streak.

## Gooden, Golden Boy of Mets, Suspended Again

By Jennifer Frey New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Dwight Gooden. the final link to the 1986 World Series champion New York Mets and the franchise's glory days of the 1980s, has been suspended from major league baseball for 60 days without pay for a second violation of the commissioner's drug policy.

According to a highly placed person in major league baseball. Gooden failed two random drug lests administered as part of an aftercare program in which he had been enrolled since his first drug-related suspension from baseball, in 1987.

At that time, Gooden underwent treatment at the Smithers Center in Stadium on Tuesday night when the er Relations Committee met June 23 New York City for cocaine ahuse. Mets played the St. Louis Cardinals. to discuss Gooden's status.

The darling of the organization In a statement released by the team, since he won the National League Rookie of the Year Award in 1984, then the Cy Young as the league's best pitcher in 1985, Gooden returned from his rehabilitation in mid-season 1987.

For seven years, he had passed random drug tests administered by the commissioner's office as frequently as two to three times per week. He had also rebuilt his reputation both on and off the baseball field and, despite injuries and a subpar pitching record the past few seasons, was widely considered to be the heart and soul of the Mets.

Gooden was not present at Shea

he said: "I have been suspended for breaking the rules of my aftercare program. I'm truly sorry it happened. I want to apologize to the club, my teammates, and the people of New York City. I want to thank everyone for their past support.

"I will be back stronger and better. want to earn your respect back." Gooden's teammates, members of the Mets' organization, his friends and even his father, Dan Gooden, said Tuesday that they had seen no signs of a relapse and were stunned.

Doctors involved with the case and lawyers representing both the players' association and the owners' Play-

loe McIlvaine, the Mets' general come in But somewhere you've got the organization had been informed as long as 10 days ago that Gooden was under investigation by the commissioner's office.

Tuesday, stands to lose \$1,213.115.

When speaking in early April of five weeks of a season in which he the relapse of Darryl Strawberry, his was eager to make a conneback. friend and former teammate, Gootemptation of drugs.

aware of it everyday. What belps keep me strong is knowing no good. came out of it in my life. When you for whatever reasons, temptations get well."

manager, confirmed Tuesday that to find the balance in your life Forget baseball, you have to find it in

your life" In the final year of a five-year contract, Gooden had been frustrat-Gooden, whose suspension began ed by a an injury to his big fight loc. which forced him to miss more than

1

5

STATE OF THE STATE

المن المعمل والم

1

-r 🔆

7.0

Contract Co.

3 mile E.

 $g_{\underline{H}[k,\ell]}=1;$ 

Marie record

Et alexa

17 5

THE WALL TO

ne in win

200 T 4 1 N 7

Relations ...

ger posturation of

SCHOOL OF GOOD

band Branching

10 F.21 25 A. (1)

• ದಿನ'ವಿಕ್ ೧೭

虚 评 7.--

22500 1 ... 1

COECAC: 12 To

SERVICE TO 12 

12033 2 C 242-C 1

restricted in the life

specia, he will

terms for Till.

15 days or means

See the trace of

Estreuna er e.

U.S. Diview

Keegan, Bulling

ELTING:

is New York :--

CONTROLS FOR SEC.

22 NBA 147 10

The union force

hame and the

tedan te sai

Extelusar are di-

The was to be

eres:

mente aufgar

esting Trusted

The First 2

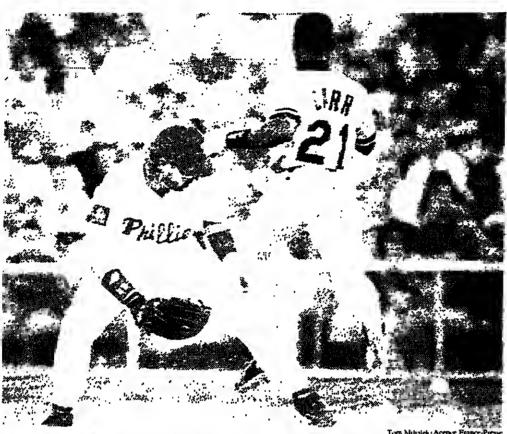
OThe WEAR

tipie cagu

"But ! . 4-"

Now, he likely will not pitch for den acknowledged that he still was, the Mets again this season - McIlchallenged each and every day by the vaine hinted at as much in his press conference Tuesday - and realisti-"Everyday, myself, I still don't cally, could have made his last ap-take it for granted," he said. "I'm still pearance in a Meis' amiform.

"It's sad, more than anything said John Franco, one of Gooden's teammates. "I think what we all wantgo through difficult times, get down is for him to get himself together and



The throw that got by first baseman John Kruk set up the only run off Valenzuela.

## Valenzuela's Back, and Good

The Associated Press

prised everyone but himself rifice fly. with an impressive return to the

major leagues.
"A lot of us didn't think he "A lot of us didn't think he Orioles, got the biggest chief of could throw that hard," Benito the night when he hit a two out the night when he hit a two out double to right in the fifth A. Marlins beat the Phillies, 2-1. crowd of 47,027—12,389 more on Jerry Browne's ninth-inning sacrifice fly Tuesday night in Philadelphia.

Valenzuela, in six innings, allowed six hits and one unearned run, walking two and striking

Valenzuela, 33, who was pitching for Jalisco of the Mexican League before signing with two seasons, was hit by two four-the Phillies on Friday, said he balls during the game and had felt "a little excited" when he his right clavicle broken. He first took the mound, but otherwise, "It was a normal game for me. I don't think it's anything new to me. I have been doing this for many years.

Florida scored its only run Chuck Carr reached base when NL East leader. first baseman John Kruk dropped Mariano Duncan's ning against Steve Bedrosian throw on a ground ball to third, with a single. Moises Alon Carr stole second, moved to walked, Larry Walker singled

third on Gary Sheffield's single for one run and Cordero sur-Fernando Valenzuela sur- and scored on Jeff Conine's sac gled for MontresPs 16th hit.

last year with the Baltimore game suspension.

than the teams drew the night

#### NL ROUNDEP

before -- filled-Veterans Stadium with its approval.
The Phillies' catcher, Darren

Daulton, an All-Star the past will be out six weeks.

Expos 8, Braves 7: Wil Cordero's RBI single capped a tworun rally in the ninth with which Montreal handed visiting Atlanta its fourth straight loss against him in the third after and closed to a half-game of the

Roudell White opened the in-

Valenzuela, who went 8-10 first game back from a four-

Reds 5. Astros 3: Reggi Sanders hit his 13th homer ar two doubles and Bret Boone got-two hits and two RBIs as visis ing Cincinnati won for the eighth time in 10 games and Houston lost for the fifth in

Dodgers 7, Games 4: Mad Williams fied Willie Stargell NL record for most home runs before July with his 28th, but Mike Pinza homered for the fourth straight game as Los Air geles, playing at home, beat San

Cardinals 8, Mets 6: Ozza Smith's two-out RBI double broke a tie in the seventh and St. Louis added four runs in the eighth to win in New York

Pirates 6, Cubs 5: Brian... Hunter hit his first grand slam... in the majors and Don Slaught. also homered as Fittsburgh wor in Chicago. But the Pirates got the game-winning run in the seventh when Jay Bell doubled and scored on Orlando Merced's single.

Padres 11. Rockies 3; Rock ies-10, Padres 9: San Diego runs in the I ith; salvaged a split

ed infield single in the eighth-inning of the first game capped. Colorado's comeback from an 8-0 deficit after four innings. Pinch-hitter Howard Johnson's grand slam in a six-run fourth askelbell Association of the Brown good, to two-run homer, his 22d, that nultiveer contract extension. Iwo-run nomer, ms 220, um CHICAGO—Nomed Jimmy Rodgers ussis- got the Rockies on the board. In the second game, Melvin

and Tony Gwynn a two-rus

## **SCOREBOARD**

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

.5(4 .500 .425 39 37 36 41 33 44 30 47 Tuesday's Line Scores AMERICAN LEAGUE
Defroit 900 902 916--4 7 0
56uttle 901 206 304--6 12 0
Doherty, Gardiner (7) and Tettelon: Basia.

Risley (7), Avaia (8) and Wilson, W—Risley, 6-4. L—Doherty, 6-6. Sv—Ayolo (10). HRs—Deand Halles; Grimsley, Lilliquist (9 and Aloniar, W—Plunk, 6-2. L— HRs—Baltimore, Hommonds 151.

McFarlane; Alvarez, McCaskill (?) and Kar-kovice. W-Cone. (1-4. L-Alvarez, ?-). Texas: 300 118 500—10 14 1
Minnesota 600 302 100—6 8 0
Folordo Smith (7), Henke (8) and Orlez; Pulda, Stevens (5), Willis (7), Guibrie 17), Compbell (7) and Walbeck, W—Falando, 3-4, L—Stevens, 2-2, Sv—Henke (5), HRS—Texas, Gotzalez
(10), Graer (4), Allarganda Metal (1), John (1), Stevens (1), March (1), Stevens (1), March (1), Stevens 10). Green (4). Minnesota, Hirbek (5), Leius IIII.

300 001 000-4 0 100 270 01x-6 13 Mercedes (Al. Henry 16), Orosto (9), Fetters (9) and Surhoff, W-Mercedes, (4), L-Siewart, 5-7, Sv-Fetters (8), HRS-Mil-woukee, Voushn (16), Nilsson (9), John (9).

NATIONAL LEAGUE Pittsburgh 895 999 100—6 8 2
Chicago 810 210 801—9 (4 2
Lieber, Dewey 171, Manzantillo (71, Pena 191
and Stought; Morgan, Otto (71, Buillinger (8)
and Wilkins, W—Lieber, 4-2, L—Margan, 1-8.

Slought (21. Chicago. Hill (41. Roberson 141. Sao Dieso Colorado 925 191 960 — 9 18 f Colorado 909 438 91x—19 14 2 First Game Campbell, Brocall (4). Ellioti (7) and B.Johnson: Painter, Moore (31. Holmes (51.

S.Reed 161. M.Munoz (77), B.Ratilin (9) and Sheatler, W.—M.Munoz, 3-1. L.—E(llott, 0-1. Sv.—B.Rutilin (10). HR3—Son Diego, T.Gwynn (9), D.Bell (9), E.Williams (2), Nieves (1), Colorado, Golorropo (27), H.Johnson (7), Son Diego 100 noo not 19—11 14. 8 Colorado 800 019 noo 10—1 2 4 Second Game (1) (nnings) Benes, Hoffman (9), PMprinez (11) and Ausmus; Hortey, Muñoz (8), Wallon (9), Rot-lin (10), Hortis (10), Monoz (8), Hollon (9), Rot-lin (10), Hortis (10), Monoz (8), Hollon (91)

Ausmus; Horkey, Munoz (8), Wallon (9), Ruf-lin (10), Horris (11), Moore (11), Holmes (11) and Girardi, W—Haffman, 3-3, L—Harris, 3-9, Clecimati 200 200 601—5 10 9 Houston— 806 200 (00—0 18 0 Smiley, Corrosco (7), Brantiev (9) and Dar-soft, Toubensee (9); Swindell, Edens (0), Powell (9), Veres (9), Hampton (9) and Euse-bla, W—Smiley, 7-8, L—Swindell, 5-6, SV—Brailey (8), Hey—Cinceliport, Sanders

Teksberry, Hayban 171, Murphy (7), Perez (9), Rodriguez (9), Aracho (9) and McGriff; Remilinger, Mason (8), Manzantijo (9) and Hundley, W—Tewksbury, 9.7, L—Remilinger, (41. New York, Brogno (1), Vizcalno (3).

MOR. 0-1. HRS--AH

Florida 691 500 501—2 Philodelphia 100 500 500—1 Weathers, Mults (7), Nen (9) and So. M and Manworing; Hershiser and Plazza, W—Hershiser,4-4.L—Hickorson,2-7, HRS—Son Francisco, Williams (28), Bonds (26), Benzinger 2 (7), LA, Mondesi (12), Plazza (19).

The Michael Jordan Watch

with an RBI single and a doubte in Birming-ham's 5-0 win over the Memphis Chicks. He walked in the first, and had a doubte and later scared on a passed ball in the fifth lanting. He had a RBI single and stale second in the sixth; grounded into a fielder's choice in the eighth lanting. Jordan had three autouts in right field. SEASON TO DATE: Jardan is batting. 200 (53-for-263) with 24 runs. 12 doubles, one triple, 20 RBIs, 20 walks, 71 strikeouts and 20 stolen bases in 32 aftermost. He has 122 particula. When bases in 32 afternats. He has 123 per

Japanese Leagues



BASEBALL American League
MINNESOTA—Put Pat Meares, startstop
on 15-day disabled list, retroactive June 22
Recalled Denny Hocking, shortstop, from Sal

my Cox. pitcher, to Dunedin. FSL for a 30-da

Orix 12 KIntelsu TRANSACTIONS

Lake City, PCL TORONTO—Signed John Glover, pitcher, and Michael Starrige. 2nd baseman, Sent Dan-

pticher, to Scronton-Wilkes-Barre, IL. Bough contract of Fernanda Volenzuelo, pitcher, SAN DIEGO—Activated Dous Brocoti, pitch SAN DIESC—ACRYDING DOUG BROOM, PROJECT
er, from 15-day distabled list. Colled us ribervin.
Nieves, buffielder, from Los Vesacs, PCL\_Designated
A.L. Souer, pitcher, for ussignment.
SAN FRANCISCO—Put 2illi swir, pitcher, on
15-day disabled list, retroactive June 24. Recolled Brod Brink, pitcher, from Pricenbr, PCL\_

BASKETBALL

GOLDEN STATES-Chris Webber, for

PHILADELPHIA—Clorence POOTBALL

Mattonal Factball League

GREEN BAY—Signed Dexter McNobb.
utiback and Kee Coleman. Illebacker. PHILADELPHIA—Signed Bruce Wolker, de ansive tackle to three 1-year contracts and

PLORIDA—Signed Brian Meadows, eliciner, Recalled Greg O'Hafloran, cotcher-inifelder, from Parliand, EL. Sent Kurt Miller, pitches, to Edmonton, PCL.
PHILADELPHIA—Sent Mike Williams, Nicher, to Scrattor-Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of Executive Wilkes, Barre, N. Resetting of the Parliament of t scoring a league record nine of its doubleheader in Denver Dante Bichette's bases-load

Nieves hit a pinch RBI single single in the 11th A wild pitch n, forward, has exercised option on con- and a hit batsmen allowed two more runs, and three more scored when pitcher Dairen Holmes and shortstop Walt Weiss made errors on Brad-Ausmus's bases-loaded bounccr up the middle.

FIFTY THOUSAND

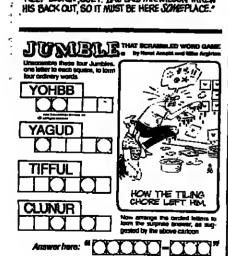
AND I'LL GET OUT OF YOUR

LIVES RIGHT

#### DENNIS THE MENACE



KEEP LOOKIN', JOEY. []AD SAID MR. WILSON THREIN



To our readers in Berlin You can now receive the IHT hand delivered to your home or office every morning on the day of publication.

Just call us toll free at 0130 84 85 85

#### **PEANUTS**

ARFIELD

ODIE IS THRILLED



NOW YOU CAN WALK OR YOU MEAN I DON'T HAVE RUN, OR JUMP OR DO TO GET PERMISSION? ANYTHING YOU WANT.





DOONESBURY



















WIZARD of ID



THE FAR SIDE



"Hey, Jim — go out for a short one!"



4CR055 22 :-23 55 24 56 26 27 --38 h. 30 Vg at See 25 Gut of Puzzie of

Opt Opt

By Leonard Shapiro

Washington Past Service
WIMBLEDON, England

After Pete Sampras had just

broken Michael Chang's serve in the third game of the second

set, a bellowed request from a

man in the crowd resounded Wednesday around Wimble-don's Centre Court: "Come on,

But for Michael Chang on

this crisp and sunny afternoon

of four men's quarterfinal

matches, there were no breaks, there was no chance against the

world's top-ranked player, a man everyone says is now play-

ing at a level above all the rest.

Never was that more obvious

than during Sampras's precise

and very nearly perfect 6-4, 6-1,

6-3 defeat of his old friend and

long-time foe.
There was a mnment there

today where everything just really clocked," Sampras said.

"I don't feel like I was in a zone,

but I was getting there. Today's

tennis was pretty much flawless on my side. I didn't give him a

Sampras, the 22-year-old de-

fending champion, will now

take a winning streak of 15

straight sets into his semifinal

match Friday against fellow American Todd Martin, a 6-3,

6-2, 3-6, 5-7, 7-5 winner over

Wayne Ferreira of South Africa

in the day's longest match, 3

chance to get into his game."

Pete, give him a break!"

## $\mathbf{nd}\,G_{00d}$

ice one run, and Cordeno se aired for Montreal's 16th in. Waiker had four hits in a first game back from a for game suspension.

Reds 5. Astros 3: Regs the hits and two RBIs as me the Circinish gos for \$ time in 10 games at 10 course fifth t

Dudgers 7. Glass 4: he I record for men home ne net are July with its 38th E Vide Franze homered for & Earne as Los & Co. C. Spare at house peak

Cardinals 8 Mes 6: 0z RBI and a director and the sevential for Louis Label feur rumane manufic to win in New York Pirates 6. Cubs 5: Bug

the majors and Den Slat - " Commerced to Prisongly . . . . . Bu the Propos The Authorities and the www. Jay Bell doors with the or Original !! 7.2

Padres 11, Rockies & Ma in 10. Padres 9. Sm le . . . . . . ಕೆ.ಪಚ ಚಾರ್ಡಕ

and the lith an ease of the Anableheader of for Dur in Britisties Mele and the stage of the er amy of the first garage the state of the s Sign Befreit aller fem eine in a national House like prano sum la alamente ... - .. ಕಿನಿವೇಜ ರಚಿಸುತ್ತ ಚಾರ್ಣ ಮಹ್ಯ ಕಾಡಿಕಿ and the Ricks of this In the second give Me North Reservation Relief and then Gayes a see engle in the life Assign ರ್ಷ. ಇಲ್ಲೇ ವಿಶಾಣಕ ಪ್ರಚಿತ್ರ ment and and the s when price De of the are should be

de con cuie cons me Service of the location and Le the middle. 



The First 2 Rounds of the NHL Draft

I. Florida, Ed Jovanovski, d. Windsor (CHL), 2. Anohelm, Clea Tverdovsky, d. Krylia Sawiov-America. & Oldson Rounds, Bonk, c. Law Yeasa (IHL), 4. Edmonton (from Winnipeg), Josen Bersteiners, c. Niegeare Polits 10HL), 5. Hartford, Jeff O'Nettl, c. Guelin (CHL), 4. Edmonton, Ryan Samthi, in. Magaz Jaw (WHL), 7. Law Angeles, Jamie Storr, c. Owens Sound (CHL), 5. Teampe Bery, Jasian Weiner, In., Portland, (WHL), 7. New York Islandors Stran Quebec), Breft Lindran, rw. Kinasion (CHL), 10. Weathraften (from Quebec through Twonto), Notes Bergensorters, d. Kumiopon, IVHL), 11. San Jose, Jeff Friesan, Ive. Regina (WHL), 12. Quebec (from New York Islandors). Wolds Belat. d. Sociation (WHL), 12. Youcouver, Marities Chiluch, d. Pitea Division I-Sweden, 14. Chicago, Ethan Marcau, Iw., Riogene Fella (CHL), 15. Weathraften, Alexander Knarlamow, Iw., Cata Moscow, 14. Teronta (from Weithlasten), Eric Fichaud, g. Chicauthini (GMLH), I. T. Buthido, Woyne Printeau, c. Owens Sound (CHL), 18. Membracol, Brod Srowe, d. North Bay (CHL), 19. Cologry, Chris Olinswan, Nr., Brandon (WHL), 20. Destrict, Garon, Christophen, CCHA), 21. Beaton, Evenal Richarhitov, s. Adoted-Perm-Alth., Rossio, 22. Quebec (From Toronto), Jeffrey Kenity, d. Chirolic Membraco, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Christophen, Sweden, 29. Olitare, Sault Ste, Marcie (OHL), 20. September, 29. Olitare, Sault Ste, Marcie (OHL), 20. September, 29. Olitare, Stanladov Nocker, d. Budeljovica, Casch Republic, 30. Winnisea, Deran Quint, d. Seether (WHL), 31. Florida (from Philadelphio), Ryon Johnson, E. Montellan, 19. Vencouver, Robe Garden, c. Powell River, Jr. A. & Chicasa, Jese Acquil Inhabato, etc. Seethen Christophio, Ryon Johnson, C. Thunder Rev (USA-1), 32. Semonton, Mills Wolf, lev. S. Bratisford Jr. B. St. Las Angeles, Mait Johnson, etc. Powel Marta, c., Jivitova, Casch Republic, 34. Florida (from Philadelphio), Ryon Johnson, John Derden, C. Destron, Casch Republ . d 💖 .... المحتوية بأور 0

ACROSS

"Star Wars"

Solution to Puzzle of June 29

22 Sticky strip 24 Static —

28 Thurmond of

37 Examine again 40 We're all in this.

to Creation

sa Shine leader

DOWN 32 Any miss se Center, for oos 2 Four-time Supe Bowl OB

38 Six-time 20 With a will

41 Proneer pilots 42 Golden 43 Long in the past 45 Rummaged in an arsenal?

31 Oigs 53 Alphabetize 55 Second starter 57 Majors in acting se Chew the fat



MADISONS LONDON - PARS - COLOGNE scort Service - Credit Certis Accept UK 071 266 0586

BELGRAVIA **ORCHIDS** CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED

ANGES OF SWITZERLAND Depart Service Zurich, Bode, Berne, Lucarne, Genera, Lousanne, etc. 077/43 48 47 er 077/43 46 76

Mike Ridley.

loops of the WHL

first six picks, didn't trade ei-

ther. With Nos. 4 and 6, respec-

tively, the Oilers selected two

forwards from the Canadian

major junior ranks, Jason Bon-

signore of Niagara Falls of the

Ontario Hockey League and Ryan Smyth of Moose Jaw of

ENTERNATIONAL ESCORTS Service - Worldwide Tel: 212-745-7896 New York, USA Major Credit Cards Accepted

LONDON BRAZZIAN Escort Service 071 724 5597/91 - credit conds

GENEVA - PAE 15 ••••• GLANCUR •••• Escort egency 346 00 89 credit cords Excert & Trongl Service Tel: 0330 392567 GENEVA \* GENGER \* CAMPI Scort Scrive Tel: 022/731 90 81

GENEVA " ROYAL " PARTS" " ESCORT SERVICE & TRAVE. " Tel: 022 / 797 40 00

LONDON - SARAH

Tet 081 969 9415.

ZURICH \* BERN \* LUZERN NATHALIE Excert Service Tel: 01 / 463 23 34

PAEIS O LIINDON° ELEGANCE Escart Service London (71) 394 5145 MUNICH \* WELCIIME ESCORT & GUIDE AGENCY. REASE CALL 089 - 91 23 14. GENEYA " EAEBAEA

Escort Service. Tel: (122 / 311 21 76 "LÖEWA" ZURICH

TALY PARIS COTE D'AZUI French Reverse (scort Agency -Diol (int'l) +39 184 345 87 PANACHE \* ESCORT \* AGENCY TEL: 071 924 3336 - 081 696 0301 TROPICAL \* ESCORT \* AGENCY

Loadon Heathrow Gatwick Servi TBL: 67) 627 8555 - CREDIT CARDS

ONDON RUE ESCORT SERVICE

\*\* GENEVA INTERNATIONAL \*\*
Escot Service
Tel; 022 / 731 53 52 - 077/259280

MADRID HARMONY Escot & Guide
Service. Deutch & English spectring.
Gords. Tel34-1-3614564734 0881 8964.

\*\* LONDON \*\* CARRIMEAN \*\*
London & Hestirow Escot Service
071 794 907 Gredit Carda Accepted
PARES SCIUTH OF FERRINGLIONDON PARIS SOUTH OF FRANCE-LONDON VP ESCORT SERVICE MEASE CALL LONDON 71 394 5121 ORIENTAL ESCORT SERVICE LONDON PLEASE PHONE (87) 225 3314 AMSTERDAM BUTTERFLY Escort Service. Tel. (020-6471570) Credit Cords Accepted.

and handed over the coaching The draft's final nine rounds reins to Pierre McGuire, whom were to be completed Wednes-Holmgren disebarged last month

the Western Hockey League. Forward Alexander Kharlamov, son of the former Russian Red Army star Valeri Kharlamov, was taken 15th by Wash-

to Washington in a trade for • The new owners of the With it, Washington selected Canadian juniors defenseman Nolan Baumgartner from Kam-

Edmonton, with two of the Compuware Corp.

Hartford Whalers said that Paul Holmgren would relin-

quish his role as general manager and return as head coach for next season. The announce ment came after the NHL board of governors approved the \$47.5 million sale of the franchise to a group from the Holmgren, hired as the Whalers' coach in June 1992 under

the former owner, Richard Gordon, was 30-63-8 in 101 games before stepping down last No-vember after a 4-11-2 start. At the time, he indicated he was disappointed with the lackluster effort of some of his players

war, and you do what you have to do and what is best for you to win a match. Sometimes, it's a

Sampras to Face Martin in Semis,

Becker won the point and the

set and Bergstrom argued to no

avail with with the umpire. "I

asked him if he's allowed to do

that, to call the ball out and stop play," Bergstrom said. "He said it was allowed.... I was a

Bergstrom also was not hap-

py with Becker's delaying tac-tics later while the Swede was

trying to serve. This came a day

after Becker's fourth-round op-

ponent, Andrei Medvedev of

Ukraine, had complained that Becker had used a similar tactic

against him as Medvedev was

serving with a 4-2 lead in the

vedev's racket, Becker raised his

hand to signal he was not ready.

and the chair ordered Medve-

him treatment after he left the

Argentina on Saturday. Frana,

NBC commentator John McEn-

veral other players and the

Becker Will Take On Ivanisevic

time Wimbledon champion, it little bit disturbed."

over a fellow lefthander, the fifth set. After the ball left Med-

bours and 4 minutes. Martin, a

quarterfinalist a year ago, has never been this far at Wimble-

don and lost in straight sets to

Sampras in the final of the Australian Open in January.

was another victory and anoth-

er day of controversy after his 7-6 (7-5), 6-4, 6-3 triumph over

a polite but perturbed Christian

Bergstrom of Sweden on Court

Becker, the seventh seed, will

face Croatia's Goran Ivanisevic,

a 7-6 (7-3), 7-6 (7-3), 6-4 winner

serve-and-volley specialist Guy Forget of France, Ivanisevic, the

fourth seed, had 29 aces and his

serve was clocked at 136 miles

(85 kilometers) an hour, believed

to be a record speed since the

men's tour began keeping re-

Bergstrom was upset that

Becker had raised his arm and

called one of the Swedes' shots

out at set point in the first set,

causing Bergstrom to hit his own

forehand volley into the net. The

ball had not been called out by the chair or the linesman and

Becker actually returned it, rais-

ing his arm after he hit the shot

back. Bergstrom said he instinc-

tively stopped playing when he

heard Becker cry out, then net-

ted his forehand return.

cords in 1990.

In the nther semifinal,

For Boris Becker, the three-

little disturbing."

Becker said he has a perfectly clear conscience and dismissed what he described as "all these silly questions." Instead be wanted to talk about his having advanced to the semifinals for the second straight year.

And Bergstrom's complaint at the end of the first set?

"We had a long rally and he was at the net." Becker said. "He smashed it and I thought he smashed it long.... The umpire and the linesman didn't think so and he missed his fore-hand volley. That was it. It's an

unfortunate play at set point."
"But everything is going so dev to serve again.

Becker was fined \$1,000 this fast and you don't have time to react, you just do it by instinct." react, you just do it by instinct," he said. "You know, I want to court for a toilet break during a make one thing clear. I don't match against Javier Frana of like what's going on for the past two or three days. I've been doing the same things for the last 10 years. All of a sudden this is not supposed to be fair.

roe, a three-time champion at Wimbledon, said Becker should have been disqualified from the tournament for that.

"If you're good enough, win within the rules," he said. "Everybody has their way of doing things on the court..... Maybe the main reason they "If you're good enough, win without cheating." Medvedev complained on Tuesday. speak up is because they lost."

Sampras's way of doing things against Chang was to never allow him in the match. Bergstrom said Wednesday that he "wouldn't go so far as Though he managed to get only 'cheating,' but in every match, half his first serves in, Chang was able to win only 17 points on Sampras's serve all day, seven in the first two sets.

"Pete's at the moment where I think he's reached the pe k of his career," Chang said re pectfully. "A couple of years ago, you could definitely say he was weak in quite a few areas. Cer-tain parts would crac, under pressure or fail him in tight

spots. He's changed that." Sampras was able to do it all on Wednesday. If Chang initiated a rally, Sampras would hit the ball back harder and move his foe from one side of the court to the other, constantly keeping him off balance. On the rare occasions that Chang came up to the net, Sampras's passing shots were zinging past his ears. When Chang did chase down and return the shots, be found

Sampras waiting at the net. back into the match came when he trailed 3-1 in the third set on Sampras serve. The game initially got to deuce on one of Sampras's three double faults. Twice more after Sampras took the advantage. Chang managed

to get back to deuce. But then Chang hit a topspin forehand return of serve deep, and Sampras unloaded a big first serve that Chang hit weakly toward the net. The hall just hit the top of the cord and trickled over, but Sampras was right there to take it on the bounce and put away his own angled shot for the game and a 4-1

At that point, the actor Jack Nieholson, who had heen watching most of the match, left Centre Court, knowing full well that Chang no longer had a chance. About 15 minutes later, it was all over, an hour and 51 minutes of sublime play by the

world's top-ranked player. There were times when I felt anything I hit was going to be a drop volley winner or a good volley," Sampras said. "If there's one thing I didn't do well today, it was serve, which is my best shot. But that's kind of nitpicking a little.

MEN'S DOUBLES, QUARTERFINALS Grant Connell, Canada, and Patrick Gal-bruith (2), U.S. del. Lan Bate, South Africa, orum (2), U.S. ort. Lan Barle, South Africa, and Berth Steven, New Zealand, 7-6 (7-3), 6-2; Marc Goeliner, Germann, and Yev-seny Kafelalian (14), Russia, def. Tom Nijs-sen, Netherlands, and Cyrif Sak (4), Czech Resublic, 6-4, 6-7 (8-10), 6-4, 3-6, 6-4. Resubilc, 4-4, 6-7 (8-10), 6-4, 3-4, 6-4, WOMEN'S DOUBLES, QUARTERFINALS, Nicole Arendi, U.S. and Kristine Rastiard, Australia, def. Natalia Medvedeva, Ulcraine, and Larisa Nelland (7), Latvia, 2-4, 6-3, 6-1; Manne Bollesrot, Netherlands, and Martina Navrations (4), U.S. def. Ingelise Drietuis, Netherlands, and Maio Muric, Craatia, 6-4, 6-2.

### CROSSWORD

a Housed in

4 "The Forsyts

S Overhead expense a Poet's adverb 45 Leathernacks 27 ----- flaish 7 On — (when wanted) 47 ---- anemone 26 Hang on the line the start) 48 High time? amounts: Abbr Themes 31 Some shooter Dudley Do-Right's love sy Italian bread 33 Singer Kitt 82 ---- Park, Col 10 M-G-M or 38 Open-W se Niamey's country **36** Lucky, like 14 Newspapers R ASFARAS
RE STORAGE
D POLEMICS
BILK PLUM
MERES SIRE 16 Mother of 21 Advice er Double 25 Grant's opponent, 1872 28 Jeffersonian 82 Not worn out 43 Ran the show 29 1979 Richard

PEACHES
LONDON - NICE ESCORT SERVICE
1271 934 2641 New York Times Edited by Will Short;

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

(Continued From Page 13) MALTILINGUAL ESCORT SERVICE CENTRAL LONDON & HEATHROW Fleese Coll 1971 730 (MOS.

MORRISON CLUB - VIENNA ESCORI Service. 5., Rechte Wienzelle 20 0222/56 86 84. ZURICH / BERN / BASEL Tel: 077/88 06 60, 077/88 06 70

ROTTERDAM WHITE'S Escort Service Westweetik 94

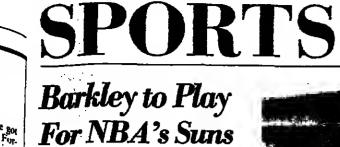
CHELSEA ESCORT SERVICE. 51 Secucioreo Piece, London SW3. Tel: (271-594 6513

FRANKFUKT KÖLN DÜSSELDORF

London Heolerow Gatwick Service 1971 625 1755 - credit cords accepted FEANKFUET & AREA

VICTORIA'S OF LONDON
ESCORT SERVICE AND TRAVEL
CALL (07 589 6440
TAJ MAHARI ESCORT SERVICE
MAJOR CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED
LONDON (07 286, 4105 GENEYA ALLIANCE " Escort Service and Travel, Multilingue Teb 022 / 311 07 24. VERBIA "PARIS" CANNES "ZURICH EUROCONTACT IN 1 Escent + Trovel Service. Call Vienna + 43-1-310 63 19. BSCORT & TRAVEL SERVICE Tel: 39-2 407 78 72 LONDON ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 071 722 5008 Credit Cords

BRUSSELS \*\* SANDRINE\*\*\*
Escott Service
Tel: 02/343.19.8
\*LONDON \* ESCORT \* SERVICE \*\* TEL: 07 1 - 499 - 2899 \*\*



Another Season The Associated Press

PHOENIX — Thanks to teammate Danny Ainge, Charles Barkley will be back with the Phoenix Suns of the National Basketball Association this fall.

Barkley says he is committed to rehabilitating his ailing back and will return for at least one more season. He said Ainge had talked him out of retiring while the two played in a golf tournament last weekend

"He kept challenging me, telling me, 'If you do everything you're supposed to do, you can be good again,' " Barkley said at a news conference Tuesday that drew almost as much attention as the league's draft on Wednesday night. "I wanted to change my mind" about retiring, he said, "but I couldn't do it myself. I wanted somebody to talk me into coming back. I want to

thank Ainge for staying on my case." Barkley, 31, said he planned to start July 15 on an eight-week rehabilitation program developed by a California back specialist and recommended by the golfing

great Jack Nicklaus. "My body needs a complete overhaul," he said. "I don't think I'll ever be pain-free again ... but the bottom line is I'm going to do the work it takes. I know I can do it. I can do anything I put my mind to. This is a big challenge for me — a challenge to my pride — and I've never backed down from

Barkley, an eight-time All-Star, admits he has never been known for his diligence the off-season or in the training room

"Up until the Olympics" in 1992, "I never touched a basketball during the summer," he said. "I don't believe in playing basketball during the summer. I don't believe in working out during the summer. If you've been through an NBA season, you

get physically and mentally exhausted.

"But I wasn't happy with the way last season ended. I don't want to be remembered limping around. That's why I want to play again. I want my last season to be

• Golden State forward Chris Webber, the top pick in last year's draft and the league's rookie of the year, has exercised a contract option that will make him a restricted free agent on July I. His 15-year, \$74.4 million contract con-

restricted free agent. Having exercised the option; he may field offers from other teams beginning Friday. Under league rules, the Warriors have

tains a clause that allows him to become a

15 days to match any such offer and resign the power-forward. ... • The NBA Players Association won the

U.S. District Court Judge John F. Keenan, acting on the players antitrust suit, granted a temporary restraining order in New York preventing the signing of any contracts between teams and players until

July 8. The union filed suit Monday against the league and its 27 teams, contending that

the NBA can show cause at a hearing on

the draft, the salary cap and the right of first refusal are illegal under antitrust laws. That was in response to a suit by the league, which sought to extend terms of the collective bargaining agreement that ex-

pired last Thursday.

Pete Sampras (above) quick-stepped by Michael Chang, 6-4, 6-1, 6-3, to reach the men's semifinals in just 1 hour, 51 minutes. As Boris Becker (left) went all



HARTFORD, Conoecticut

Armed with the first choice

in the National Hockey

League's entry draft, the Flori-

da Panthers passed over Radek

Bonk, the Czech center ranked

No. 1 by the league's Central

Scouting Department, and in-

stead chose Ed Jovanovski, a

Canadian whose 18th birthday

fell on Sunday. Jovanovski, a defenseman

who played last season for the

Windsor Spitfires of the Ontar-

io Hockey League, was ranked

Anabeim Mighty Ducks, also passed over Bonk in favor of

Oleg Tverdovsky, a defenseman

from Donetsk, Ukraine, who

has been an ace for the Moscow

The second team to pick, the

third by the scouts.





Czech Star Taken 3d in Topsy-Turvy NHL Draft

such major names as Toronto

left wing Wendel Clark and

their captain; Sylvain Lefebvre,

Landon Wilson and their 22d

pick to the Nordiques for Sun-

din, Garth Butcher, Todd War-riner and Quebec's No. 10 pick.

But the Maple Leafs never got to use that pick because the

New York Islanders drafted

ahead of them thanks to anoth-

er deal with Quebec and got the

player the Maple Leafs wanted,

Brett Lindros, the younger brother of Philadelphia center

The Islanders had acquired

the No. 9 selection in a deal that

sent defenseman Uwe Krupp to

With Lindros gone, the Ma-

ple Leafs gave the No. 10 pick day.

Ouebec for center Ron Sutter.

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

\*

VANDERBILT ESCORT SERVICE LONDON

CALL 07 I 935 4533

OR 0860 494148

Eric Lindros.

The Maple Leafs sent Clark,

Quebec center Mats Sundin.

team Krylja Sovetov since he wheeling and dealing involving

Bonk ended up the third

ehoice in Tuesday night's first two rounds of the draft, select-

ed by the Ottawa Senators.

Playing in North America for the first time last season, behad

87 points in 76 games for the

Las Vegas Thunder of the Inter-

national Hockey League and

was tabbed a can't-miss pros-

pect in the pros.
"To tell you the truth, I was shocked," Jovanovski said.

Canadian major junior ranks was taken No. 7 by the Los

Angeles Kings, it was the high-

est pick for a goalie since Tom

Barrasso was the No. 5 choice

The draft, also had some

by Buffalo in 1983.

When Jamie Storr from the

## SPORTS WOR



Kennet Andersson (rear), kicking the ball by Mauro Silva, surprised Brazil by putting Sweden ahead in the 24th minute.

## 2 Killed, Scores Injured in Mexico City

MEXICO CITY — Rampaging youths

smashed car windows, beat one man to

death and marred a giant celebration for Mexico's advance in World Cup play. Another man died from injuries sustained when he fell off the roof of a hijacked bus and at least 80 people were

njured, 16 of them seriously. The street fiestas, with scattered outbursts of violence, erupted minutes after the 1-1 tie Tuesday with Italy that clinched Mexico's second-round berth in the tour-

One group of about 100 youths, many of them apparently drunk, roamed near downtown, smashing windows and looting a liquor store.

"We foreigners were very frightened," said Elisa Alvarez, 49, of São Paulo, as she helped a friend reach the Mexican Red Cross hospital.

"People were hitting other people with hottles and sticks and running all about." she added.

On the fringes of a throng of Mexicans feverishly waving flags and dancing to ma-riachi music, bands of shirtless youths attacked people, hijacked city buses and smashed shop windows.

at the Red Cross hospital emergency entrance every few minutes in amhulances.

Worried relatives at the hospital peered through the grimy white emergency room doors as doctors worked on victims with injuries - from gashes caused by flying rocks to hroken bones and other injuries sustained in fistfights.

Downtown, a man was beaten unconscious hy a gang of about 20 youths, then fatally wounded with a powerful firecracker was left to explode beside his head.

A second man beaten hy the gang as hundreds of people watched in horror was reported in serious condition. At least 80 people were injured, accord-

ng to the Red Cross. Sixteen had to be hospitalized, and most of the rest were given first aid on the spot and allowed to go home. On Friday, at least 118 people were

injured during clashes that followed Mexi-co's victory over Ireland in first-round play. But while hundreds of riot police stayed away Tuesday, the lack of security allowed vandals to roam with impunity.

Viva Mexico! Mexico, Mexico rah rah

rah!" the crowd roared as hriefcase-toting businessmen joined high school students disperse the crowd.

Past nightfall, bloodied victims arrived in black leather jackets and mothers pushing hahy strollers. But as drunkenness increased, so did the

> violence. "I'm from a country of 3 million people and this looks like there are 3 million people on this street," said a New Zealand schoolteacher, Steve Tonnies, "It does get a little intimidating.

> Boisterous fans celehrating Mexico's victory clashed again with police in the central husiness district of Huntington Park, near Los Angeles.

Several husinesses were looted, police said, but there was no immediate estimate of damage. A 3-year-old girl was hit with a bottle and several officers suffered minor bruises, pobce said. There was no word on the girl's condition.

At one point, more than 100 revelers, mostly young men, ransacked a fireworks stand, quickly overcoming employees who tried to prevent the plunder, Ecstatic looters ran off with armfuls of July 4th fire-works, some of which were quickly lit and thrown at police.

Authorities said arrests numbered no more than a dozen, as their priority was to

## For Brazil, the Pressure Continues

PONTIAC, Michigan - The mixed zone in the basement is where the performers and their critics meet, separated by a low steel barrier and the misunderstandings of language. Entrapped there by a modern Homeric monster - multi-armed, -legged, -lensed, -microphoned - the Brazilian manager, Carlos Alberto Parreira, appeared to be pleading for his life.

He was smirking in a very cool sort of way, the way they teach you in the movies, hut his arms were moving like he was riding a unicycle along a tightrope over a pit of crocodiles, so he hasically was pleading. Even though his team:

 Had just won its World Cup group;
 Remains favored to win the final on July 17:

3) Gets to return to its home base of San Francisco to play the vastly inferior U.S. team on July 4.

Unhappily, all of this had resulted from a 1-1 draw with Sweden on Tuesday. The Swedes were altogether happy, for at home they recall Brazil's 5-2 victory over host Sweden in the 1958 World Cup final, the coming out of the 17-year-old Pelé. Tuesday's draw clinched second place for Sweden in Group B and a second-round match with Saudi Arabia, which can not be taken lightly after it stunned Belgium on Wednesday.

Parreira responded to the Swedes' happiness by accusing them of playing for the draw. The Swedes said they had played to win, and it's hard to argue with them since they did score the first goal, on a long high cross chested down by Kennet Andersson in the 24th minute. On the first bounce he toed it high to the far corner, past Claudio Taffarel, the goalkeeper who hadn't allowed anything past him in the first two games.

It came as a buge shock, even though Sweden (without its leading striker, Martin Dahlin, suspended for yellow cards) had been threatening to knock down the arrogant favorites from the beginning. The Brazilians have felt too much at home in this country — even in the hideous Silver-dome, where the light is artificial, the air as fresh as on an overnight flight; where the Brazilian drum-beating and whistling thumped off the roof and combined with the latent humidity to make the 76,000seat arena feel like an engine room in the belly of an overworked ship.

The Brazilians have proved themselves to he the most talented and least passionate contenders of the first round. They deserve credit for keeping their beads amid the overwhelming demands at home, but

names, all the way from Albertini to

Zenga, hut between Marchegiani and

Mussi, there was just a tiny white space.

But Massaro saved so many games for AC Milan team last season that he forced

himself upon the national squad. Tuesday,

he came off the bench at halftime and

quickly scored. Mexico would soon tie the

game, 1-1, and win the so-called Group of Death and advance to Giants Stadium next Tuesday. And Italy, by finishing third, had to wait several hours until Cam-

But Massaro had saved Italy from the

immediate prospect of going home. There

is an unpleasant history of Italian teams

being reviled after premature exits from

World Cups. There is also a grand tradition of Italian players emerging as heroes.

In 1982, Italy played poorly in the first

round, but along came Paolo Rossi to take that team to the championship. Then in 1990, a marginal player named Salvatore (Toto) Schillaci came off the bench to

"Who will be the next Toto?" Italy

asked as the national team's coach, Arrigo

Sacchi, convened more than 70 players for

his squad. Meanwhile, Massaro was hav-

ing the year of his life, despite playing

behind all the expensive players for rich

substitutes on the bench. But then he be-

gan to develop this knack of coming off the

bench in the second half. He would be sent

into the game in the 65th or 70th minute.

Milan won the championship as Massaro

scored 11 goals, seven either tying or win-

ning the game. Sacchi, who once coached

So Massaro waited, usually with the five

score aix goals in the World Cup.

and powerful AC Milan.

eroon had lost to Russia, 6-1.

then they began treating the ball like a priceless breakable. They held it, moved it from place to place to hide it, but never did anything with it. They didn't even shoot it until the 19th minute, when the ball rolled off Dunga's shin into the arms of goalkeeper Thomas Ravelli. As for Rai, Brazil'a captain was so transparent that Par-reira had no choice but to withdraw him in

the second half. Meanwhile, the Swedes were knocking Romário and others off the ball (surely the U.S. team took note of that) and silencing the yellow-and-green audience until only the drumbeat could be heard. In the 45th minute, Thomas Brolin's corner was bunted by Patrik Andersson within breath of the far post - and if the ball hadn't tied him up, the Swedes would have led by 2-0 at the half, which might have been the best thing for the Brazilians.

The game seems so easy for them. At halftime they decided to score, and 83 seconds later Romário was poking the ball ahead of him like a balloon - poke and chase, poke and chase — which would have seemed like the simplest play in the world if not for the four defenders desperately trying to prevent him from poking it behind Ravelli. "Fantastic," Kennet An-dersson would say. "He shoots when the goalie doesn't think he's going to shoot." Brazil maintained interest for another 20 minutes, as Romário, whose charisma is unmatched in this tournament, delighted in being a pest. Had this been the second

round, maybe Sweden's goal would not have held up. As it was, Brazil needed only the draw to win the group, while Sweden
— understanding that it had nothing to lose now that Cameroon was crumbling in San Francisco — wanted to play for the victory but simply couldn't, not for a long

"It almost was a friendly," Parreira said in the mixed zone afterward, "It was only a matter of deciding the first-place team and the second-place team, no more than that."

Here is what gives the Americans the slightest bit of hope of pulling off a July 4 upset greater than what they did to England 44 years ago. Sweden wasn't able to put three passes together in the second half, its control was practically zero, at one point Patrik Andersson was heading directly to Romario in front of goal - but Romario wasted that one - and for all that Ravelli saw only two world-class chances: a kick save one-on-one against Romário in the 54th minute, and in the 85th minute a diving rescue of Bebeto's free kick, Midway through the second half,

the crowd began to chant in vain for Ran-aldo, the 17-year-old who scored 54 goals

in Cruzeiro's first 54 games.
The Swedes were able to ride it out until the final six minutes, when they had two chances to steal a victory; on a long half-volley from substitute Hakan Mild, and Kennet Andersson's glancing header, both

wide, both fierce. "I'm proud of my players," said Tommy Svensson, the Swedish coach. "I must admit that Brazil is a very strong team, with very skillful players. But I'm pleased to say that my players played very hard, and it don't think Brazil created that many

chances anyway." And that was what Parreira was left to explain in the mixed zone, where every how small or benign. The country is con-cerned when Brazil plays too defensively and so he claimed that his team had played to win - when it hadn't, not really. Everything Parreira does is compared with the 1970 champion of Pelé, Rivelino and Carlos Alberto. He complained about the slightly smaller field inside the hideous Silverdome, and he pointed out, rightly, that every opponent drops back and seeks to counterattack Brazil. The Americans will play that way for sure.

Po:

p.2. [4] (2.2. 3.

をいれる

TOTAL .

CLC E

e lalian luar

A war stift i

201,2 100 T.

March Grand Control of the Control o

Risla

"Their group was very tough," Parresta said of the United States. "I had doubts at the beginning that they would qualify, but they had a beautiful game against the Swiss, a good game against Colombia, and they didn't deserve at all to lose against

He was fighting already — fighting his team's overconfidence, fighting the public overreaction. The pressures are immense, and the next game is one they will never be allowed to lose. Those can be the hardest games to win, especially against if the opponent plays passionately.

#### Arts & Antiques

Contact Fred Ronan 33 1) 46 37 93 91 (33 1) 46 37 93 70 or your nearest or representative



Daniele Massaro, colliding with Mexico's Juan de Dios Ramírez, has made a habit of coming in and scoring quickly.

## Igaria, 2335 GMT GROUP E

x-Mexico x-Ireland x-Italy Norway

Sunday June 19

At East Rutherford, N.J.

At Orlando, Fla to 2, Ireland 1 Tuesday June 28

At East Rutherford, N.J.

GROUP F

day June 19

At Orlando, Fla.

onday June 20

nda 2. Saudi Arabia 1 Saturday June 25 Al Orlando, Fla.

At East Futherford, N.J.

At Orlando, Fia.

SECOND ROUND

Saturday July 2

Gerne 37

Genne 38

At Washington and vs. Spain, 2035 GMT

Sunday July 3 Game 39

Game 40 At Pasadena, Çafil.

Gaute 41

Geme 42 At Standard, Calif. L United States, 1935 GMT TUGSCRY July 5 mer vs. kreizinči, 1605 GMT

At Foxboro, Mess

At East Rutherford, N.J.

QUARTERFINALS

Saturday July 9 Game 45

Games 48

ervs. Italy or Fithed place, 1705 GMT

second place vs Sweden, 17th GMT

italy or 11 third place, 2025 GMT Monday July 4

esday June 29

sbis 2. Morocco 1

nds 2, Morecce 1 At Washings

ALW

Ireland 0, Norway 0, tie At Washingto Italy 1, Mexico 1, tie

GALENDAR OF WORLD CUP GAMES, RESULTS, STANDINGS

FIR	ST.	RO	U	ND		At Pontiec, Mich.								
Three point					MACA	Brazil 1, Sweden 1, he								
x-Aavano							GRO	UP (	C					
	GRO						W	L		GF	GA	Pts		
	W	L	7	GF.	GA	Pts	x-Germany	2	ō	1				
·-Romania	5	1	0				x-Spain	1	Ö	2				
v-Switzerland	1	1	1	5	4	4	South Korea	0	1	2		5		
<ul> <li>United States</li> </ul>		1	- (	3	3	4	Bofivia	0	2	7	1	4	1	
Colombia		2	Ö	4	5	3	F	riday Ji	me	17				
Satu	rday .	June	11	3		-		A1 Ch						
AI	Ponta	C. M	icn.				Germany (, Be							
Switzerland 1, U								At Da	les					
AI PA	syader	u, C	ehľ.				Spain 2, South	Korea 2	. tla					
Romania 3, Colo	mbis 1							esday .		21				
Wedne	esday	Jun	10 2	22				AL Ch						
	Ponta						Germany 1, Sc							
Switzerland 4, Re	omanii	a 1	-					weday.		2	3			
AI Pa	saden	M. C	alii.					4 Foxbor						
United States 2,	Colom	bia 1					South Kores D. Bolivia, O. tie							
Sun	day J	une	26				Monday June 27							
AL P	asade	ra, C	alif				Al Chicago							
Romania 1. Unite	d Stat	es 0					Spain 3, Bolivi							
	anton		lu1.					At Dai	las					
Colombia 2, 5wit	zerlan	٥Û					Germany 3, Sc							
	GRO							GRO	PI	1				
	W	L,	T	GF	GA	Pls		w	L	T	Œ	GA.	Pts	
»-Brazil	2	0	1	6	1	7	x-Argentina	2	0	0	8	1	6	
s-Sweden	1	0	2			5	Nigeria	1	1	0	4	2	3	
Russia	1	2	0	7			Bulgane	1	1	o	4	3		
Cameroon	. 0	2	.1	3	71	1	Greece	. 0	2	0	Q	а	0	
	day J							eeday .						
	<b>Bsade</b>		ah					( Foxbor	0, M	256.				
Cameroon 2, Sw							Argentina 4, G							
	day J							At Dal	83					
Brazil 2, Russia 0	اعاردا	d, C	aut.				Negerie 3, Buig							
	ay Ju	1						urday .						
	Stantor						Argentina 2, Ni	Foxbor	D, M	BC5.				
Brazil 3, Cameroo		u, w	- V.					gena i Inday Ji		20				
	ondac.	Mari					30	At Chi						
Sweden 3 Russia		, miles	"				Bulgari <i>t</i> 4, Gre		cego	•				
	day J	une	28					raday .	lum	30				
	lanior							Foxbor						
Russia 6, Camero							Greece vs. No							
	-									•••				

## The Official Sprint World Cup **Information Line**

Call +1+177+230+4348\*

for daily updates on scores, players and game recaps



Calls will be billed standard IDD rates • In Italy, dial +1+211-230-4348

At East Rutherford, H.J. nner vs Game 37 winner, 1605 GMT

SEMIFINALS Wednesday July 13 At East Rutherford, N.J. 47 whomer vs. Game 45 whomer, 2005 GMT

THIRD PLACE Saturday July 16 At Pasadena, Calf. al losers, 1935 GMT

CHAMPIONSHIP Sunday July 17 At Pasadena, Calif. rel winners, 1935 GMT

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS Saudi Arabio 1, Beigiam 8 Scorer: Soeed Owalran (5th) Netherlands 2, Moracco 1

Referee: Alberia Telado (Perul

Reference Teleboo (Peru)
Yellow Cards: Morocco - Hasson Noder
112di, Tahar el-Kholet (14h), Abdelmalid
Bourboub (25th), Larbi Hobobi (25th), Aziz
Samadi (41st); Nytheriands - Jan Wouters
(30th), Ranald Koeman 179th)
TUESDAY's RESULTS
Bussia A. Companya (

TUESDAY'S RESULTS
Russia 4, Comerous (
Scorers: Russia - Oteg Scienka (16h, 4lsi,
45h penathy, 73d and 75th (, Dmility Rodchenko
(82nd); Comeroon — Roger Millio (47h).
Referee: Jamel Sharif Isvital.
Yellow cards: Russia — Valery Karpin
(57th), Dmility Khlestov (88th, Yori Nikilarav (90th): Cameroon — Andre Kana—
Blvick (13th), Jacques Songo'a 145h1.
Bruzil 1, Sweden 1
Scorers: Sweden — Kennel Andersson
123d1: Bruzil — Romário (47th).
Referee: Sondor Puhl I Hungary),
Yellow cards: Brazil — Aldair 108th1; Sweden — Hokan Mild (85th).

After Tuesday's Games
6 — Oles Solenko, Russia.
4 — Jurgen Kinsmann, Germany.
3 — Gabriel Baltsirta, Arsentina; Martin Dahlin, Sweden; Romairto, Brazil.
2 — Fund Amin, Saudi Arabia; Kennel Anderson, Sweden; Georges Bresy, Switzerland; José Camilera, Souln; Choulia Caniglia, Argentina; Luis Garcia, Mexica; Juan Antonio Golkociza, Spolin; Gheoryhe Hopi, Romania; Hopa Myuna Ba, Spuit Koner, Elo-

Amonto Gottocirko, Spain; Gheorghe Hogi, Romania; Homa Mivna Bo, South Korea; Floria Raducioiu, Remanto; Hrista Stoichkov, Bulgaria; Aduira Valencia, Colombia.

— Philipse Albert, Belsjum; John Aldridge, Ireland; Sami Jober, Soudi Arobio; Danial Amokochi, Nigeria; Emmanuel Amuniak, Nigeria; Dina Bogolo, Koly; Marcelina Bernal, Mexico; Danial Borimiaru, Bulsaria; Bebelo, Brazil; Tomos, Broili, Suedeo, Startin, S Mexico; Doniel Borimlory, Bulgaria; Babeto, Brazil: Tomos Brolin, Sweden: Stephana Chapulsof. Switzeriand; Mohammed Chapulsof. Switzeriand; Mohammed Chapulsof. Switzeriand; Mohammed Chapulsof. Morocco; Marc Degrysse. Belgium: David Embe, Comeroon: Herman Govirla, Colombio; Jasep Guardiola, Spain; Ray Houghton, Ireland; Hwang Sun Hang, South Kanes; Wim Jenis, Netherlands; Adrian Knus, Switzerland; Iradan Letchkov, Bulgaria; Roper Liune, Sweden; Harold Lazana, Colombia: Dego Marcatan, Amerikan. la; Roser Ljuns, Sweden; Horold Lozano, Ca-lombia; Dieso Marodona, Arsentina; Dan-lete Mussaro, Italy; Roser Mills, Cameroon; Francoise Omam Silyick, Comeroon; Daniel Petrescu. Romania; Dmitri Radchenko, Russia; Rai, Bruzil; Kariheinz Riedle, Germany; Kjetli Rekadi. Narway; Julio Salinas. Spein: Erwim Sanchez. Bolivia; Marcio Santos, Brazil; Sea Jung Wan, Sauth Korea; Samson Skosia, Nigeria; Ernie Stewari, U.S.; Alain Suiter, Switzeriand; Gastan Trumpeal. Methertonet.

Eric Wynalda, U.S.; Rashidi Yekini, Niperia

Massaro, the Man Who Has Saved Italy By George Vecsey

WASHINGTON - Daniele Massaro "If at the start of the season you had told me I was going to the World Cup, I would was not even listed in the Italian team guide last December. There were 43 have said you were crazy," Massaro said

> Asked about the Schillaci factor, Massaro said, "I don't know if I will be the new Schillaci, but I certainly consider myself lucky to be part of this group." He said he would be perfectly happy to

begin the game on the bench.
"Whether I play 25 or 45 minutes isn't important," Massaro said.

He watched the first half Tuesday, as Italy knew it would almost surely be out of the World Cup if it lost, and would be in bad shape in a scoreless tie. At halftime, while the grounds keepers were picking bits of litter off the field, Massaro jogged and stretched his 33-year-old body.

He replaced Pierhigi Casiraghi, and seven minutes into the half, Massaro took

Milan, finally called his old player up to the national squad in May.

a pass from Demetrio Albertini, stoppedate with his chest, let it drop at his right foot, and maneuvered it on a low angle to his left, into the goal. For the rest of the second half, Massaro was the most encre getic Italian player on the field.

"He played well, and not only with the goal," said Roberto Baggio, recently hon-

ored as the best player in the world.

Because Italy had to await develop-

ments in other groups, the Italians dared not celebrate. They looked fairly grim as they filed to their bus, but at least they had avoided an immediate return to Italy, and a sense of national disgrace.

Massaro was one of two players called to the postgame drug-testing room, and afterward to speak to reporters. The expla-nation given: He wanted to say hello to his wife. For this quiet and dependable forward, who had scored a clutch goal in the biggest sports tournament in the world, that sounded about right.

#### WORLD CUP WRAP-UP

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

The market women in the capital of Yaounde were about the only cheerful people in the country after Cameroon's 6-I loss to Russia. And they jokingly told reporters they had a cooking pot ready for Henri Michel, the team's French coach. "We advise him to go straight home to

France," said one woman.

• Goalie Choi In Young will not soon forget the 3-2 loss to Germany that elimi-

nated South Korea. "I am finished as a national player, no

more for Korea," he said from the team's hotel in Grapevine, Texas. "I am not comfortable any more, the three goals will haunt me forever."

• Wally Yip, who runs a dry cleaning second country."

business in Metairie, Louisiana, has a chance to forget about stained sweaters and rumpled dresses for the rest of his life. Yip, 44, was selected at random by the

Gillette Co. to take part in a contest at the Rose Bowi on July 4. If he kicks a soccer ball 15 yards through a four-foot diameter opening, he wins \$1 million.

Andy Warhol said that everyone gets his 15 minutes of fame and my time has arrived," Yip said.

• Greece's coach, Alketas Panagoulias,

said he likely will quit and return to live in the United States.

"I have a two-year contract that ends in July," the former U.S. national team coach said. "I might come back here. This is my

## SPORTS

## **Dutch Move to 2d Round** With Defeat of Morocco

ORLANDO, Florida - The Netherlands swept into the second round of the World Cup with a 2-1 win over Morocco in the steamy heat of the Citrus Bowl stadium on Wednesday. Bryan Roy, who had been on the

field for only 11 minutes, netted the winner in the 78th minute, gratefully snapping up the chance provided by Dennis Bergkamp, who had crossed from the left.

Bergkamp had put the Netherlands into the lead two minutes before the interval but Dutch joy was short-lived. Hassan Nuder fired Morocco level within two minutes of the restart.

Peter an Vossen, one of four changes in the Dutch starting lineup from the one beaten 1-0 by Belgium last Saturday, evaded two tackles on the .: It near the corner flag and cut into the Moroccan box. The striker touched the hall on to

Berg, amp, who had little room to maneuv.r but managed to squeeze a close-range left-foot shot into the far corner of the net to goalkeeper Zakarja Maoui's left.

Mi occo started the second half with only 10 men and it took a minute for midfielder Mustapha Hadji to get on the field.

But once there, Hadji immediately justified the switch. Within 60 seconds of his arrival he gathered a long ball on the right and centered for Nader in the box to tuck away the equalizer with the Dutch defense at

Five Moroccan players were booked in the first half as their revamped team, showing five changes cross in the 71st turned away for a from their last starting lineup, fought corner.

to prevent a third successive World Cup loss after defeats by Belgium and Saudi Arabia

With Belgium losing 1-0 to Saudi Arabia in Washington, the Dutch fin-ished atop group F by virtue of their own 2-1 victory over the Saudis, with whom they shared the final tally of six points and a 4-3 goal difference. It was superior to that of previously unbeat-

The Dutch will meet Ireland in Orlando in the second round on Mon-

Thus the Dutch are still seeking the supreme prize after finishing as runners-up in 1974 and 1978.

The veteran Dutch midfielder Jan Wouters will miss the clasb with Ireland after receiving his second booking of the tournament for fouling Nader in the 30th minute.

The Dutch endured many anxious moments against the unfortunate Moroceans, who leave without a point.

The speedy Moroccan forwards. with an entirely revamped front three. frequently threatened on the break. Nader might have put them ahead in the 16th minute but his shot was deflected just outside Dutch goalkeeper Ed de Goey's right post.

Ahmed Bahja also came close, while de Goey did well to turn a fierce longrange shot from Rachid Daoudi, a second-half substitute, around his post in the 67th minute.

Aron Winter, replacing the disappointing Frank Rijkaard in the start-ing lineup, threatened in the 23d minute and bad an effort from a Roy



Saeed Owairan, with the most spectacular goal yet seen at this World Cup, gave Saudi Arabia a 1-0 lead over Belgium.

## Russia's Salenko Breaks Goal Record, and Cameroon's Heart

New York Times Service

PALO ALTO. California --- The only way Cameroon bad a chance of advancing to the second round in the World Cup was to beat Russia by at least three goals. By the time Oleg Salenko had finished,

Cameroon wasn't even close.
Salenko set a World Cup record with five goals as Russia pounded a disorganized and dispirited Cameroon squad, 6-1, in a Group B match Tuesday at Stanford Stadium, That vaulted the Russians over Cameroon into third place in the group and gave them a slim chance to advance to the second round. They need help from teams in other groups and prohably won't know until Thursday, Camercon, though, is definitely beading home.

Salenko, who plays for Valencia in the Spanish league, was a reserve in Russia's opening loss to Brazil. He then got his first World Cup start in the next game. scoring Russia's only goal in a 3-1 loss to

Aided by a porous Cameroon defense that regularly allowed outnumbered attacks, he scored five times, with three goals in the first half, to break the previous single-game record held by nine players. The most recent one to achieve a four-goal game was Emilio Butragueno of Spain. against Denmark in 1986 in Mexico.

"I didn't even know what the old record was," Salenko said afterward. "I only realized it when the public address announcer announced it on the loudspeak-

But with little understanding of English. even then he wasn't sure.

"Record, what record?" Salenko had asked as he left the field.

Cameroon, whose imposent charm made it the surprise team of the 1990 World Cup, was dragged down this year by backbiting. off-field politics, and constant on-field bickering, but the Indomitable Lions, with a loss and a tie, coming into Tuesday's game, still had a chance to advance to the

Instead, they made the Russians look like one of the tournament favorites instead of a team known chiefly for a plodding style that had produced one goal in two games. Cameroon's defense was too far forward for the entire game, and Cameroon's goalkeeper, Jacques Songo'o, could not stop the relentless Russian at-

Songo'o is considered Cameroon's third-best goalkeeper, and be was surprisingly inserted Tuesday over the secondstringer, Thomas Nkono. Cameroon's best goalkeeper, Joseph-Antoine Bell, quit the learn on Sunday after leading a player revolt over the weekend. Cameroon's players have complained that funds promised by their soccer federation were slow in arriving.

The turnoil obviously carried onto the field Tuesday. Cameroon's defenders were out of position all afternoon, and Songo'o spent most of the first balf arguing with his ferensemen over their positioning.

Salenko scored Russia's first five goals. His first goal came after a scramble in the penalty box in the 16th minute. The ball squirted back to Salenko near the 18-yard mark, and he fired a sbot past Songo'o.

Salenko next scored off an indirect free kick in the 41st minute. As Cameroon's players argued the awarding of the kick, Russia's Igor Korneiev put the ball in play. Korneiev advanced the ball to Ilya Tsymbalar, who looked up to find himself and Salenko bearing down on Songo'o on a two-on-none breakaway. With the Cameroon players pleading futilely for offsides, Tsymbalar fed the ball to Salenko, who then smacked it past a diving Songo'o.

Just moments before halftime, Salenko was awarded a penalty kick when he was tackled in the penalty box. When the referee, Jamal al Sharif, spotted the ball. Songo'o walked over and petulantly kicked it away, incurring a yellow card. Once the ball was reset, Salenko charged forward and tapped it to his right as Songo'o, trying to anticipate the sbot, dived the wrong way.

Roger Milla, Cameroon's 42-year-old

wonder, scored in the 47th minute to make it 3-1, but then Salenko scored twice within a two-minute span to put Russia up by 5-1. In the 72d minute, Salenko fired in a 15meter (50-foot) shot from the center of the field. And in the 74th minute: Salenko beat Songo'o to a loose ball at the side of the netand chipped a shot over the Cameroon's

goalkeeper and into the net. Dmitri Radchenko, who scored Russia's final goal, in the 82d minute, said: "He was just able to take advantage of all the right moments.

• The players to score four goals in a World Cup game were:

Emilio Butragueno; Spain, 1986; Eusebio, Portugal, 1966; Just Fontaine, France; 1958; Sandor Kocsis, Hungary, 1954; Juan Schiaffino, Uruguay, 1950; Ademir, Brazil, 1950; Ernest Willimowski, Poland, 1938; Leonidas, Brazil, 1938; Gustav Wetrestrom Special 1938. terstrom, Sweden, 1938.

## Saudis Stun Belgium, 1-0, To Advance

Group Favorite Has No Answers To Counterattack

WASHINGTON — Saudi Arabia produced one of the biggest upsets of the opening round of the World Cup finals on Wednesday when it toppled Belgium, the previously unbeaten Group F favorite, 1-0.

The goal came only five minutes into the match when Saeed Owairan burst from an unmarked position in his own half to carve open the Belgian rear guard with a spectacular run and emphatic shot.

The skillful, attacking midfielder accelerated past Dirk Medved, swerved wide of Make De Welf left Budy Smidte in his

Michel De Wolf, left Rudy Smidts in his wake and thundered a rising right-foot shot past the startled goalkeeper. Michel Preud homme, as Philippe Albert lunged desperately.

It was the first goal conceded by Belgium in the tournament and it was a goal worthy of winning any game. Belgium, which had already qualified after successive. I-0 victories over Morocco and the Netherlands, finished third in the group after the Dutch and the Saudis.

The Saudis will go to Dallas to play Sweden on Sunday. The Belgians will play either Germany on Saturday at Chicago or the Group D winner on Tuesday in Fox-

boro, Massachusetts, in the second round. The victory was the most famous in Saudi Arabia's soccer history and came against a Belgian team so confident before the game that four leading players, three with yellow cards received earlier in the tournament, were rested.

For Belgium, it was a buge disappointment as Coach Paul Van Himst had pinned his bopes on avoiding defeat to win the group and stay in Orlando. But the gians missed a series of chances after dominating much of the game.

The team would have expected a point today, and they're very disappointed not to do that," Van Himst said. "The turningpoint was the goal that was given away.

Today we played against a very dangerous side, especially on the counterat-

"I told you we would take second place in the group, and here we are, delivering what we promised," said the Saudis' coach.

Jorge Solari. "This was not expected by many people." The Saudis used a counterattack offense to perfection, springing several players free. Van Himst sent in Luc Nilis in the

first half and Josip Weber in the second to add offensive punch. The Belgians had the majority of pos-session time in the first balf, but no scoring chances until Van Himst replaced

forward Marc Degryse with Nilis in the 24th minute. Three minutes later Marc Wilmols fanned on a shot at a wide open net and Nilis sent a shot just wide of the right post

in the 29th. The Belgians created far more chances in the second half, but still were whistled at by their fans in the partisan crowd. The Saudis appeared to try the same tactic that failed against the Dutch. They often wasled time and also drew whistles from the

crowd. But this time there were no breakdowns in defense, despite the scoring chances by the Belgians. (Rewers, AP)

#### me," be added. "Then I met some of the people who wrote it and I said. 'Damn. they're not worth it.' People were writing couldn't play football." play," he said. "Before then, the people who who played were dorks or people who couldn't play football." An appreciative Milutinovic has alamusing attention, if not solid defense, for the U.S. team. Sure, be could get on televi-By Jere Longman New York Times Service sion, but could be get the Americans to the second round of the World Cuo?

PASADENA, California — If you don't recognize the name. Alexi Lalas, you will accognize the hair. Orange as a blow-dried sunset. A cascading tangle of curls. The man looks like a heavy metal Ronald Me-Donald. A goatee hangs from his chin like a whisk broom. Any longer, it would need its own grounds crew.

"I have employed a full-time staff of highly trained professionals to keep it clean." Lalas joked on a recent afternoon at the Rose Bowl.

He has the most visible face, or at least head, on the U.S. team. Like Carlos Valderrama, the fright-wig midfielder from Colombia, he has spawned a cult following of fans who come to games dressed in carrot tops and goatees. Lalas even keeps a set of backup hair himself.

Coach Bora Milutinovic made him shear his locks when Lalas joined the U.S. team in 1991. Lulas keeps the shavings in a bug-under the sink in the bathroom. "It reminds me of a bunch of things.

things I had to do to get here," he said. Until the World Cup hegan, many pecple thought Lalas was a media creation, a sort of marketing Frankenstein, whose free spirit, wit and guitar-playing, poetry-writing. Slurpee-drinking, retro-hippie, prepster-from-hell persona would provide

A central defender of limited skills. Lalas sometimes body checks as if he were playing ice hockey back in prep school. Finesse is not his game. Brains and determination and hard work are. "The wizard." teammate Marcelo Balboa calls him. adding, "He's the professor."
In the World Cup finals Lalas has, with

considerable support from Balboa and others, shut our two of the world's most dangerous strikers, Stephane Chapuisat of Switzerland and Faustino Asprilla of Colombia. So dispirited was Asprilla that he was benched at halftime of the unexpected 2-1 loss to the United States.

A few weeks ago, few would have predicted that Lalas, at age 24, would become as famous for his defense as his hair. During an exhibition against Saudi Arabia, Hank Steinbrecher, executive director of the U.S. Soccer Federation, said the porous American defense reminded him of Swiss cheese.

"You definitely fuel off the negative stuff," Lalas said. If people think he is simply a marketing creation, he said. "Tough; let them come and meet me. My number is listed."

"There was a time when I let it bother

For U.S. Team, Lalas Delivers on Personality and Defense bad stuff, but at least they were writing about it. It's important to have the opin-ions expressed — this guy can't play, this guy is good. It's crucial to the development

of the sport." Nothing was more crucial to the development of American soccer than the vic-tory over Colombia. Lalas responded with a primeval scream that seemed to exorcise the World Cup frustrations of the past 44 years, in which the Americans had not won a same or the world's respect. The victory was incredible, historical, even "very cool." Lalas said. But, he added in a mo-

ment of perspective, it was no miracle.
"A miracle is a baby surviving a plane crash," he said.

If not, then it was highly improbable. For the Americans as a team and for Lalas personaliv. He grew up in suburban Detroit and lived for several years in Greece. His mother is a writer, and he lived without a television in Greece or an innate passion for soccer in the United States. He played the piano, taught himself the guitar, read voraciously, began to write poetry. Where many kids begin playing soccer at 4 or 5. Lalas said he entered his first organized

Whatever sport he attempted, the 6-foot, 3-inch, 195-pound Lalas found eventual success. He led his high school team in suburban Detroit to a state ebampionship in ice bockey and was named Michigan's 1987 player of the year in soccer. He took Rutgers to the NCAA soccer championship game in 1990 and was named the national college player of the year. He also made two brief appearances with the U.S. national team in 1990, but attended the World Cup as a speciator.

"I was with some kids from high school. chasing women, drinking beer, hanging out and seeing soccer." Lalas said. "I watched the U.S. play Austria, with my face painted, and it never occurred to me that I could possibly be out there."

Milutinovie took over as coach of the U.S. team in 1991, and though he made Lalas cut his hair, he never cut him from the team, appreciating his hard work and enthusiasm, however ungainly it was at times.

"There are definitely guys with more skill in their pinkie than I will have in my entire life." Lalas said. "As a professional athlete, you have to analyze your ability and you can't overextend it. I concentrate league when he was 10 or 11.

on marking my man, winning halls and pushing them to the people who can do

An appreciative Milutinovic has allowed Lalas to grow his hair again. He even has shown up in clubs to watch Lalas perform with his band. The Gypsies, even if be doesn't understand or like what be

"Bora doesn't like the music, but be respects it and that's important," Lalas said. "I'll have to do a Frank Sinatra song for Bora to like it. In Spanish."

Music is what defines him. Lalas said. not his hair, not even soccer. He has produced a CD utiled "Woodland," and he carries his guitar with him on the road. For now, though, a soccer wave is cresting in the United States and Lalas is hanging 10. He nearly scored twice against Colombia, once on a header off a corner kick, a second time on a goal that was disallowed because he was ruled offside. No matter, Lalas said. History will inflate his accom-

plishment. "I'll be 80 and some pank reporter will come up to me and say, 'Hey didn't you play in that great game back in '94?' And I'll say, 'Sure, kid' and I'll embellish everything. I'll tell him I dribbled through half the team and won the game by myself."

By then, his hair might be gone, but not his loopy humor.

## Irish: \$2 Million

DUBLIN - Ireland's team has gotten another \$1 million bonus for reaching the second round of the World Cup.

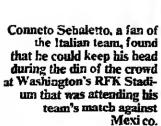
Jack Chariton's players doubled the \$1 million bonus already carned by qualifying for the finals when they finished second in Group E with the 0-0 draw against Norway on Tuesday.

The bonuses will be split among the 22 players on a scale based on the number

of appearances.

"We can still just about afford to pay our fines to FIFA now!" said the Football Association of Ireland's president. Michael Hyland. The FAI and Ireland's manager, Jack

Chariton, were fined nearly \$15,000 each last week for "unsporting and ill-mannered conduct."





### A Hairy Tale, or, How to Get a Cut Above Average Meola. I considered guys with modified

By Norman Chad Let Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - These are the happy days and nights of Alexi Lalas: international seccer star, crowd favorite, rockand-roll guitarist, free spirit; frequent-flier miles from here to Hong Kong; fame. fortune and females.

His life is better than mine. It must be the hair. I decided to get that hair.

In the soccer world of late, coiffeurs have passed corner kicks on the minds of many players. Hair-wise, World Cup '94 makes Woodstock '69 look like boot camp. The locks are flowing often uncon-trollably. Basketball players are shaving their heads: soccer stars are reshaping their heads. It's a revolution brewing up inere, and since these fellas seem to get all the anulation and attention, I figured I might as well get a cut of the action, so to Speak

Alas, there were so many options on what type of look I might adopt to become womhiped world-wide

I considered the stylish Roberto Baggio of Italy, with his brilliantly braided pony-tail. I considered speedy U.S. striker Cobi Jones, whose dreadlocks flap around like a mop on Methodrine. I considered sincked-back U.S. goalkeeper Tony

Mohawks and Jericurls. But it came down to the glow-in-thepark boys of summer: the swirling, blond Afro of Colombian midfielder Carlos Valderrama or the roguish, orange head of

I leaned to Valderrama. (Have you seen this guy? When Valderrama goes out, his hair gets to where he's going about five minutes before he does, How does he get his hair that way? You've got to figure the barber says, "So, how'd you like it today?" and Valderrama answers, "Well, let's push the envelope a

U.S. defender Lalas.

little - let's go for a 26-ineh circumference today.")
But when Valderrams ran into Lalas, the result was United States 2, Colombia I. A week ago, folks were buying Valderrama wigs for \$10; now they're using them as scouring pads. And, hev. I'm a frontrunner, 100.

I. Alexi. The problem was, how do I get from here to there? I have a history of bad haircuts, from flattops and crew cuts to Andalusian swirls and Psyche knots to bohemian bobs and swirl bobs and Flemish bobs and chignen bobs and contour bobs and coquette bobs. My bair doesn't get styled, it gets stormed. I once had banes that were banned in 42 states. Over the years I have found out that

there is a fine line between "hair salon" and "lawn service."

Part of the problem is my horrendous eyesight -once I've sat down in the chair and taken off my glasses, beauticians can turn me into a pet poodle before I realize

So I went to this place named Hairtech on Beverly Boulevard, a user-friendly saion and home of the fabulous Regina Jackson. Regina has a fabulous touch; Hairtech is the only salon I've ever walked out of in which neighborhood kids don't immediately start throwing rocks at me.
I-sat down in Chair No. 1. (I always get Chair No. 1, right by the window, because it drums up business when paparazzi walking along the street see me inside the

salon.) I told Regina I wanted to become a Lalas look-alike. I handed her several photos of Laias.

She looked at the photos and she looked She then told me in a very polite fashion. — and I'm paraphrasing here — that she would do the best she could with the material with which she had to work.

Now, I had not yet taken off my glasses, so I could clearly see that she had the look Marcus Welby, M.D. used to have just before telling someone that a family member wasn't going to pull through. I took my glasses off and closed my

eyes. I counted sweepers and clicked my heels together three times. I softly chanted, "FIFA, FIFA, FIFA," under my breath. I felt her hands in my hair — it briefly recalled for me the only highlight of my senior prom — and I suddenly felt my head acting like it had a mind of its

own.
I heard nearby whispers of disdain, but I just dismissed them as jealous customers disgruntled that I had Regina and Chair

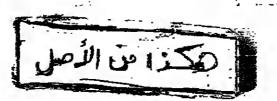
Time passed. Then Regina gently put a band on my shoulder and asked, "So, what do you think?"

I opened my eyes to a new world -Alexi Lalas' world. Even without my glasses. I could see that I had the hair. I had the look. I had

the goatee. I had that World Cup feeling. l even wanted to exchange my shirt with the woman getting a pompadour over in

Chair No. 4 It was a remarkable resemblance. Alexi and I, particularly considering bow much more well-developed my upper body is than his. We were one. I actually felt that I was he, suddenly getting angered about a red card issued April 16 in the U.S. game

against Moldova. 1 thanked Regina, shook hands with onlookers and left Hairtech a new man.



## **Vacation One-Liners**

ASHINGTON — It's that time of year when you are preparing to go on vacation and you want to impress strangers who you will meet. As a service to readers I am providing one-

liners that will get everyone's attention at a cocktail party or cookout.

"Ollie North muy have lied to a lot of peo-ple but he never lied to me."

"I always 🗟 get confused Buchwald

over whether North Korea makes the Hyundai automobile and South Korea makes the atomic bomb, or vice versa.

"Would anyone like to buy a semi-automatic pistol without waiting seven days?"

"I'd rather have Hillary Clinton running the country than Barbra Streisand."

"Just after I have given to a politician's election campaign they ask me to contribute to a defense fund to fight his indict-

#### 1 Monet, 1 Manet Sold in London

Reuters ONDON — Paintings by Claude Monei and Edouard Manet were sold by Sotheby's for \$7.5 million and

S6.8 miliion, respectively.

Monet's "Poplars on the
Banks of L'Epte" went for
£4,841,500 (\$7.48 million) after a tense telephone-bidding duel between two private collectors during the sale Tuesday eve-

A study for Manet's "Bar at the Folies-Bergere," in which a barmaid in a low-cut dress work he auiz. stands pensively in front of a mirror, reached £4,401,500 (\$6.8 million).

The prices were well below the records for both artists reached in the late 1980s.

"Some of my best friends are secondary smokers."

"if you have to ask what Bill Clinton's bealth plan will cost, you can't afford it."

"My son was given four strokes of the cane in Singapore for running a red light and now he's worth \$2 million."

"I'd rather have a White House aide borrow a helicopter to play golf than wuste the taxpavers' money on welfare moth-

"My daughter cheated on her Naval Academy engineering exams and is now in charge of repairing nuclear subs.

"Tourist-wise, Chernobyl is overrated."

"Nobody likes human rights" violations but if we make a big deal about what's going on in China, Americans will never be able to buy a pair of running shoes for \$4.60 again."

"The only reason the United States is so powerful in the Far East is that President Clinton jogs and the Emperor of Japun

"Oprah calls me up every morning and asks me what she should eat for lunch."

"I just got an autographed copy of Dan Quayle's book and everyone says that I made a belluva investment. "Every time I read that the

Hubble telescope has discovered another black hole in the universe want to throw up. "I got out of the commodities

market the same time Hillary Clinton got in." "I say that when it comes to

buying a new car you can't have too many air bags." "We'd rather be a dysfunc-

tional family than eat breakfast together ' "My brother George used to be on Rostenkowski's payroll but when they asked him to do some

"More brilliant business careers have been destroyed by spraying nicotine on tobacco leaves than by sexually harassing women who smoke."

## Strong Comeback for 'Britten's Bayreuth'

By John Rockwell New York Times Service

S NAPE, England — At 9:15 Satur-day morning, Sheila Colvin and ber box-office staff broke out a bottle of Champagne. Ticket sales through Friday night, two days before the end of this year's Aldeburgh Festival, had met the projected figure, meaning that the hudget would he in the hlack.

The Aldehurgh Festival maintains its offices in that charming seaside town, the site of Benjamin Britten's opera "Peter Grimes," but it now scatters its performances all over East Anglia.

Since 1967 its principal home has been the Snape Maltings Concert Hall bere in the even tinier town of Snape. a few miles up the Alde River from

Aldeburgh.
In 1969 a fire burned down the hall and it had to be rehuilt. Both the 1967 opening and the 1970 reopening were presided over by Queen Elizabeth II.

The queen graced this seemingly modest little June festival — the Snape Maltings hall seats only \$30 people — because the Aldeburgh Festival was founded by Britten, the county's most famous composer, and his companion, the tenor Peter Pears.

Among its once-revolving band of artistic directors have been such notables as Mstislav Rostropovich and Murray Perahia. But after Britten's death in 1976, notable names meant a loss of focus, or at least so some people feared. "This was Britten's Bayreuth. and it would be stupid to say it wasn't." said the composer Oliver Knussen.

Knussen is one of Aldeburgh's two executive artistic directors now, along with the conductor and Britten spe-

cialist Steuart Bedford.

By all accounts, the festival has found its way under their regime. The watershed year was 1989, after Perahia had departed and Knussen and Bedford became solely responsible for the artistic direction and Colvin had just arrived as administrative director. She also directs the Aldeburgh

mances at the Snape Maltings hall. "Aldeburgh has triumphantly reinvented itself for the 1990s, after a moribund decade following Benjamin Britten's death," said the London newspaper The Independent.

Foundation's year-round perfor-

Although they appreciate friendly responses, Knussen and Colvin try to portray the evolution of the festival as iess revolutionary than that.

Asia



The composer Oliver Knussen, one of the Aldeburgh festival directors.

Still, it seems clear that there was indeed a loss of direction for a while. and that the festival now has a clearer idea of itself. For example, when Knussen became an Aldeburgh artistic director in 1983, be was one of 10. 'After Britten's death, the center of the festival fell out," Knussen said. Pears was not a strong artistic voice like Britten. He tended to accommodate people; hence 10 artistic directors. Two directors is fine, three or four is O. K., but more is managing by

While there was always a healthy dose of Britten, powerful performers like Rostropovich and Perahia tended to tilt the festival toward more conventional repertory and to blur its image. For a while, Rostropovich even followed the official programs with a July. festival of his own in Snape Maltings.

The decision of the foundation to concentrate the direction in the hands of Knussen, Bedford and Colvin has meant a re-emphasis not just on Britten but also on contemporary music in general. There is usually a well-known composer in residence and a single concert devoted to a less-well-known composer. This year, that forum went tn Bayan Northcott, and Knussen joked that be had a dead composer in residence, meaning Stravinsky.

Although Knussen says he has Although is mussen says he has grown tired of thematic programming, the underlying "thread," as he prefers to call it, at Aldeburgh this year has been the testy relationship between Britten and Stravinsky, few of whose late works had been heard here.

On the opening concert of this year's festival, on June 10, Knussen conducted Stravinsky's "Flood," and Bedford led two staged performances of Brit-ten's "Noye's Findde" last week.

There were lots of smaller late works by Stravinsky, along with a concert on June 18, again conducted by Knussen, that offered the Britten Serenade for tenor, horn and strings and Stravin-sky's knotty, late "Abraham and Isaac" and "Requiem Canticles."

The London Sinfonietta appears at Aldeburgh almost every year, and so does one of the big London orthes tras; this year it was the BBC Sympho ny for the opening concert.

Emanuel Ax gave a piano recital. Otherwise, however, performers tend to come from the Britten-Pears school or to be worthy artists one or two notches below the top international level represented by Rostropovich and Perahia.

"The biggest problem we've had-since Murray left is to convince people of that caliber that this is a great place to come to," Knussen said. "It was terrific to have Peter Serkin here last year. It's difficult to get people who can fill Carnegie Hall to come out here and play in a barn. Even though it's really one of the great concert halls of

Europe." Aldeburgh will celebrate its 50th anniversary in 1997. A new opera is to be commissioned for the occasion, and all three parables, which are chamber operas in scale, are to be presented in sequence. Although Britten's "Midsummer Night's Dream" and "Death in Venice" were first done here, the modest size of the local halls and churches means modest box-office revenue, and the festival doesn't feel it can afford the major Britten

operas now.

Colvin said the budget this June was \$375,000, with the box office accounting for \$240,000; it was when that figure was met that they broke out the Champagne. Britten's estate makes up a "handsome" share of the annual deficit - she wouldn't say exactly how much - with corporate and private sponsors filling in the dif-

WEEKEND DESTINATIONS

der a permanent injunction stopping it from distributing any photographs of the princess tak-en at the clab according to her lawyers. But she will press ahead with suits against the company's part owner Bryce Tayler, who took the photos, and against. Mirror Group Newspapers, which published them in November LA Fitness will contribute toward Diana's legal costs, her law firm said, but the amount was not disclosed. . . . A Royal Air Force jet prioted by Prince Charles skidded off the rimsery Wednesday after a tire blew when the plane

Proper

On London Gem Photos

lawsud against a London gym where she was secretly photo-graphed as she worked out. The LA Finness gym has applograed

for the pictures and remains un-

Princess Diseases souled her

Princess Settles Suit

Manila theater owners have agreed to an indefinite ban on films featuring Ruffs Gutierrez and Gaby Concention and the other actors involved in last week's Manila Film Festival awards scandat 

landed at Islay, as estand off the west coast of Scotland Accord-

ing to Buckingham Palace no one was hurt in the incident.

Barbra Streisand set aside 4,000 tickets to her Madison Square Garden shows for five select nonprofit organizations to sell for \$1,000 apiece. Yet only the Gay Men's Health Crisis was able to sell its entire allotment of 1,000 tickets. Nevertheless, each of these organizations benefited from the tickets: Planned Parenthood reported a net of \$390,000 after expenses, and the Environmental Defense Fund said it made more than \$500,000.

Dave Powers, 82, is stopping down as curator of the John F. Kennedy Library in Boston after 30 years in the post.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED Appears on Pages 5 & 13

Arrest Arrest

WWW 15-25 WSW 15-30 SE 15-30 SSE 15-30 NW 15-2 NE 15-2 NE 15-2 15-96 15-90 15-30 15-30 15-25 15-25

#### WEATHER vided by Accu-Weather.

Europe						_	Forecast for Friday through Sunday, as pr	rov
	High C/F	oday Lon L/F	W	Tor High	LOW C/F	w		7
ياد المشارة الم	7. 93	19100		70 00	21.770	3	WILLIAM TO THE COMMENT OF THE COMMEN	a
A. Trais 112	د7.73	14 57	:	3.3	16 €1	i i	12 mg	£.
Arthur	29 64	12 50	i	28/62	16 61	EC.	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100
4Pu.~.	£ 31	21.76	5	2.69	22.71	EC	1 ((((() ) ) ) XAXXXX	
-01-45-A	3. 14	21 70	•	30 Bt	. 0	•	1 1000 / 1 1 1000	٠.
بال بار داد	<b>15</b> .0"	22 71	47	24 73	2.1	4	((((() 下海をかり)	"
<u> </u>		10.60	٠.	<u>ئىر.ند</u> دە بار	12	2	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	,,,,
Graatelt.	. 0.7"	13 55	3		.0 54	5		,vo
Businera	10.21	21.70		23 61	12/71	•	TOTAL TOTAL	
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	2273	3146		27.30	5 54	٠.	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	ŗ
Çarata Del Sal		23 73	٠.	32 63	23.73	9	· Man	-
<u> </u>	19.06	37.0	200	21/70		Sr.	1 1000	
Print In	16 61	13.53	CE	21 70	11 52	•	Warman Uninequality CCC Uninequality	nabi
Francisco Francisco	.7.25	22 71 13:55	5	22.69	14.57	:		
	**	13,733	2.			•	Jeffstream Cold Cold	
G (TAVE)	4. 11		Ь.			1	North Assertes Turner	
		12.55	•	11 • 4	1132	::	North America Europe	
ist art al		19 66	•	31 W.		-6	Blistening hear will continue Warsaw through Vi-	enr
Las Pyran .		17.66	•	21.79	21/70	د	this weekend from the south- Home will be in the	» m
Lesur	Y. 74	3		27.90	19 46	r	em Rackies to the Mississip- a heat wave into the	
i resen Venzez	20 77	12 53	•	27 BG	20 (6		pi Piver Valley, Chicago to end. Much coolet	
West	34 11	21.50	•	27.91	32 71	•		
Marian Marian	3	217.0	٠.	41.7	15.25	?		
1000	11.1	13.33	L.			•	warm weather Friday Hot - Europe over the v	
		1, 25	54		17 72	•	weather will develop over the Rain will [23, heavy	ᆲ
Ъ		.1		. `	20.55	•	seel and Heavy rains will from Dublin to Mai	nch
20		24	20	2, 73	35	**	develop over southern. Pans may have a	Ibt
, '	11.7%	73.00	,	يچ وٽ دو ص	5.5		Brush Columbia and south- storm Enday, the	
Pingu.	34	10.50	ė	29.64	17 42		em Albena this west-end. will be cooled with st	
	15 19	10 50		10.61			CHI PRIDOTTO CHE MICCIONICE. STATE DE COURT WITH SE	100
Fired and	31.26		34			c		
Filme		21 70	•	3) (21		3	Middle East Lat	lin
Si Palersta.,		15.50	3.	24.75		4		
ja samana	21/70	2.10	ы	21.75 31.88		54	locay Tomorrow	
Surzende Tulak	277	13.55	ę,	13.66		<u>.</u>	High Low W High Low W	
v garan Vontoe	J Pa	25 -5	146	30 86		,m	CAF CAF CAF	
74558	20.79	ie ei	30	30 00	16 14		Bernd 29/84 22/71 / 30/86 32/71 s Buen	105
Yarou Yarou	2, 80	10.01				3	Caro 35.35 19/66 \$ 35.35 21.70 \$ Cara	
			50	29.92		₹	Damasous 28/82 15/59 5 31/88 17/62 5 Lima	
Zun'n	27.84	16 61	,	30 86	18-54	5	Jensalem 27 BG 17 62 5 29 82 18 64 5 Mem	

		Bangkok Beiling Hong kong Manda You Dolin Swood Shanghar Singapora Toaper Toayo	Today High Low CF CF 22.89 24.75 31.89 27.73 32.89 25.77 75.95 26.79 78.97 26.79 31.89 25.77 31.89 26.79 26.79 19.68	15 pc 25	High CAF 33-91 31-98 32-99 33-91 36-97 29-94 33-91 33-91 33-91		
. (** Otherwoodshy Williams the	nseasonatry Heavy Heavy Heavy Show	Africa		_			_
America Europe g heat will continue kend from the south lies to the Miscrissp- valley. Chicago to will have seusonably	Algers Cape Town Caseblanca Harare Larges Tierosi Turns	28/63 20/68 15/59 6/43 28/64 19/66 20/68 10/50 29/64 23/73 22/71 10/50 29/64 18/64	pc 3	18/64 28/84 23/73 23/84 22/71	21/78 11/52 20/68 11/52 24/75 12/63 19/68	-	
will develop over the Rain will [2].	the vieckend. rains through at least Sun- heavy at times, day. Scattered heavy down		erica				
o over southern. Pans may no columbin and south- storm Enday	no Manchester.  pours will follow a pair ave a litunder- in the waet end with showers.  pures no contral Viennam late this weet-	Artania Baston Chicago Danver	27/80 16/61 35/95 17:22	5	27/80 29/84 38.97	9/48 21/70 19/66 17/62 17/62	-
East	Latin America	Detroit Honokulu		pc		17/62 23/73	Ē
Today High Low W High Low W CF CF CF 29:48 22:71 \$ 30:56 21:70 \$ 35:76 19:46 \$ 35:95 21:70 \$ 32:862 15:59 \$ 31:88 17:62 \$ 27:80 17:62 \$ 26:22 16:64 \$ 38:700 17:62 \$ 19:102 20:48 \$ 42:107 27:80 \$ 40:104 24:75 \$ 5-sunny, po-partly cloudy, c-cloudy, sri-sh-	Today   Tomorrow   High Law W regit to W	Montreal Nassau Nas York Phoenix San Fran. Seattle	35/85 22:73 32:69 21:70 32:89 24:75 27:80 18:64 24:75 13:75 30:86 24:75 30:86 20:88 43:70 11:52 22:71 11:52 24:75 15:69	pc I	30/86 31/86 29/84 24/75 32/89 30/86 44/111 21/70 19/86	13:55	S P P S P P S S S

Tomorrow Igh Low W MF CAF	
91 25/77 c 188 21/70 pc 389 27/80 sh 381 2172 r 477 28/82 pc	Europe and Mick
777 28/92 pc 794 22/71 pn 794 24/76 1 789 25/77 ph 789 26/79 pc	Location
/80 21/70 pc	Cannes Desuville Rimini Malaga
	Cagliari
/82 21/70 pc	Faro
764 11/52 pc 784 20/68 po	Piraeus
/73 11/52 pc	Cortu
/84 24/75 i /71 12/53 pc	Brighton Ostend
71 12/53 pc .88 19/66 pc	Scheveningen
	Sylt
	lzm <sub>d</sub>
	Tel Aviv
766 9/48 pc 788 21/70 pc 780 19/66 pc	Caribbean and W
/84 17/62 pc /97 17/62 s	Barbados
97 17/62 8 82 17/62 pc	Kingstori
84 23/73 pc	St. Thomas
197 26779 s 186 18784 s	Hamilton
/86 25/77 pc /84 18/64 pc	Asia/Pacific
75 12/53 sh	Penang
/89 24/75 pc /86 21/70 pc	Phuker
/86 21/70 pc /11131/88 s	Bali
770 13.55 s	Palm Beach, Aus
766 12.53 sh 779 13/55 bc	Bay of Islands, NZ
79 13/55 pc 91 22/71 pc	Shirahame Honokulu

				-, -			A						6/2/2
	-	SATU	JRDAY	ı						SU	NDAY		All for
Europe and Mid	die East							Europe and Mid	die East	44 B			V
Location	Weather	High Temp. C/F	Temp. C/F	Temp. C/F	Wave Heights (Metres)	So	icrd e#d pit)	Location	Westher	High Tempt C/F	Temp.	Temp.	He (MA
Cannes Desuville Pilmini Malaga Caglieri Faro Piraetus Contu Brighton Ostend Scheveningen Sytt zzny Tel Avru Caribbean and Vi Barbados Grighton St. Thomas	surmy cloudy surmy path's surmy surmy surmy	29/84 25/77 31/88 33/91 33/99 32/99 32/99 22/71 22/72 34/33 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89 32/89	20/58 15/59 24/75 24/75 24/75 24/75 24/75 14/57 14/57 14/57 16/61 22/73 22/73 24/75 24/75 24/75	22/71 15/59 23/73 23/73 23/73 21/70 23/73 15/59 15/59 15/57 13/55 23/73 22/71 28/82 28/82 28/82	12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 1	NY SESSENT SEEDS	15-30 15-30 15-25 15-25 15-25 15-30 15-25 10-20	Carnes Decuvitle Birnini	suriny partly suriny	30/86 27/80 31/88 33/31 32/89 24/75 32/89	21/70 10/81 26/73 24/75 14/57 23/73 13/55 14/57 23/73 22/71 25/79 24/76 24/75	22/71 18/61 28/78 22/71 23/73 21/70 23/73 15/59 14/57 13/55 23/73 22/71 28/82 28/82 28/82	
lamiton	partly sunny	31488	25/79	27/80	1-2	SE	20-35	Hamilton	pertly surery	31/88	26/79	27/80	
Asia/Pacific								Asia/Pacific			<u> </u>		
Penang Phuket Bali Jebu Palm Beach, Aus Jay of Islands, NZ Shirahame Honolulu	showers showers parity sunny showers sunny showers sunny parity sunny	31/88 32/89 32/89 33/91 17/62 13/55 28/82 29/84	24/75 24/75 22/71 24/75 9/48 9/48 22/71 23/73	30/86 29/84 28/82 31/38 18/84 17/62 23/73 25/79	1 1 1 1-2 1-3 1	SW SW SW E VAR NW S	15-25 15-25 12-25 15-30 10-20 30-50 18-35 20-35	Penang Pholest Basi Cebu Pahn Beach, Aus. Bay of Islands, NZ Shirishama Henokalu	thunderstorms parily surmy parily surmy parily surmy cloudy surmy clouds and sun	31/88 33/91 32/89 53/91 19/96 13/55 29/84 29/84	24/75 24/75 29/73 25/77 11/52 6/43 22/71 23/73	30/86 29/84 28/82 31/88 18/64 17/62 23/73 26/79	

## Travel in a world without borders, time zones or language barriers.



Takin Alki

Imagine a world where you can call country to country as easily as you can from home. And reach the U.S. directly from over 125 countries. Converse with someone who doesn't speak your language, since it's translated instantly. Call your clients at 3 a.m. knowing they'll get the message in your voice at a more polite hour. All this is now possible with ATXE1

To use these services, dial the AT&T Access Number of the country you're in and you'll get all the

neip you need. With these Access Numbers and your AT&T Calling Card, international calling has never been easier. If you don't have an AT&T Calling Card or you'd like more information on AT&T global services, just call us using the convenient Access Numbers on your right.



#### ADST Access Numbers.

How to call around the world. 1. Using the chart below, find the country you are calling from.

 Dist the corresponding AT&T Access Number.
 An AT&T English-speaking Operator or voice present the corresponding AT&T Access Number. To receive your free wallet card of ARA's Access Numbers, just dial the access number of

the country you're in and ask for Customer Service.

COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

172-1011 1-800-881-011 Liechtenstein 155-00-11 China PRC 10811 84196 018-872 0-800-0111 800-1111 99-800-4288 000-117 Malta' 0800-890-110 Indonesia 001-801-10 194-0011 0039-111 06-022-9111 0111 Malaysia 800-0 -286 New Zealand 000 4288 105 5042 235-2 0101 800-0111 Singapore Sri Lanka 611 Thailande 0019-991-1 0011

COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

Armenia

Austria

Croatia •

Czech Rep

Denmark

Finland

France

Hongary

009-11	Norway	800-190-11
11*	Poland*+**	0±010-480-0111
800-0011	Portugal*	05017-1-288
000-911	Romania	01-800-4288
105-11	Russia**(Moscow)	155-5042
235-2872	Slovakia.	00-420-00101
800-0111-111,;	Spaine	900-99-00-11
430-430	Sweden*	020-795-611
0080-10288-0	Switzeriand*	155-00-11
0019-991-1111	U.K.	0500-89-0011
3	Ukraine*	8 <sub>4</sub> 100-11
8414111	MIDDEL	EEAST
022-903-011	Bahrain	800-001
0800-100-10	Cyprus*	080-90010
00-1800-0010	Israel	177-100-2727
99-38-0011	Kuwait	800-288
00-120-00101	Lebanon (Beirur)	426-801
8001-0010	<b>Gstat</b>	0800-011-77
9800-100-10	Saudi Arabia	- 1-800- <del>10</del> -
19a-0011	Turkey*	00-800-12277
0130-0010	UAE.	800-121
00-800-1311	AMER	ICAS
04-800-01111	Argentina+	001-800-200-1111
999-001	Belize•	555

Chile	00-0312
Columbia	980-11-0010
Costa Rica a	114
Ecuador	119
El Salvador	- <u>-</u> - 190
Guatemala*	190
Guyana***	165
Honduras =	123
Mexicoaaa	95-800-462-1240
Nicaragua (Man	
Panamas	109
Peru*	191
Sarineme	156
Uruguay	00-0410
Venezuela**	80-011-120
	BBEAN
Bahamas	1-800-872-2881
Bermada*	1-800-872-2881
British VI.	1-800-872-2881
Cayman Islands	1-900-872-2881
Grenada*	1-800-872-2881
Haiti*	001-800-972-2885
Jamaica**	0-800-872-2881
Neth_Antil	001-800-872-2881
St. Kitts/Nevis	1-800-872-2881
	RICA.
Egypt (Cairo)	- 510-0200
Gabon"	00a-001
Gambia*	09131

0800-10

797-797

COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

00A-800-011

0-800-1112

